

Index

A

adaptation
 and mitigation, 13–15, 29, 33,
 36–39, 82, 90, 106, 115
 defined, 14
 challenges for infrastructure,
 63–76
 risk management for, 14, 31–32,
 239–244
 Adaptation Assessment
 Guidebook (AAG), 8, 15, 23,
 229–292
 Adaptation Assessment Steps,
 239–240, 245–264
 air quality, 103, 107

B

Bloomberg, Michael R., Mayor, 1, 2,
 5, 7, 13, 21, 22, 27
 Boston Consulting Group, 5, 13, 22,
 23, 24, 250

C

case studies, 76–82
 Chicago, 77
 Greater Jamaica Bay, 335–338,
 339–340
 London, 36, 79, 81
 Lower Manhattan, 334, 338
 King County, Washington,
 78–81
 capital and rehabilitation cycles,
 261
 catastrophe model, 117–118
 climate, 41
 events, 20
 hazards, 247, 249, 254, 287, 345
 models, 43, 49–50, 116–118, 168,
 195, 199, 345
 observations, 16, 41, 45, 46, 163
 projections, 16, 41, 47–49, 51,
 58–59, 167, 170, 178–179, 195
 risk factors, 44, 45
 system, 42

time slice (near-, mid-,
 long-term), 49, 225, 289, 348
 climate change
 impacts, 63, 188, 193
 initiatives/planning, 25, 79,
 121–123
 scenarios, 43, 58, 158, 178–179,
 225, 289, 347
 studies, 20
 variables, 129–130
 Climate Protection Levels (CPL), 8,
 15, 23, 293–352
 Climate Risk Information (CRI), 8,
 15, 23, 24, 147–228
 coastal storms
 nor'easters, 16, 20, 47, 57, 76, 114,
 119–120, 129, 166, 176,
 180–181
 hurricanes, 16, 20, 46, 57, 76,
 113–117, 119–122, 166, 180,
 193, 332
 wind, 16, 20, 47, 57, 74, 76, 79, 90,
 93, 98, 102, 108, 110, 114, 115,
 117, 120, 130–132, 137–138,
 140
 communication, 66, 72, 89,
 102–103, 107, 268–269

D

design standards, 9, 10, 144,
 323–326, 345

E

emergency preparedness, 104–105,
 107–108
 energy, 64, 67, 88, 97, 107, 219,
 270–271
 building infrastructure, 99
 generation resources, 68, 98–99
 “smart grid,” 99

F

Federal Emergency Management
 Agency, 105

Flexible Adaptation Pathways, 9,
 11, 30, 33, 144, 145–146,
 243–244

H

hazardous waste, 107
 brownfield programs, 104
 management, 103–104
 sites, 103–104
 storage, 104

I

indicators and monitoring, 17, 127,
 132–134, 145, 154, 187,
 263–264
 adaptation, 134
 categories, 128–129
 examples, 131, 137
 historic, 131
 research/findings, 135
 variables, 129
 infrastructure, 16, 63, 223, 248–250,
 251–254, 287, 345
 adaptation, 63, 76
 building, 99–100
 challenges, 16
 impacts, 16, 64, 154, 183
 questionnaire, 24, 236, 241,
 267
 insurance, 9, 10, 17, 113, 144,
 145
 and adaptation, 115, 120, 124
 and emissions, 123
 and risk, 114
 and role of government, 118,
 124–125
 private sector, 125
 public sector, 116
 interdependency, 75–76
 Intergovernmental Panel on
 Climate Change (IPCC), 224,
 346
 Infrastructure Questionnaires,
 267–276

- L**
- land use, 88, 92–95, 106–107
 - law and regulation, 9, 16, 87, 88, 144, 293–352
 - adaptation, 90, 97
 - communications, 89
 - documents/statements, 95, 97, 107
 - energy, 88
 - land use, 88, 92
 - transportation, 88–89
 - water, 89
- M**
- mitigation
 - and adaptation, 13–15, 29, 33, 36–39, 82, 90, 106, 115
 - defined, 14
 - risk management and, 31
 - monitoring, *see* indicators and monitoring
- N**
- National Research Council, 277–278
 - New York City Climate Change Adaptation Task Force (Task Force), 13, 224, 289, 347
 - New York City Panel on Climate Change (NPCC), 7–8, 15, 22, 23, 155, 225, 236, 245–246, 289, 300, 347
 - tools/workbooks, *see* Climate Risk Information, *see* Adaptation Assessment Guidebook, *see* Climate Protection Levels
 - New York City Mayor's Office of Long-Term Planning and Sustainability, 9, 13, 21, 92, 144
 - New York State Environmental Quality Review Act, 96–97
- P**
- PlaNYC, 1, 7, 13, 16, 19, 21, 27, 36, 69, 77, 93, 108, 143, 145, 347
 - precipitation, 9, 45, 52, 53, 54, 63, 93–95, 130, 133, 153, 154, 163, 172, 173–174, 185, 187, 196
 - changes, 48, 198, 203–205
 - drought, 9, 54, 175–176, 207–208
 - extreme, 47, 165, 175–176, 192, 207–208, 210
 - floods, 9, 56, 93–95, 176, 208–209, 256, 313–314, 315–318, 321, 323, 326, 345, 346
 - prioritization framework, 24, 236, 241
- R**
- recommendations, 10, 27, 36–38, 59–60, 82–83, 105–108, 124–125, 138–140, 143–146
 - regulations, *see* law and regulation
 - risk, 114, 115, 119, 143, 158
 - exposure, 132
 - risk management, 9, 13, 31–32, 144, 239–244
 - assessment, 136
 - based approach, 10, 16, 29, 36, 145, 251
 - risk matrix, 24, 236, 241, 252–254
 - Rockefeller Foundation, 1, 2, 6, 7, 13, 22, 155, 236, 300
- S**
- Sachs, Jeffrey D., 2
 - sea level rise, 8, 45, 51, 52, 54, 59, 63, 94–95, 130, 133, 144, 153–154, 163–164, 167, 172, 173–174, 178–179, 186, 187, 206–207, 211–215, 318–319
 - rapid ice melt, 26, 58, 178–179, 211–215
 - storm surge, 8, 23, 46, 47, 63, 76, 90, 92, 114, 119, 132, 144, 313, 315–318, 321
 - sensitivity analysis, 74
 - Small, Gillian M., 3
 - snow and ice, 56–58, 180–181
- T**
- temperature, 8, 45, 48, 52–53, 63, 92–93, 130–131, 133, 143, 153, 163, 172, 184, 187, 196–197, 200–202
 - cold events, 54, 175, 177, 210
 - heat and heat waves, 8, 46, 54, 92–93, 144, 165, 175, 177, 191, 207, 210, 327–330
 - tipping point, 37, 129, 144
 - transportation, 64, 68, 88–89, 100–101, 107, 220, 272–273
 - design, 101
 - growth, 100–101
 - planning, 100
- U**
- uncertainty, 44, 57–58, 159–160, 181, 242, 289
 - defined, 225
 - likelihood of occurrence ranges, 42, 160, 224
- W**
- waste (solid), 66, 71, 221, 274–275
 - water, 89, 101–102, 107, 221, 274–275
 - conservation, 102
 - pollution, 73
 - resources, 71
 - stormwater, 93–95, 102
 - supply, 65, 72, 75, 102
 - wastewater, 65, 71