THE CITY OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE DIVISION OF TAX POLICY

STATISTICAL PROFILE OF THE NEW YORK CITY MORTGAGE RECORDING TAX

CALENDAR YEAR 2017

BILL DE BLASIO, MAYOR

JACQUES JIHA, PH.D., COMMISSIONER

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REPORT PREPARED BY THE DIVISION OF TAX POLICY JANUARY 2019

Table of Contents

Introduction
Mortgage Recording Tax
Table 1: Distribution of Liability by Revenue Source
Table 2: Distribution by Transaction Type
Table 3: Distribution by Taxable Mortgage Amount and Property Type
Table 4: Distribution by Borough and Property Type 10
Mortgage Recording Tax on Residential Mortgages Recorded by Entities (Excluding Staten Island)
Table 5: Distribution by Taxable Mortgage Amount and Property Type11
Table 6: Distribution by Borough and Property Type 13
Mortgage Recording Tax on Commercial Mortgages Recorded Year-Over-Year Comparison (Excluding Staten Island)
Table 7: Distribution by Property Type, 2017 v 2016 15
Mortgage Recording Tax on Residential Mortgages Recorded by Neighborhood (Excluding Staten Island and Timeshare Transactions)
Figure 1: Median Taxable Mortgage Amount by Neighborhood16
Figure 2: Year-Over-Year Percent Change in Median Taxable Mortgage Amount by Neighborhood, 2017 v. 2016
Figure 3: Number of Mortgages Recorded by Neighborhood
Figure 4: Year-Over-Year Percent Change in Number of Mortgage Recorded by
Neighborhood, 2017 v. 2016
Mortgage Recording Tax Top Taxpayers (Excluding Staten Island) Table 8: Top Residential and Commercial Transactions by Taxable Mortgage Amount
Historical Mortgage Recording Tax (Excluding Staten Island)
Figure 5: Commercial MRT Liability and Gross City Product Growth Rates, 2005 - 2017

Introduction

Applicability

The New York City mortgage recording tax (MRT) is an excise tax imposed on the recording of a mortgage on real property located in New York City, and is payable when the mortgage is recorded at the City Register's Office or, for properties located in Staten Island, the Richmond County Clerk's Office. In most cases, the refinancing of an existing mortgage is also subject to the tax. Mortgages on individual cooperative apartments do not incur liability under the mortgage recording tax.

The tax is authorized by the New York Tax Law, Section 253-a, and is imposed by Title 11, Chapter 26, of the NYC Administrative Code. The City tax is in addition to the statewide mortgage recording tax imposed by New York State.

The tax law provides credits or exemptions from the mortgage recording tax in certain cases:

- Exemptions for non-profits and ambulance and fire companies;
- Credit line mortgages,¹ i.e., mortgages that secure indebtedness under a financing agreement that allows the borrower to receive a series of advances or readvances up to a stated amount; and
- Credit for individual condominium unit mortgage. The credit, which applies in connection with the first sale of a condominium unit, is for part of the tax that was paid on recording a construction mortgage or another form of blanket mortgage on the property. In order to qualify, the proceeds of the mortgage must have been used for either construction of the condominium, for capital expenses for the development or operation of the condominium, or for the purchase of the land or buildings, provided that the purchase occurred no more than two years prior to the recording of the Declaration. In addition, to obtain the credit, a unit must be sold within two years following recording of the construction or blanket mortgage.

Tax Base and Rates

New York City Tax

The NYC mortgage recording tax is based on the principal debt or obligation that is secured at the date of its execution or at any time thereafter by a mortgage on real property located in the city. Residential and commercial mortgages are taxed differently.

Residential mortgages are mortgages on one-, two, or three-family homes and individual residential condominiums.

- The tax rate is 1.0 percent for residential mortgages of less than \$500,000.
- The tax rate is 1.125 percent for residential mortgages of \$500,000 or more.

All other mortgages, including those on apartment buildings, are considered commercial mortgages.

- The tax rate is 1.0 percent for commercial mortgages of less than \$500,000.
- The tax rate is 1.750 percent for commercial mortgages of \$500,000 or more. The 1.750 percent rate consists of the following components:

¹ Further details on credit line mortgages are available in the Department of Finance's Annual Report of Tax Expenditures at <u>http://www1.nyc.gov/site/finance/taxes/annual-report-on-tax-expenditures.page</u>.

- 1.125 percent is payable into the City's general fund.
- 0.625 percent is payable to the New York City Transit Authority and to certain paratransit and franchised bus operators.

<u>New York State Tax</u>

In addition to the City tax, New York State imposes a statewide mortgage recording tax, which consists of the following components:

- A basic tax rate of 0.500 percent for all mortgages. Revenues from the basic tax are payable to the county in which the real property is located, or, in New York City, into the City's general fund.
- An additional tax rate of 0.300 percent for all mortgages within the Metropolitan Commuter Transportation District (which includes New York City), or 0.250 percent elsewhere in the State. Revenues from the additional tax collected in the Metropolitan Commuter Transportation District are payable to the Metropolitan Transportation Authority (MTA); in other parts of the State the revenues are earmarked for regional transportation and certain other purposes. For one- and two-family homes, the first \$10,000 of the mortgage is not subject to the MTA tax.
- A special additional tax rate of 0.250 percent. Revenues from the special additional tax are payable to the State of New York Mortgage Agency (SONYMA) or, in certain cases, to the Metropolitan Transportation Authority or an upstate transportation authority.

	All Mortgages	Mortgages of \$500	,000 or More
	Under \$500,000	Residential	Commercia
State-Levied Taxes	1.050%	1.050%	1.050%
NYC General Fund	0.500%	0.500%	0.500%
Dedicated to MTA/SONYMA	0.550%	0.550%	0.550%
City-Levied Taxes	1.000%	1.125%	1.750%
NYC General Fund	1.000%	1.125%	1.125%
Dedicated to NYC Transity Authority ¹	-	-	0.625%
Total	2.050%	2.175%	2.800%
NYC General Fund	1.500%	1.625%	1.625%
Dedicated to MTA/SONYMA/NYC Transit Authority ¹	0.550%	0.550%	1.175%

The table below summarizes the rates of City and State tax levies on mortgages covering real property located in the City and shows how the levies are distributed.

1. Dedicated to New York City Transit Authority and certain paratransit and franchised bus operators.

2017 Summary

Total 2017 liability was \$1,698.7 million, including \$1,077.1 million dedicated to the NYC general fund and \$621.7 million dedicated to the MTA, SONYMA, and the NYC Transit Authority.²

This report includes mortgages recorded between January 1 and December 31, 2017. MRT liability throughout this report reflects the total tax imposed by the State and the City. Due to data limitations for mortgages recorded in Staten Island, only Tables 1 through 4 include Staten Island.

History

The New York City mortgage recording tax was first imposed in 1971 at the rate of 0.5 percent. The tax was increased in 1982 in two steps, with part of the increase earmarked for the New York City Transit Authority. In 1985, certain advances and readvances under qualifying credit line mortgages were exempted from additional mortgage recording taxes; certain additional credit line mortgages were made eligible for this benefit in 1996. In 1990, the City mortgage recording tax rates were increased to their current levels. The tax was extended to certain transactions involving wraparound mortgages and spreader agreements in 2005.

² Dedicated to New York City Transit Authority and certain paratransit and franchised bus operators.

Table 1 DISTRIBUTION OF LIABILITY BY REVENUE SOURCE (\$ MILLIONS)

	Mortgage Recording Tax			
Revenue Source and Destination	Liability	Percent of Total		
State-levied Taxes				
NYC General Fund	\$336.6	20 %		
Dedicated to MTA/SONYMA	<u>368.0</u>	<u>22</u>		
Subtotal	\$704.6	41 %		
City-levied Taxes				
NYC General Fund	\$740.4	44 %		
Dedicated to NYC Transit Authority ¹	<u>253.7</u>	<u>15</u>		
Subtotal	\$994.1	59 %		
Total				
NYC General Fund	\$1,077.1	63 %		
Dedicated to MTA/SONYMA/NYC Transit Authority ¹	<u>621.7</u>	<u>37</u>		
Total	\$1,698.7	100 %		

1. Dedicated to New York City Transit Authority and certain paratransit and franchised bus operators.

Table 2 DISTRIBUTION BY TRANSACTION TYPE

	_	Taxable M	ortgage	MRT Liability		
Property Type	Transactions	Total (\$ millions)	Median	Total (\$ millions)	Median	
Commercial	13,470	\$41,694.0	\$750,000	\$1,157.3	\$21,000	
Residential	63,662	26,462.2	304,000	541.4	6,120	
TOTAL	77,132	\$68,156.2	\$350,000	\$1,698.7	\$7,019	

Commercial mortgage transactions account for 17 percent of total transactions and 68 percent of total MRT liability.

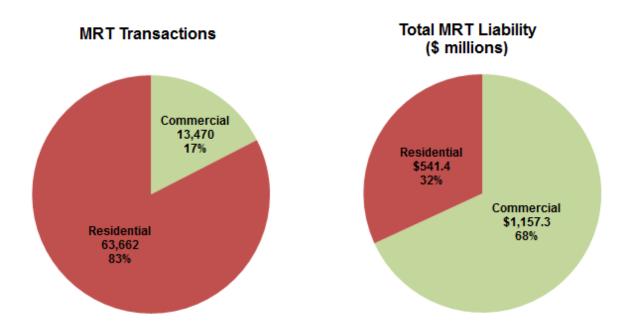


Table 3 DISTRIBUTION BY TAXABLE MORTGAGE AMOUNT AND PROPERTY TYPE

		Residenti	al			
		Taxable M	ortgage	MRT Liability		
Taxable		Total		Total		
Mortgage	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median	
1-3 Family ¹						
\$50K or Less	9,033	\$176.0	\$12,984	\$3.4	\$240	
\$50K-\$100K	5,000	404.1	80,000	8.1	1,610	
\$100K-\$250K	9,153	1,655.6	184,000	33.4	3,660	
\$250K-\$500K	16,772	6,412.5	385,000	130.8	7,811	
\$500K-\$1M	9,001	5,898.5	625,000	127.7	13,553	
\$1M-\$5M	1,164	1,937.0	1,438,000	41.9	30,992	
\$5M-\$15M	33	238.8	6,500,000	5.2	141,345	
\$15M-\$20M	-	-	-	-	-	
\$20M+	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL	50,156	\$16,722.5	\$288,750	\$350.4	\$5,813	
Condos						
\$50K or Less	2,059	\$36.5	\$12,202	\$0.7	\$222	
\$50K-\$100K	855	69.4	81,000	1.4	1,616	
\$100K-\$250K	1,757	320.3	185,073	6.4	3,703	
\$250K-\$500K	3,206	1,240.2	397,500	24.5	7,760	
\$500K-\$1M	3,190	2,299.6	690,000	46.1	14,108	
\$1M-\$5M	2,283	4,416.1	1,600,000	85.5	32,160	
\$5M-\$15M	144	1,098.0	6,970,000	21.1	133,706	
\$15M-\$20M	5	92.3	19,500,000	1.9	424,095	
\$20M+	7	167.2	22,800,000	3.5	489,345	
TOTAL	13,506	\$9,739.7	\$424,100	\$191.0	\$8,088	
		(Continue	d)			

1. Due to data limitations, residential mortgages recorded in Staten Island are all classified as 1-3 family.

Table 3 DISTRIBUTION BY TAXABLE MORTGAGE AMOUNT AND PROPERTY TYPE

Commercial								
	_	Taxable Mo	ortgage	MRT Lial	oility			
Taxable		Total		Total				
Mortgage	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median			
\$50K or Less	1,162	\$32.8	\$30,200	\$1.0	\$632			
\$50K-\$100K	647	48.4	71,539	1.0	1,488			
\$100K-\$250K	1,212	218.4	184,743	4.6	3,852			
\$250K-\$500K	2,193	861.9	400,000	18.7	8,200			
\$500K-\$1M	2,830	2,127.6	747,500	59.4	20,875			
\$1M-\$5M	4,123	8,878.3	1,833,250	248.2	51,290			
\$5M-\$15M	863	7,281.5	7,700,000	203.6	215,600			
\$15M-\$20M	112	1,961.4	17,290,000	54.9	484,257			
\$20M+	328	20,283.7	39,420,000	565.8	1,101,072			
TOTAL	13,470	\$41,694.0	\$750,000	\$1,157.3	\$21,000			

	All Property Types								
	_	Taxable Mortgage			oility				
Taxable		Total		Total					
Mortgage	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median				
\$50K or Less	12,254	\$245.3	\$14,243	\$5.1	\$267				
\$50K-\$100K	6,502	\$521.9	80,000	\$10.5	1,610				
\$100K-\$250K	12,122	\$2,194.4	184,570	\$44.4	3,668				
\$250K-\$500K	22,171	\$8,514.6	388,000	\$173.9	7,863				
\$500K-\$1M	15,021	\$10,325.6	646,650	\$233.3	14,412				
\$1M-\$5M	7,570	\$15,231.5	1,697,500	\$375.5	41,999				
\$5M-\$15M	1,040	\$8,618.2	7,500,000	\$229.9	201,648				
\$15M-\$20M	117	\$2,053.7	17,310,000	\$56.8	477,602				
\$20M+	335	\$20,450.9	38,000,000	\$569.3	1,057,591				
TOTAL	77,132	\$68,156.2	\$350,000	\$1,698.7	\$7,019				

		Residentia	al			
		Taxable Mor	tgage	MRT Liability		
		Total		Total		
Borough	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median	
1-3 Family						
Manhattan	469	\$643.3	\$500,000	\$13.9	\$10,845	
Bronx	4,733	1,334.5	300,000	27.6	6,118	
Brooklyn	14,814	6,103.7	320,000	129.3	6,530	
Queens	19,377	6,035.3	300,000	125.9	6,120	
Staten Island ¹	10,763	2,605.8	230,000	53.7	4,679	
TOTAL	50,156	\$16,722.5	\$288,750	\$350.4	\$5,813	
Condos						
Manhattan	6,411	\$6,437.3	\$500,000	\$128.9	\$10,845	
Bronx	384	71.7	130,250	1.5	2,640	
Brooklyn	4,957	2,621.3	425,415	49.4	8,154	
Queens	1,754	609.4	300,440	11.3	5,608	
Staten Island ¹						
TOTAL	13,506	\$9,739.7	\$424,100	\$191.0	\$8,088	

Table 4 DISTRIBUTION BY BOROUGH AND PROPERTY TYPE

	Commercial							
		Taxable Mor	tgage	MRT Liability				
		Total		Total				
Borough	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median			
Manhattan	3,795	\$22,407.9	\$809,123	\$625.8	\$22,425			
Bronx	1,676	2,673.8	771,509	73.8	21,602			
Brooklyn	5,316	11,010.7	800,000	305.1	22,400			
Queens	2,358	5,026.9	700,000	139.0	19,600			
Staten Island	325	574.7	480,000	13.6	10,070			
TOTAL	13,470	\$41,694.0	\$750,000	\$1,157.3	\$21,000			

	All Property Types							
		Taxable Mor	rtgage	MRT Liabi	lity			
	_	Total		Total				
Borough	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median			
Manhattan	10,675	\$29,488.4	\$569,000	\$768.7	\$12,005			
Bronx	6,793	4,080.1	344,942	102.9	7,000			
Brooklyn	25,087	19,735.7	416,250	483.8	8,256			
Queens	23,489	11,671.5	325,200	276.1	6,530			
Staten Island	11,088	3,180.5	235,000	67.2	4,767			
TOTAL	77,132	\$68,156.2	\$350,000	\$1,698.7	\$7,019			

1. Due to data limitations, residential mortgages recorded in Staten Island are all classified as 1-3 family. Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 5 MORTGAGE RECORDING TAX ON RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGES RECORDED BY ENTITIES¹ DISTRIBUTION BY TAXABLE MORTGAGE AMOUNT AND PROPERTY TYPE (Excluding Staten Island)

	Trans	actions		axable Mortgag	е	MRT Lia	bility
Taxable		Percent of All	Total	Percent of All		Total	
Mortgage	Number	Transactions ²	(\$ millions)	Mortgages ²	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
1-3 Family							
\$50K or Less	148	2%	\$4.3	3%	\$30,827	\$0.1	\$602
\$50K-\$100K	166	5%	13.6	5%	80,000	0.3	1,652
\$100K-\$250K	613	9%	118.6	10%	200,000	2.4	4,070
\$250K-\$500K	1,422	11%	530.9	11%	361,125	10.8	7,350
\$500K-\$1M	734	9%	526.4	10%	700,000	11.4	15,195
\$1M-\$5M	296	26%	554.1	29%	1,500,000	12.0	32,625
\$5M-\$15M	26	79%	197.4	83%	7,392,484	4.3	160,757
\$15M-\$20M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20M+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	3,405	9%	\$1,945.2	14%	\$375,000	\$41.3	\$7,613
Condos							
\$50K or Less	81	4%	\$1.8	5%	\$19,234	\$0.0	\$364
\$50K-\$100K	25	3%	1.8	3%	68,947	0.0	1,382
\$100K-\$250K	70	4%	13.8	4%	200,000	0.3	4,109
\$250K-\$500K	192	6%	75.0	6%	399,248	1.5	7,863
\$500K-\$1M	261	8%	196.0	9%	728,750	3.9	15,195
\$1M-\$5M	430	19%	1,034.8	23%	2,053,750	20.9	43,470
\$5M-\$15M	100	69%	785.5	72%	7,000,000	15.4	140,094
\$15M-\$20M	3	60%	59.5	64%	20,000,000	1.3	434,970
\$20M+	6	86%	145.3	87%	23,400,000	3.0	492,608
TOTAL	1,168	9%	\$2,313.4	24%	\$947,500	\$46.4	\$18,458
			(Continu	ed)			

1. Most residential mortgages recorded involve individuals but a significant number involve legal entities. This table includes only transactions where the mortgagor (borrower) was identified as an entity, such as a trust, limited liability company, limited liability partnership or corporation.

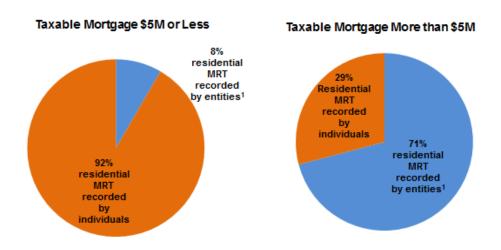
2. Percent of all transactions and all mortgages are calculated based on all transactions and their related taxable mortgage amounts, excluding Staten Island transactions.

Table 5 MORTGAGE RECORDING TAX ON RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGES RECORDED BY ENTITIES¹ DISTRIBUTION BY TAXABLE MORTGAGE AMOUNT AND PROPERTY TYPE (Excluding Staten Island)

	Transactions		Taxable Mortgage			MRT Liability	
Taxable Mortgage	Number	Percent of All Transactions ²	Total (\$ millions)	Percent of All Mortgages ²	Median	Total (\$ millions)	Median
All Residential							
\$50K or Less	229	3%	\$6.0	4%	\$26,931	\$0.1	\$521
\$50K-\$100K	191	4%	15.4	4%	80,000	0.3	1,610
\$100K-\$250K	683	8%	132.5	9%	200,000	2.7	4,070
\$250K-\$500K	1,614	10%	605.9	10%	365,000	12.3	7,350
\$500K-\$1M	995	9%	722.3	9%	700,000	15.3	15,195
\$1M-\$5M	726	21%	1,588.8	25%	1,896,875	33.0	38,657
\$5M-\$15M	126	71%	982.8	74%	7,000,000	19.7	145,695
\$15M-\$20M	3	60%	59.5	64%	20,000,000	1.3	434,970
\$20M+	6	86%	145.3	87%	23,400,000	3.0	492,608
TOTAL	4,573	9%	\$4,258.6	18%	\$430,000	\$87.6	\$8,610

A large percentage of all residential transactions with taxable mortgages greater than \$5 million were recorded by entities¹.

Number of Residential MRT Recorded



- 1. Most residential mortgages recorded involve individuals but a significant number involve legal entities. This table includes only transactions where the mortgagor (borrower) was identified as an entity, such as a trust, limited liability company, limited liability partnership or corporation.
- 2. Percent of all transactions and all mortgages are calculated based on all transactions and their related taxable mortgage amounts, excluding Staten Island.

MORTGAGE RECORDING TAX

CALENDAR YEAR 2017

Table 6 MORTGAGE RECORDING TAX ON RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGES RECORDED BY ENTITIES¹ DISTRIBUTION BY BOROUGH AND PROPERTY TYPE (Excluding Staten Island)

	Trans	sactions	Тах	able Mortgag	e	MRT Liab	oility
			Р	ercent of All			
Taxable		Percent of All	Total	Mortgage		Total	
Mortgage	Number	Transactions ²	(\$ millions)	Amount ²	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
1-3 Family							
Manhattan	133	28%	\$362.6	56%	\$1,702,500	\$7.9	\$36,999
Bronx	474	10%	141.9	11%	300,000	2.9	5,977
Brooklyn	1,567	11%	991.6	16%	490,000	21.2	10,076
Queens	1,231	6%	449.2	7%	320,000	9.3	6,396
TOTAL	3,405	9%	\$1,945.2	14%	\$375,000	\$41.3	\$7,613
Condos							
Manhattan	828	13%	\$2,048.0	32%	\$1,282,500	\$41.1	\$25,567
Bronx	12	3%	8.6	12%	406,500	0.2	8,381
Brooklyn	273	6%	223.2	9%	550,000	4.4	10,845
Queens	55	3%	33.6	6%	300,000	0.7	6,059
TOTAL	1,168	9%	\$2,313.4	24%	\$947,500	\$46.4	\$18,458
			(Continu	ed)	-		

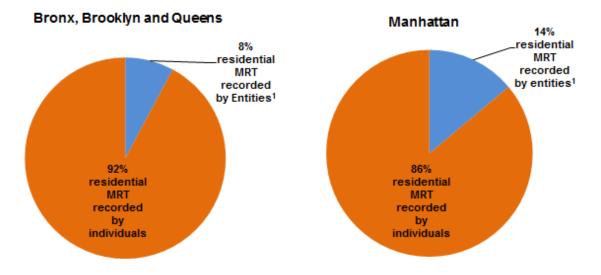
1. Most residential mortgages recorded involve individuals but a significant number involve legal entities. This table includes only transactions where the mortgagor (borrower) was identified as an entity, such as a trust, limited liability company, limited liability partnership or corporation.

2. Percent of all transactions and all mortgages are calculated based on all transactions and their related taxable mortgage amounts, excluding Staten Island.

Table 6 MORTGAGE RECORDING TAX ON RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGES RECORDED BY ENTITIES¹ DISTRIBUTION BY BOROUGH AND PROPERTY TYPE (Excluding Staten Island)

	Tran	sactions	Тах	Taxable Mortgage		MRT Liability	
			P	ercent of All			
Taxable		Percent of All	Total	Mortgage		Total	
Mortgage	Number	Transactions ²	(\$ millions)	Amount ²	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
All Residential							
Manhattan	961	14%	\$2,410.5	34%	\$1,347,500	\$49.0	\$26,396
Bronx	486	9%	\$150.5	11%	300,000	\$3.1	6,059
Brooklyn	1,840	9%	\$1,214.7	14%	499,000	\$25.5	10,175
Queens	1,286	6%	\$482.8	7%	320,000	\$10.0	6,368
TOTAL	4,573	9%	\$4,258.6	18%	\$430,000	\$87.6	\$8,610

Manhattan had the highest percentage of all residential transactions recorded by entities¹.



Number of Residential MRT Recorded

- 1. Most residential mortgages recorded involve individuals but a significant number involve legal entities. This table includes only transactions where the mortgagor (borrower) was identified as an entity, such as a trust, limited liability company, limited liability partnership or corporation.
- 2. Percent of all transactions and all mortgages are calculated based on all transactions and their related taxable mortgage amounts, excluding Staten Island.

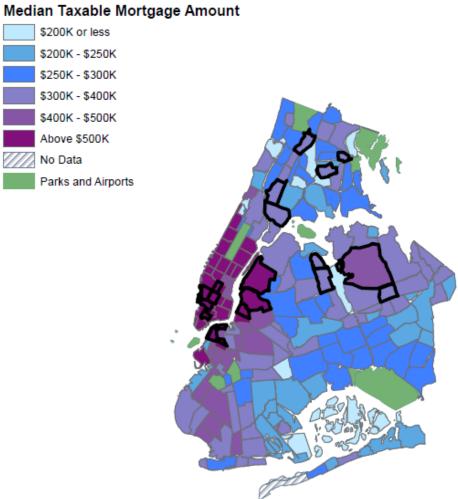
Table 7 MORTGAGE RECORDING TAX ON COMMERCIAL MORTGAGES RECORDED YEAR-OVER-YEAR COMPARISON DISTRIBUTION BY PROPERTY TYPE (Excluding Staten Island)

2017							
	_	Taxable Mortgage		MRT Liability			
		Total		Total			
Property Type	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median		
Mixed-use 1-3 Family Homes	1,327	\$1,100.7	\$495,000	\$29.5	\$10,250		
Commercial Coops	372	609.7	528,233	16.8	14,791		
Commercial Condo	1,808	4,357.9	67,622	120.9	1,387		
4-10 Family Rentals	3,845	3,628.3	606,584	98.7	16,965		
Rentals	2,711	10,809.0	1,464,865	301.9	41,062		
Office Buildings	505	8,743.1	2,920,629	244.7	81,777		
Store Buildings	974	2,425.4	939,089	67.2	26,295		
Industrial building	579	2,312.2	1,500,000	64.6	42,000		
Culture/Health/Hotel/Recreation	321	2,760.7	3,113,513	77.3	87,178		
Parking/Garages/Gas Station	240	856.9	1,154,225	23.9	32,319		
Vacant Land	307	2,467.2	2,400,000	69.0	67,200		
Other commercial	156	1,048.1	1,000,000	29.3	28,000		
Total	13,145	\$41,119.3	\$765,530	\$1,143.7	\$21,350		

2016							
	_	Taxable Mo	ortgage	MRT Liability			
		Total		Total			
Property Type	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median		
Mixed-use 1-3 Family Homes	1,414	\$1,065.9	\$462,537	\$28.4	\$9,738		
Commercial Coops	360	447.1	500,000	12.3	14,000		
Commercial Condo	1,295	4,119.2	293,500	114.3	5,731		
4-10 Family Rentals	4,136	3,984.9	610,729	108.4	17,083		
Rentals	3,147	14,265.6	1,650,000	398.5	46,200		
Office Buildings	575	11,236.2	3,300,000	314.3	92,400		
Store Buildings	1,020	3,528.7	934,427	98.2	26,163		
Industrial building	587	2,451.5	1,500,000	68.3	42,000		
Culture/Health/Hotel/Recreation	327	3,462.1	3,392,654	96.9	94,996		
Parking/Garages/Gas Station	267	1,041.8	1,000,000	29.1	28,000		
Vacant Land	337	2,874.4	2,400,000	80.4	67,200		
Other commercial	168	951.4	1,000,000	26.6	28,000		
Total	13,633	\$49,428.9	\$846,000	\$1,375.6	\$23,660		

Year-Over-Year Change								
	_	Taxable Mor	rtgage	MRT Liabi	ility			
		Total		Total				
Property Type	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median			
Mixed-use 1-3 Family Homes	-6%	3%	7%	4%	5%			
Commercial Coops	3%	36%	6%	37%	6%			
Commercial Condo	40%	6%	-77%	6%	-76%			
4-10 Family Rentals	-7%	-9%	-1%	-9%	-1%			
Rentals	-14%	-24%	-11%	-24%	-11%			
Office Buildings	-12%	-22%	-11%	-22%	-11%			
Store Buildings	-5%	-31%	0%	-32%	1%			
Industrial building	-1%	-6%	0%	-6%	0%			
Culture/Health/Hotel/Recreation	-2%	-20%	-8%	-20%	-8%			
Parking/Garages/Gas Station	-10%	-18%	15%	-18%	15%			
Vacant Land	-9%	-14%	0%	-14%	0%			
Other commercial	-7%	10%	0%	10%	0%			
Total	-4%	-17%	-10%	-17%	-10%			

Figure 1 MEDIAN RESIDENTIAL TAXABLE MORTGAGE AMOUNT BY NEIGHBORHOOD (Excluding Staten Island and Timeshare Transactions)



Top Neighborhoods by Median Taxable Consideration¹

Neighborhoods listed in the table below are outlined	in black)

Neighborhood	Median Taxable Mortgage	Neighborhood	Median Taxable Mortgage
Manhattan		Brooklyn	
Civic Center	\$1,799,280	Brooklyn Heights	\$926,798
Flatiron	\$1,376,500	Downtown-Fulton Ferry	\$878,750
ЅоНо	\$1,000,000	Downtown-Fulton Mall	\$850,000
Greenwich Village-West	\$979,263	Williamsburg-North	\$621,600
Greenwich Village-Central	\$891,200	Greenpoint	\$536,000
Bronx		Queens	
Mott Haven/Port Morris	\$342,221	Long Island City	\$538,000
Morris Park/Van Nest	\$333,430	Flushing-North	\$401,700
Bedford Park/Norwood	\$331,000	Corona	\$399,000
Melrose/Concourse	\$325,000	Fresh Meadows	\$399,000
Pelham Gardens	\$325,000	East Elmhurst	\$396,650

¹ Top neighborhoods with more than 50 mortgage transactions.

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MORTGAGE RECORDING TAX

CALENDAR YEAR 2017

Figure 2 YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE IN MEDIAN RESIDENTIAL TAXABLE MORTGAGE AMOUNT BY NEIGHBORHOOD 2017 V. 2016 (Excluding Staten Island and Timeshare Transactions)

Percent Change in Median Taxable Consideration

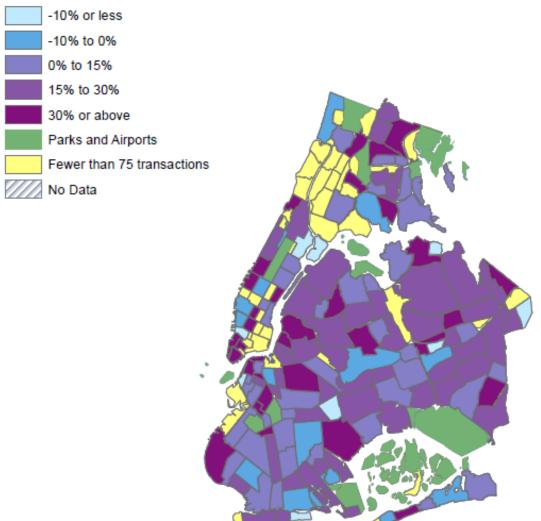
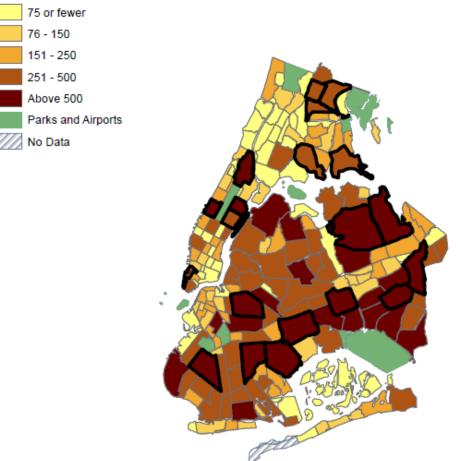


Figure 3 NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGES RECORDED BY NEIGHBORHOOD (Excluding Staten Island and Timeshare Transactions)



Number of Transactions

Top Neighborhoods by Number of Transactions

(Neighborhoods listed in the table	below are outlined in black)
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Neighborhood	Transactions	Neighborhood	Transactions
Manhattan		Brooklyn	
Harlem-Central	628	Bedford Stuyvesant	1,398
Upper East Side (79-96)	534	Borough Park	1,059
Upper West Side (59-79)	521	Canarsie	1,027
Tribeca	498	Flatbush-East	965
Upper East Side (59-79)	385	East New York	917
Bronx		Queens	
Baychester	488	Flushing-North	1,565
Soundview	439	Bayside	910
Williamsbridge	389	St. Albans	808
Throgs Neck	374	Queens Village	804
Bronxdale	301	Richmond Hill	773

Figure 4 YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE IN NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGES RECORDED BY NEIGHBORHOOD 2017 V. 2016 (Excluding Staten Island and Timeshare Transactions)

Percent Change in Number of Transactions

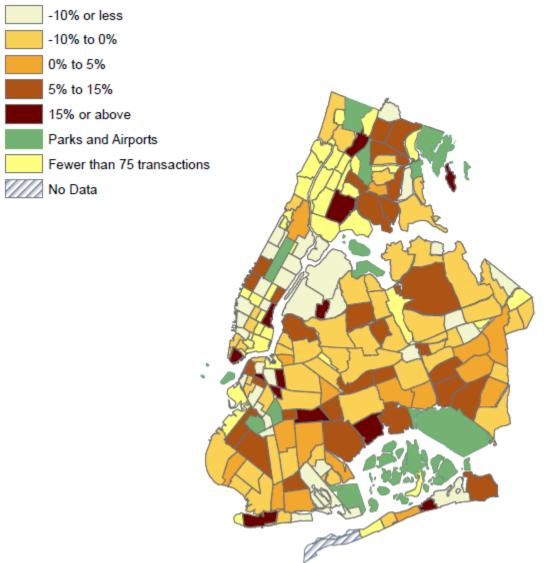


Table 8 TOP RESIDENTIAL AND COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS BY TAXABLE MORTGAGE AMOUNT (Excluding Staten Island)

		Residential		
Street	Borough	Taxable Mortgage	MRT Liability	Property Type
Park Avenue ¹	Manhattan	\$30,500,000	\$584,882	Condo
Central Park West	Manhattan	\$25,000,000	\$543,720	Condo
Park Avenue ¹	Manhattan	\$24,000,000	\$443,507	Condo
West 57th Street	Manhattan	\$22,800,000	\$495,870	Condo
West Street	Manhattan	\$22,500,000	\$489,345	Condo
Hudson Street ²	Manhattan	\$21,854,659	\$475,310	Condo
West 21st Street	Manhattan	\$20,500,000	\$445,845	Condo
Leonard Street	Manhattan	\$20,000,000	\$434,970	Condo
Hudson Street	Manhattan	\$20,000,000	\$434,970	Condo
Park Place	Manhattan	\$19,500,000	\$424,095	Condo
West 11th Street ¹	Manhattan	\$17,084,000	\$219,235	Condo
Leonard Street	Manhattan	\$15,750,000	\$342,533	Condo
Park Avenue ¹	Manhattan	\$15,000,000	\$273,411	Condo
East 22nd Street	Manhattan	\$14,568,970	\$316,846	Condo
Greenwich Street ¹	Manhattan	\$14,400,000	\$211,565	Condo
West 21st Street ²	Manhattan	\$14,215,000	\$309,146	Condo
Park Avenue	Manhattan	\$13,842,820	\$301,051	Condo
West 57th Street	Manhattan	\$13,500,000	\$293,595	Condo
Greenwich Street ¹	Manhattan	\$13,200,000	\$190,471	Condo
Leonard Street	Manhattan	\$13,000,000	\$282,720	Condo
		Commercial		
5 Avenue	Manhattan	\$1,000,000,000	\$28,000,000	Office Building
5 Avenue ²	Manhattan	\$510,000,000	\$14,280,000	Commercial Condo
Liberty Street	Manhattan	\$450,000,000	\$12,600,000	Office Building
Park Avenue	Manhattan			Office Building
		\$400,000,000 \$250,000,000	\$11,200,000 \$0,800,000	
Madison Avenue	Manhattan	\$350,000,000	\$9,800,000	Office Building
Third Avenue ²	Manhattan	\$302,801,396	\$8,478,439	Office Building
Cherry Street ²	Manhattan	\$285,000,000	\$7,980,000	Commercial Condo
Liberty Street	Manhattan	\$240,000,000	\$6,720,000	Office Building
8 Avenue	Manhattan	\$230,000,000	\$6,440,000	Office Building
Queens Street	Queens	\$218,434,329	\$6,116,160	Rental Building
East 42nd Street	Manhattan	\$201,434,073	\$5,640,155	Office Building
East 58th Street ²	Manhattan	\$200,000,000	\$5,600,000	Commercial Condo
Kent Avenue	Brooklyn	\$198,647,917	\$5,562,141	Other Commercial
William Street	Manhattan	\$194,713,190	\$5,451,970	Rental Building
West 17th Street	Manhattan	\$185,000,000	\$5,180,000	Rental Building
Park Avenue ²	Manhattan	\$178,599,900	\$5,000,797	Commercial Condo
Fifth Avenue ²	Manhattan	\$175,559,664	\$4,915,672	Vacant Land
East 48th Street ²	Manhattan	\$175,000,000	\$4,900,000	Office Building
East 86th Street ²	Manhattan	\$175,000,000	\$4,900,000	Rental Building
Liberty Street	Manhattan	\$172,451,680	\$4,828,648	Office Building
	wannattan	J112,401,08U	₽4,0∠0,040	

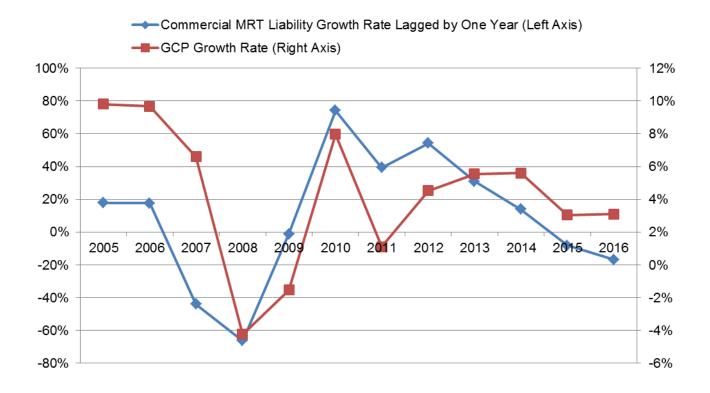
1. Qualified for individual condominium unit mortgage credit (defined on page 3).

2. Transaction involved multiple properties

MORTGAGE RECORDING TAX

Figure 5 COMMERCIAL MRT LIABILITY AND GROSS CITY PRODUCT GROWTH RATES (Excluding Staten Island) 2005 – 2017

Commercial MRT liability and gross city product (GCP) growth rates have been positively correlated



MORTGAGE RECORDING TAX

Table 9DISTRIBUTION BY TRANSACTION TYPE(Excluding Staten Island)2005 – 2017

	Residential							
		Taxable Mortgag	e Amount	MRT Liabil	ity			
		Total		Total				
Year	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median			
2005	168,495	\$41,145.3	\$200,000	\$831.7	\$4,025			
2006	157,871	42,730.9	200,700	870.5	4,070			
2007	127,230	36,987.5	212,000	733.5	4,070			
2008	69,925	21,843.7	250,000	418.6	4,480			
2009	51,809	12,787.1	190,000	250.2	3,510			
2010	51,432	12,587.4	170,605	249.3	3,120			
2011	53,932	12,256.3	116,570	245.0	2,215			
2012	60,387	14,107.7	105,000	286.3	2,050			
2013	62,500	16,990.1	150,000	350.0	2,984			
2014	42,914	15,539.6	258,700	321.0	5,136			
2015	51,393	19,442.0	259,200	399.5	5,128			
2016	53,612	22,177.4	294,000	453.8	5,813			
2017	52,899	23,856.4	335,000	487.8	6,633			

	Commercial							
		Taxable Mortgage Amount		MRT Liabil	ity			
		Total		Total				
Year	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median			
2005	21,576	\$38,017.3	\$400,000	\$1,032.5	\$8,200			
2006	19,128	44,067.4	450,000	1,217.0	9,533			
2007	17,098	51,772.3	475,000	1,432.8	9,999			
2008	12,176	29,289.4	500,000	802.2	14,000			
2009	7,322	9,937.3	400,000	271.0	8,200			
2010	6,888	9,822.1	400,000	268.2	8,401			
2011	8,921	16,977.5	448,000	467.3	9,225			
2012	11,736	23,654.8	470,000	651.6	9,767			
2013	14,322	36,281.1	550,000	1,004.5	15,400			
2014	13,107	47,298.1	725,000	1,315.2	20,160			
2015	15,151	53,862.3	805,000	1,498.4	22,453			
2016	13,633	49,428.9	846,000	1,375.6	23,660			
2017	13,145	41,119.3	765,530	1,143.7	21,350			

All Property Types					
		Taxable Mortgage Amount		MRT Liability	
		Total		Total	
Year	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
2005	190,071	\$79,162.6	\$220,000	\$1,864.2	\$4,320
2006	176,999	86,798.4	233,500	2,087.5	4,583
2007	144,328	88,759.8	246,697	2,166.3	4,649
2008	82,101	51,133.1	272,915	1,220.8	5,095
2009	59,131	22,724.4	203,000	521.2	4,068
2010	58,320	22,409.6	200,000	517.5	3,730
2011	62,853	29,233.8	160,000	712.3	3,045
2012	72,123	37,762.5	165,000	937.9	3,230
2013	76,822	53,271.1	207,739	1,354.5	4,129
2014	56,021	62,837.6	319,113	1,636.2	6,432
2015	66,544	73,304.3	325,500	1,897.8	6,571
2016	67,245	71,606.3	350,000	1,829.4	7,033
2017	66,044	64,975.7	380,000	1,631.5	7,585