

# Emergency Medical Technician 25-Year Retirement Plan (6EM-25)

Tier 6



NYC EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SYSTEM

December 2022

This brochure describes the obligations and benefits of the Emergency Medical Technician 25-Year Plan for Tier 6 members (6EM-25). This plan allows participants to retire after rendering at least 25 years of Allowable Service, regardless of age. The 6EM-25 Plan is available ONLY to EMT Members. An EMT Member is a NYCERS member employed by the City of New York or the New York City Health and Hospitals Corporation in a title whose duties are those of an EMT, Advanced Emergency Medical Technician (AEMT), or a supervisor of those employees.

## PARTICIPATION

Any EMT who becomes a Tier 6 NYCERS member on or after April 1, 2012 is mandated into participation in the 6EM-25 Plan. However, if they are older than age 25, they will have an option to not participate in the 6EM-25 Plan. Such participants will be sent Opt-Out Form #176 after which they will have 180 days to opt out of the 6EM-25 Plan. **ONCE AN ELECTION TO OPT OUT OF THE 6EM-25 PLAN IS FILED WITH NYCERS, IT MAY NOT BE REVOKED.** If you opt out of the 6EM-25 Plan, you will be placed in the Tier 6 Basic Plan.

Participants who cease to be employed as an EMT Member will no longer be able to participate in the 6EM-25 Plan. However, if they become an EMT Member at a later date, they will be required to resume participation in the 6EM-25 Plan.

## BASIC MEMBER CONTRIBUTIONS (BMCs)

Participants in the 6EM-25 Plan who join NYCERS between April 1, 2012 and March 31, 2013, are required to contribute BMCs equal to 3% of gross wages until a new contribution structure takes effect on April 1, 2013. Beginning April 1, 2013, the BMC rate for all 6EM-25 Plan members is dependent upon annual wages\* earned during a **plan year** according to the schedule in the table below.

Annual Wages Earned During Plan Year	Contribution Rate
Up to \$45,000	3%
\$45,001 to \$55,000	3.5%
\$55,001 to \$75,000	4.5%
\$75,001 to \$100,000	5.75%
Greater than \$100,000	6%

A **plan year** was defined as the period from April 1st to March 31st. During the first three plan years of membership (or the first three plan years beginning 4/1/13 if you joined NYCERS between 4/1/12 and 3/31/13), NYCERS uses a projection of your annual wages to determine your BMC rate (Projected Wage Method). For your fourth Plan year and each Plan year thereafter, NYCERS

uses your gross wages earned two plan years prior to determine your BMC rate (Actual Wage Method). Recent legislation changed the plan year definition to a calendar year (1/1 to 12/31). For that reason, if your membership date falls between 4/1/12 and 3/31/14, the Actual Wage Method will be applied for the plan year 1/1/17-12/31/17. See the last page for a chart illustrating the application of each method based on hypothetical wages.

BMCs are held in the Member Contribution Accumulation Fund (MCAF) and must be contributed until you separate from City service or retire. BMCs are not required on "non-pensionable" earnings (see wage exclusions in Final Average Salary section).

\* Chapter 56 of the Laws of 2022 (Budget Bill: Part SS), effective April 01, 2022, excludes pensionable earnings above the annual base wages, such as overtime payments, for purposes of calculating Basic Member Contribution (BMC) rates for the period of 4/1/22 through 12/31/24.

## ADDITIONAL MEMBER CONTRIBUTIONS (AMCs)

As a member of the 6EM-25 Plan, you are also required to contribute Additional Member Contributions (AMCs) of 6.25% of your gross wages, excluding "non-pensionable" earnings (see Final Average Salary section). AMCs are maintained in the Retirement Reserve Fund (RRF). Payment of AMCs is required until a participant attains 30 years of Allowable Service or until retirement, whichever occurs first.

BMCs and AMCs are Federal tax-deferred, meaning that you do not pay Federal taxes on the contributions, only New York State and local taxes. Note, however, that contributions made while on Union Leave are not Federal tax-deferred.

## DEFICITS

Failure to pay any of the required BMCs or AMCs will result in a deficit. If a deficit is identified prior to retirement, steps will be taken to resolve it.

In the event of an unpaid deficit at retirement in either the MCAF or RRF account, an actuarial reduction may be applied to the pension benefit. Unpaid deficits may also impact disability and death benefits.



If you cease to be employed as an EMT Member, withdraw your AMCs (and accrued interest), and later become a 6EM-25 participant again, you will be required to repay the AMCs refunded to you including statutory interest at a rate of 5% compounded annually.

## LOANS

In addition to the ability to borrow up to 75% of the BMCs held in the MCAF account, 6EM-25 Plan participants may borrow up to 75% of the AMCs held in the RRF account. Any loans taken are subject to the terms and conditions applicable to Tier 4 members. Please consult Brochure #911 for additional information.

## REFUNDS

Plan participants who have rendered less than 10 years of Credited Service (all service) and who leave City service may apply for a refund of BMCs, plus accrued interest, which effectively terminates their membership. Refunds will be reduced by the present value of any loan. Refunds of BMCs are not possible for members with 10 or more years of Credited Service, except in cases of a participant's death.

Participants who cease to hold an EMT covered title for any reason whatsoever, and who have rendered less than 15 years of Allowable Service, have the option to withdraw their AMCs, plus accrued interest and minus the present value of any loan. AMCs may also be withdrawn if a participant with less than 15 years of Allowable Service changes titles to a non-EMT covered title and remains in City service. In this case, after receiving the refund of AMCs such participant will no longer be entitled to a benefit under the 6EM-25 Plan, but may be entitled to a benefit from the Tier 6 Basic Plan (assuming service requirements have been met). Refunds of AMCs are not possible for participants with 15 or more years of Allowable Service.

You must be off payroll for thirty (30) or more days to qualify for a refund. If your agency records indicate that you are on a leave of absence with or without pay, you are not eligible for a refund.

Withdrawal of BMCs or AMCs will trigger a Federal tax liability and may result in an early distribution tax penalty.

## ALLOWABLE SERVICE

To retire for service under the 6EM-25 Plan, participants must meet the service requirement which is 25 years of Allowable Service. Allowable Service for the 6EM-25 Plan is service rendered while employed as an EMT Member, as well as service rendered in the title of Motor Vehicle Operator employed by the City of New York or the New York City Health & Hospitals Corporation.

Allowable Service in the 6EM-25 Plan also includes certain Military Service and Union Leave Service.

Allowable Service does not include other public service rendered in New York State or New York City such as clerical service, etc. This is significant because only Allowable Service can be used to qualify for service or vested retirement. Thus, if a participant was a NYCERS member in a clerical title before becoming an EMT, or purchased previous clerical service, the time does not count.

## BUY-BACK

6EM-25 Plan members may purchase previous public service rendered anywhere in New York City or New York State, but only previous EMT or Motor Vehicle Operator service will count as Allowable Service. The cost is 6% of the wages earned during the period you are buying back, plus 5% interest compounded annually from the date of your previous service until the date of payment.

## MILITARY BUY-BACK

Federal and state laws allow members to purchase service credit for time spent in U.S. Military service – the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act (USERRA) and Article 20 of the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (RSSL), respectively. Under Article 20, the cost is 6% *times* the number of years of military service being purchased *times* the salary you earned during the 12 months prior to the date of your application. Under USERRA, the cost is the equivalent of the contributions required if you had never left for military service. No interest is charged on military buy-back.

## VESTED RETIREMENT BENEFIT

Vesting means that you have earned the right to receive benefits in the future. If you leave City service with at least five years of Allowable Service, but less than 25 years of Allowable Service, and your contributions have not been returned to you, you are entitled to a Vested Retirement Benefit that becomes payable at age 63.

The Vested Retirement Benefit is computed as follows:

2.5% *times* Final Average Salary (FAS) *times* the number of years of Allowable Service.

## SERVICE RETIREMENT BENEFIT

Participants in the 6EM-25 Plan are eligible to receive a Service Retirement Benefit upon attaining 25 or more years of Allowable Service, regardless of age. The Service Retirement Benefit is calculated using the following formula:

- 50% of FAS for the first 25 years of Allowable Service, **plus**
- 2% of FAS for each additional year of Allowable Service, up to a maximum of 30 years of such service.

You must file a service retirement application at least 30 days, but no more than 90 days, before your effective retirement date, and you must be a participant of the 6EM-25 Plan on the day



before your effective retirement date.

When you file your service retirement application, NYCERS strongly encourages you to select an "Interim Option" on the application. This precautionary measure enables you to leave some form of pension payment to a beneficiary should you die before a final option selection is made and your pension is finalized.

## FINAL AVERAGE SALARY (FAS)

FAS is defined as the average of wages earned by a member during any continuous period of employment for which the member was credited with five years of service. However, wages earned during any year used in an FAS calculation cannot exceed the average of the previous four years by more than 10 percent. If you have less than nine years of service, any year without actual earnings will be calculated using projected salaries, in order to apply the earnings limitations.

Some wages are excluded from the FAS calculation. The Tier 6 definition of wages includes an "overtime ceiling," which limits overtime compensation for pension purposes to no more than \$15,000; this amount is indexed annually according to the Consumer Price Index. Any overtime compensation earned in excess of the overtime ceiling is excluded from the FAS calculation. Overtime compensation is compensation paid at a rate greater than the standard rate.

The definition of wages also excludes:

1. Wages in excess of the annual salary paid to the Governor of the State of New York;
2. Lump-sum payments for deferred compensation, sick leave, accumulated vacation or other credits for time not worked;
3. Any form of termination pay;
4. Any additional compensation paid in anticipation of retirement; and
5. In the case of employees who receive wages from three or more employers in a 12-month period, the wages paid by the third and each successive employer.

## ORDINARY DISABILITY RETIREMENT

As a 6EM-25 Plan member, you are eligible for an Ordinary Disability Retirement Benefit at any age if you have 10 or more years of Credited Service and NYCERS' Medical Board determines that you are physically or mentally incapacitated to perform your job duties and were so incapacitated at the time you ceased performance of your duties.

The Disability Retirement Benefit is equal to the greater of:

- 1/3 of your FAS; **OR**
- 1 2/3% *times* FAS *times* years of Credited Service; **OR**
- If you are eligible for a service retirement, your Service Retirement Benefit.

## THREE-QUARTERS PERFORMANCE OF DUTY DISABILITY RETIREMENT

EMT Members who become mentally or physically incapacitated as a natural and proximate result of an injury sustained in the performance of duty shall be entitled to a disability benefit equal to three-quarters of FAS, minus 100% of Workers' Compensation benefits associated with the injury. In order to file an application for this type of disability retirement, you must be an EMT Member at the time you file your application.

### The Heart Law

The Heart Law provides a presumption that a disease of the heart was incurred in the performance of duty. EMT Members who are approved for disability under the Heart Law are entitled to a disability benefit equal to three-quarters of FAS, minus 100% of Workers' Compensation benefits associated with the disease of the heart. This presumption may be rebutted by competent medical evidence.

### Hepatitis, AIDS and Tuberculosis (HAT) Law

If an EMT member contracts HIV, tuberculosis or hepatitis, it may be presumed that the disease was contracted in the performance and discharge of duty. EMT Members approved for disability under this law are entitled to a disability benefit equal to three-quarters of FAS, minus 100% of Workers' Compensation benefits associated with the disabling condition. The presumption may be rebutted by competent medical evidence.

## SURVIVOR BENEFITS

In the event of your death prior to retirement, your NYCERS membership entitles your beneficiaries to a death benefit. There are two primary types of death benefits – Ordinary Death Benefits and Accidental Death Benefits

An Ordinary Death Benefit (ODB) is a lump-sum benefit payable to your beneficiary/beneficiaries if you die while in active service, before retirement, whether or not death occurs as the result of an accident sustained on the job.

An ODB will be paid only if:

- a) You were being paid on payroll at the time of your death; **-- OR --**
- b) You were off payroll or you were on an authorized leave without pay at the time of your death; **AND**
  1. You were on payroll, in service, and paid within the last 12 months before death; **AND**
  2. You were not gainfully employed since last on the payroll; **AND**
  3. You had credit for one or more years of continuous service since you last entered the service of your employer.



The ODB payable is a multiplication of your salary as indicated below:

- If you have at least one, but less than two years of service, a lump-sum benefit equal to one year's current salary
- If you have at least two, but less than three years of service, a lump-sum benefit equal to two times current salary
- If you have at least three years of service, a lump-sum benefit equal to three times current salary.

The benefit is reduced for each year a member remains in active service beyond age 60.

Your beneficiary/beneficiaries will also receive a refund of your BMCs plus earned interest, and a refund of your AMCs if you rendered less than 15 years of Credited Service in a TBTA Eligible Position, plus earned interest.

If you have at least 10 years of Credited Service, are awaiting payability of a Vested Retirement Benefit, and die prior to age 63, your beneficiaries will receive a lump-sum death benefit based on 50% of the ODB that would have been payable if you had died on your last day in active service, plus the refund of your BMCs plus interest. If you die prior to having 15 years of Credited Service in a TBTA Eligible Position and reaching age 63, AMCs plus interest will be refunded as well.

An Accidental Death Benefit (ADB) is payable to Eligible Beneficiaries, who are defined in law. Eligible Beneficiary/Beneficiaries will receive an ADB if NYCERS' Medical Board

determines that your death was the result of an accident sustained in the performance of your duty, not caused by your own negligence, or while in military service.

The annual benefit equals 50% of the wages you earned during your last year of service, or your annual wage rate if you had less than one year of service. Your BMCs are not refunded to your beneficiaries, but your AMCs will be refunded if you died prior to attaining 15 years of Credited Service in a TBTA Eligible Position.

A state-funded Special Accidental Death Benefit is also payable to the widow, widower, or the children of the deceased (under 18 years of age or under the age of 23 if a student) if the widow or widower is deceased. This benefit is in addition to the Accidental Death Benefit and brings the total Accidental Death Benefit to a pension equal to 100% of your salary.

### ***Presumptive Accidental Death Benefits Under the Heart Law***

EMT members who die from a disease of the heart will be entitled to a presumption that the disease was incurred in the performance of duty. If approved, members' Eligible Beneficiaries would be entitled to the Accidental Death Benefit and Special Accidental Death Benefit, which are paid in accordance with the relevant statutes(s) that govern such benefits.

Projected Wage Method (First 3 Plan Years Only)			
	1 <sup>st</sup> Plan Year	2 <sup>nd</sup> Plan Year	3 <sup>rd</sup> Plan Year
Projected Annual Salary	\$70,000	\$70,000	\$70,000
Rate Based on Projected Annual Salary	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%
Actual Wages Earned in Plan Year	\$72,000	\$72,500	\$76,000
Contributions Made in Plan Year	\$3,240 (4.5% of \$72,000)	\$3,263 (4.5% of \$72,500)	\$3,420 (4.5% of \$76,000)
Actual Wage Method (4 <sup>th</sup> Plan Year and Thereafter)			
	4 <sup>th</sup> Plan Year	5 <sup>th</sup> Plan Year	
Actual Wages Earned in Plan Year	\$80,000	\$82,500	
Rate Based on Actual Wages Earned Two Plan Years Prior to the Current Plan Year	4.5%	5.75%	
Contributions Made in Plan Year	\$3,600 (4.5% of \$80,000)	\$4,744 (5.75% of \$82,500)	

