



## The City of New York

Michael R. Bloomberg

Office of  
Management and Budget

Mark Page  
Director

Michael Dardia  
Deputy Director

Tax Policy, Revenue  
Forecasting & Economic  
Analysis Task Force

Yousuf Rahman  
Assistant Director

Rodney Chun  
Chief Economist

Joshua Goldstein  
Deputy Assistant Director

Kevin McGrady  
Supervising Analyst

Marcelo Yoon  
Senior Analyst

# Monthly Report

On

## Current Economic Conditions

September 13, 2010

### Highlights

- **U.S.**—Growth of the national economy is starting to slow due to sluggish residential housing and inventory investment. The anemic pace of job growth, weak housing market, and tepid business investment plans do not bode well for near-term demand growth.
- **Financial**—The Dodd-Frank financial reform act signed by President Obama in mid-July has led to announcements by several large securities firms that they are re-organizing their proprietary trading and hedge fund activities. It is also producing unexpected challenges in regulatory circles. New evidence emerged that households are continuing to reduce their debt levels in all loan categories.
- **Inflation**—Fears of falling prices and further economic weakness has spurred the Fed to consider measures to combat deflation. In a symbolic shift, it announced that revenue from its maturing mortgage portfolio would be used to purchase longer-dated Treasury debt – a modest extension of the quantitative easing program.
- **Labor Markets**—New York City added 46,000 private sector jobs in the last six months. However, the City's private sector is still 95,000 jobs below the cyclical peak employment level reached in August 2008.
- **Office Market**—Conditions in the City's Office market have improved more quickly in this cycle than in the past. Leasing activity through July has been strong, vacancy rates and asking rents have stabilized.
- **Housing Market**—Residential real estate transactions have bounced back in 2010 due to buyers taking advantage of the federal homebuyer tax credit before it expired. Despite the upswing in sales, permit activity remains subdued as developers exercise caution while awaiting more solid signs of a recovery in the City's housing market.

-To view current and past monthly reports online please visit our website-  
**[NYC.gov/omb](http://NYC.gov/omb)**

*This report includes forecasts and estimates that are subject to a variety of assumptions, risks and uncertainties. Such forecasts and estimates are not intended to be representations of fact or guarantees of results and should not be relied upon as such.*

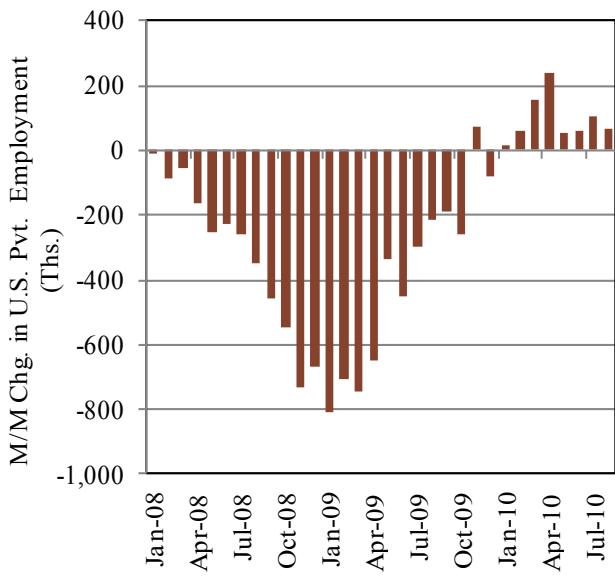
## The U.S. Economy

As anticipated, the national economy is slowing down in the second half of the year. The two main sectors that were expected to drive this trend – residential housing and inventory investment – are sluggish. Likewise, core capital investment appears to be faltering. The housing market cannot pick up without employment growth and businesses cannot expand unless demand starts to improve.

New home sales dropped to an all-time (annualized) low of 276,000 in July and the median price fell 4.8 percent. The most dramatic statistic was the 27.2 percent plunge in existing home sales, which fell to a record low of 3.83 million. Housing starts have been bouncing along the 550,000 mark for two months now. The housing market's most watched forward-looking indicator – permits – has broken its previous record lows for six consecutive months. The worsening of the housing inventory situation, evidenced by the supply of existing homes rising to 12.5 months in July from 8.9 in June, does not bode well for home builders.

Given the lackluster pace of the labor market expansion it will take some time for the housing market to pick up. The nation gained a mere 67,000 private

*U.S. employment growth has been lackluster.*



sector jobs in August. Since the trough of the recession in December 2009, 763,000 jobs have been added, which leaves the private sector 7.7 million jobs below the December 2007 peak. Moreover, the unemployment rate remains elevated at 9.6 percent.

The deterioration in the residential real estate market and the weak labor market raises concern about the future of consumer demand. Although personal consumption spending rose by 0.4 percent in July, after declining in June, much of the increase was due to auto sales. Retail sales excluding autos, gasoline and building materials, fell 0.1 percent in July after four months of zero growth. The August Blue Chip Economic Indicators reported that over the previous month, about 70 percent of its survey respondents reduced their estimate of real GDP growth for the second half of this year and about two-thirds of them said the primary reason was personal consumption spending. The good news is that, even after the downward revision, the average of the bottom 10 forecasts in the Blue Chip report predicts growth of better than 1.5 percent for that period.

So far in this recovery, consumer spending growth has not exceeded two percent in any quarter since the trough in mid-2009. The signs of deceleration clearly do not bode well for business expansion. According to the Census Bureau, core capital goods orders slid 8.0 percent in July. A significant portion of that drop is attributed to machinery, but the numbers excluding machinery still show a decline. On a similar note, the new orders component in the ISM survey has fallen to 53.1 in August from a year earlier reading of 63.0. The report mentions machinery being one of six industries that declined. The National Federation of Independent Business survey that covers small and middle order establishments reported that there was a sharp drop in the number of businesses expecting a better economy during the next six months. Core capital investment (nonresidential fixed investment in equipment and software), grew 24.9 percent and contributed 1.53 percent to GDP growth in the second quarter of this year. A slowdown in this important driver of growth at this phase of the business cycle is a reason for concern.

## Financial Markets

---

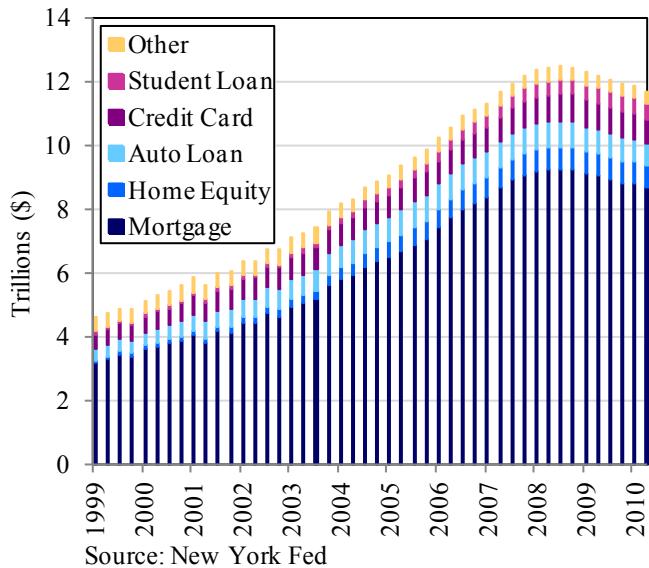
The ink is still drying on the financial regulatory overhaul bill signed by President Obama in mid-July. Although the text stretches over 800 pages, it still does not provide the final word on financial regulatory reform – many complex issues were left for future study and determination. In particular, embedded in the Dodd-Frank Act are over 300 new rulemakings, 47 studies, and 74 new reports. Since some of these have two-year deadlines from enactment, the full impact of the legislation will not be seen for some time.

Nevertheless, big banks have already been making structural adjustments in response to the Volcker provisions of the legislation. This part of the bill restricts proprietary trading and hedge fund or private equity fund sponsorship by federally insured banks. In response, Goldman Sachs will shut down some of its proprietary trading activities in equity trading while also moving staff into other areas such as asset management. Morgan Stanley is considering spinning off its prop-trading operation and relinquishing control over its in-house hedge fund firm, Front Point Partners. J.P. Morgan Chase is also winding down its small proprietary trading operation in commodities.

Other consequences of the Dodd-Frank Act are less straightforward. In particular, provisions in the bill making credit rating firms immediately liable for the quality of their rating decisions triggered a log-jam in the asset-backed securities market. Standard & Poors, Moody's, and Fitch Ratings refused to allow their ratings to be used as part of new bond sales. The SEC temporarily ended the standoff by allowing securities sales to proceed without credit ratings. In a related issue, the FDIC ran into a conundrum in gauging banks' capital levels without relying on ratings. The Dodd-Frank Act requires that regulators use methods other than credit ratings to estimate prudent capital levels. Since thousands of smaller banks do not have sophisticated internal risk-measurement models that larger banks employ, regulators are scrambling to come up with alternative measures. As a first step, the FDIC board voted to start taking public comments on better ways to

---

*Personal debt across all categories has declined for the past seven quarters as households rebuild their balance sheets.*



---

assess bank risks, a process that will take several months.

While most of the short term credit market indicators have returned to pre-crisis levels, the uncertain economic landscape has caused a deleveraging of the American household. As of the second quarter of 2010, overall consumer indebtedness has fallen 6.5 percent from its peak level in Q3:2008. While a large fraction of this is due to declines in outstanding mortgages, other consumer credit categories such as auto loans, credit cards, and student loans are also shrinking. Aggregate non-real estate related debt is down 8.4 percent from peak levels at the end of 2008. The continued decline of underlying asset prices (primarily housing values), and tightened lending practices implies that this trend will continue for the immediate future. Through Q1: 2010, business debt has also been contracting according to the Federal Reserve's flow of funds data. However, corporate sector debt has started to increase again as large firms take advantage of the low-interest rate environment. Also, there have been glimmers of life in the commercial mortgage backed security market, which collapsed from a peak of \$230 billion in 2007 to only \$1.4 billion in 2009. So

far this year, six deals have been announced or completed and total volume in 2010 is expected to approach \$10 billion.

Nearly all the firms in the S&P500 index have reported their Q2 earnings and the results were strong. With 98 percent of firms reporting, earnings per share were up 8 percent over the Q1 values and have returned to levels booked prior to the credit crisis. However, equity market performance in August seemed to discount these results – the S&P and Dow lost 4.7 and 4.3 percent over the month and at the end of August were down 5.9 and 4 percent, respectively, for the year. August volume on the New York Stock Exchange averaged only 4 billion shares daily, making it the slowest August since 2006. As measured by the share of trading days on the S&P with prices changes in excess of one percent (the trading days ratio), volatility was down in July and August with ratios of about 30 percent. By comparison, May and June saw values in excess of 50 percent. Looking forward, the slow pace of the economic recovery and the encumbered state of domestic consumers will likely constrain profits in the near term, arguing for only modest gains for the rest of the year.

## Inflation

---

While the Fed's mandate to maintain price stability typically means combating inflation pressures, this summer the topic of debate switched from the timing of rate increases to whether there should be a second round of quantitative easing in order to ward off deflation. Clearly the lethargic pace of the recovery played a large role in this flip. At the annual Jackson Hole symposium at the end of August, Fed Chief Bernanke said that the recent labor market data "remained disappointing" and described the current monetary policy stance as "very accommodative."

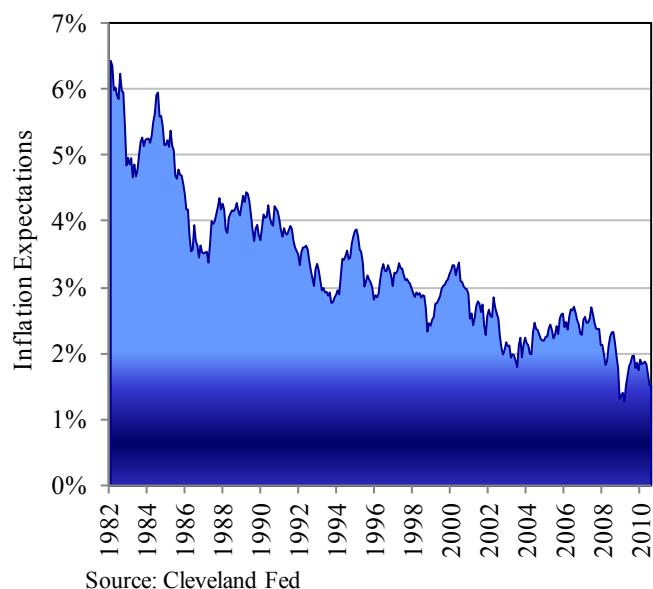
With short term interest rates at the lower bound of zero percent, the popular perception is that the Fed is running low on ammunition. However, the Fed's non-conventional large scale purchases of agency

debt, mortgage-backed securities, and longer term Treasury securities – quantitative easing – was intended to be an alternative lever with which the Fed could push down longer-term rates. Recent evidence supports the effectiveness of this strategy. An academic study of the policy's impact estimates that the Fed's purchases have lowered 10-year Treasury yields by about 50 basis points.<sup>1</sup>

In a largely symbolic shift, the Fed announced in early August a modest extension of its quantitative easing program. Starting in August, revenue produced from its mortgage portfolio is being rolled over into longer-dated Treasury debt. In doing so, the Fed is avoiding a "passive tightening" of monetary policy that occurs as the mortgage-backed securities mature. In addition, this move is aimed at convincing the public that the Fed is committed to acting in ways to combat deflation. In fact, Chairman Bernanke dedicated a large portion of his Jackson Hole speech to describing additional policies to ease monetary policy. These include more purchases of longer-term securities, changes in the FOMC language, and a reduction of the interest paid on reserves.

---

*New estimates of inflation expectations indicate that the bond market's outlook for inflation over the next five years remains muted.*



---

1. See: [http://www.econbrowser.com/archives/2010/08/policy\\_tools\\_th.html](http://www.econbrowser.com/archives/2010/08/policy_tools_th.html)

The most recent inflation data is showing low, but not declining, price changes. Headline CPI inflation for July was 1.3 percent (y/y), up from only 1.1 percent the previous month. Core CPI inflation remained flat at 1 percent, the fourth straight month at that level. The Fed's preferred inflation measure, the core PCE, was only 1.4 percent (y/y) in July, well within the Fed's informal target range of 1 to 2 percent. This indicator has been trending down slightly since the beginning of the year. Locally, inflation in the New York City area continues to be sedate. Both the headline CPI and core CPI measures were only 1.5 percent (y/y) in July.

While current inflation is tame, expectations of price volatility are crucial in the determination of future inflation pressures. Gauging expectations has always been difficult since it is not directly observable. Nevertheless, one popular method for inferring the public's inflation expectations involves analyzing the spread between Treasury bond yields and their inflation-protected cousins. Due to various methodological difficulties with this technique, the Cleveland Fed has released an alternative estimate, also based on Treasury yields. As of mid-August,

the estimated average inflation over the next 5 years stands at 1.53 percent.<sup>2</sup> In the language of central bankers, this implies that inflation expectations are well-anchored.

## New York City Employment

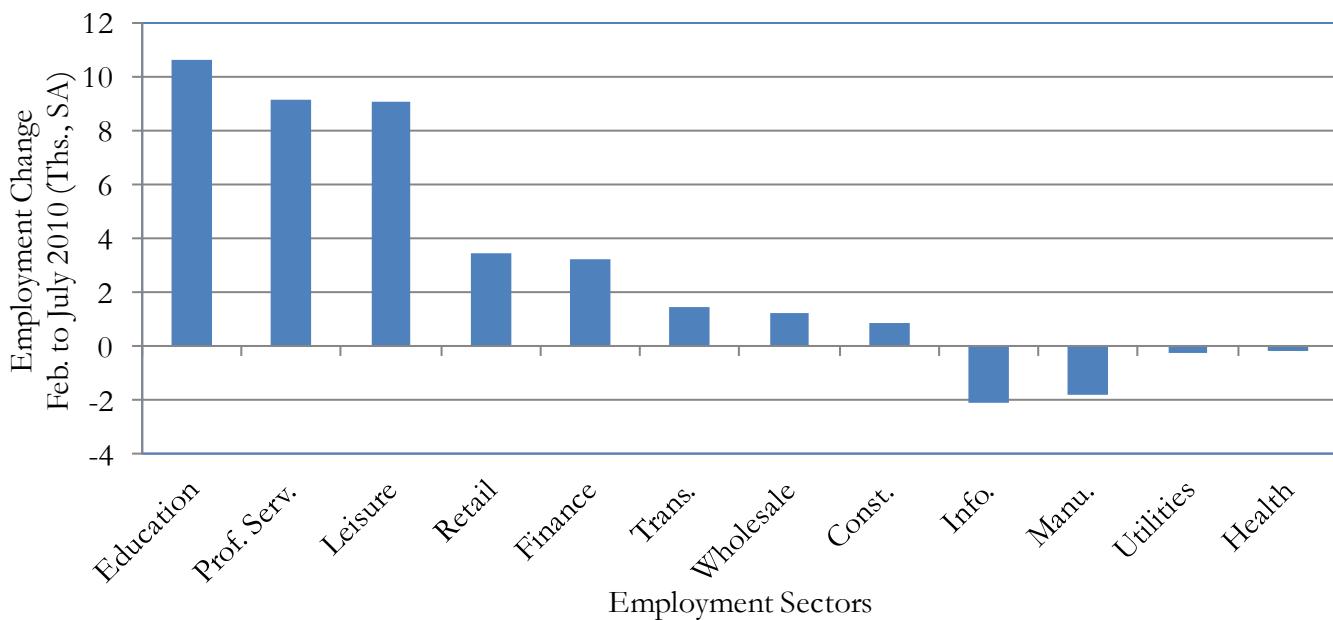
---

New York City added 46,000 private sector jobs in the last six months. Job growth has come from various sectors of the local economy with educational services, professional & business services and leisure & hospitality leading the way. However, the City's private sector is still 95,000 jobs below the cyclical peak employment level reached in August 2008.

Employment in education, a population based service, has risen by 10,600. Employment in professional & business services has increased by 9,200 jobs. Services to buildings & dwellings, accounting, employment services, legal services and computer services are all subsectors that have expanded over this time frame.

*In the last six months, employment gains have occurred in most major sectors.*

---



2. See [http://www.clevelandfed.org/Research/data/inflation\\_expectations/index.cfm](http://www.clevelandfed.org/Research/data/inflation_expectations/index.cfm)

Leisure & hospitality has gained 9,100 jobs since February and reached a record high employment level of 320,600 in July. Food services & drinking places have added 6,000 jobs. Arts & entertainment expanded by 1,800 and hotels & accommodation rose by 1,400 jobs.

Financial activities have expanded by 3,200 jobs. Banking added 2,300 jobs and real estate gained 1,400 jobs. Securities employment declined by 2,100, while insurance was flat.

Retail trade, transportation, wholesale trade and construction have experienced modest gains. Employment in the retail trade sector has risen by 3,400. The transportation sector has increased by 1,500 jobs. Wholesale trade grew by 1,300 jobs and construction added 900 jobs.

The major sectors that contracted were information and manufacturing. Information has lost 2,100 jobs and manufacturing decreased by 1,800 jobs. The health care & social services sector was flat as was utilities.

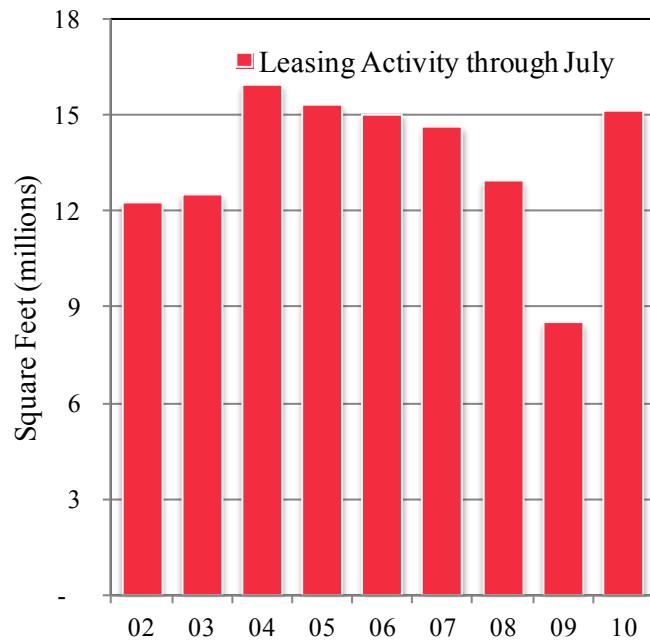
The household survey mirrors the improvement in the payroll survey. The number of employed residents has increased by 59,000 in the last six months outpacing the rise in the labor force by 22,000. As a result, the unemployment rate has fallen from a cyclical peak of 10.5 percent to 9.4 percent in July.

## New York City Office Market

The City's office market picked up in the first half of 2010. Leasing activity rebounded from an abysmal 2009, while vacancy rates and asking rents have stabilized. In some ways, current market conditions appear similar to those seen at the end of the prior recession in 2004.

Following the dot-com boom, the office market languished for nearly two years. Leasing activity was relatively stagnant, vacancy rates increased from 2 to 12 percent and asking rents fell by nearly 30 percent. In 2004, activity spiked as tenants saw an opportunity to lock in cheap rents. Shortly thereafter,

*Leasing activity has been strong in the first seven months of 2010.*



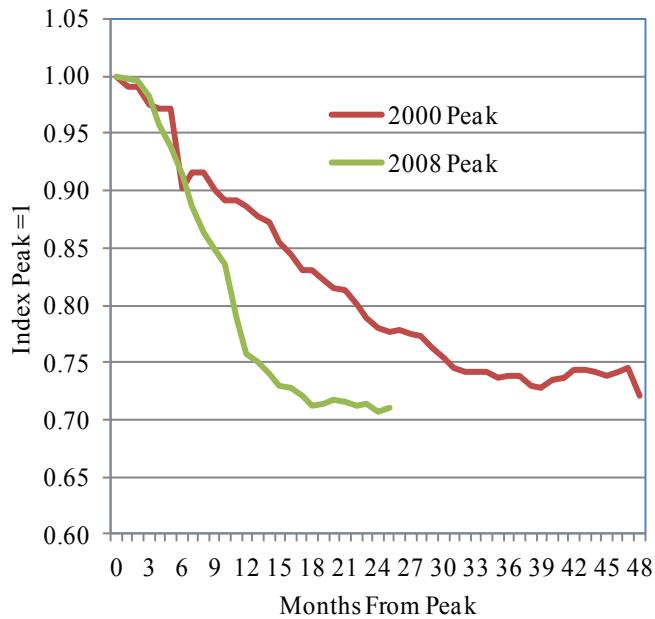
conditions improved and the vacant inventory began to be filled.

The real estate market peaked in mid-2008 prior to the Lehman Brothers collapse. The following year, 2009, was a dismal period for the office market. However, through the first seven months of 2010, over 15 million square feet of leases were signed, almost twice as many as 2009 and the strongest activity since 2004. This turnaround is nearly a year faster than in the previous cycle.

Of course leasing activity does not necessarily lead to net absorption. Net absorption has been essentially flat in the first half of the year, resulting in vacancy rates of around 11 percent across all markets. It is likely that the spike in activity is attributable to renewals spurred by the sharp decline in rents.

During this cycle rents dropped more precipitously than the prior cycle. Rents fell over 25 percent in the first 12 months following the 2008 peak, compared to the beginning of the 2001-2003 downturn, when it took nearly 30 months to fall that far. It is too early to declare the trough of the market, espe-

*Office rents in NYC dropped 30 percent in the first 12 months of the current recession. This is a sharper correction than the one in 2000.*



cially with the considerable uncertainty across the national economy. However, with rents flat for the past 6-9 months, stable vacancy rates, and robust leasing activity it is possible the market has corrected faster in this recession than the past one. In that case, any pickup in office demand should help absorb some of the 40+ million square feet of vacant space throughout the City.

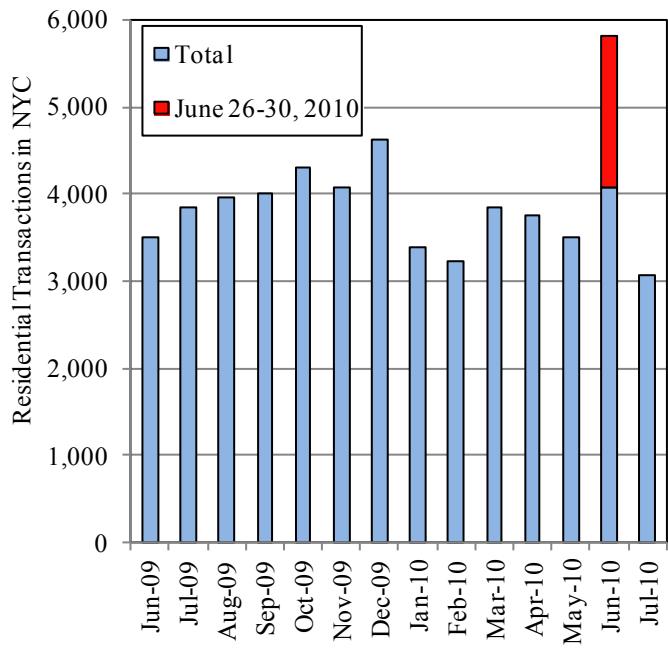
## New York City Housing Market

While the City's housing market has taken some bumps and bruises throughout the recession, it currently seems to have stabilized and is showing early signs of a recovery. Real estate transactions sagged in late 2008 and through much of 2009, but they have registered year-on-year increases for three consecutive quarters through the second quarter of 2010.<sup>3</sup> The S&P/Case-Shiller (C-S) index for the NY Metro Area rose in May and June. Additionally, the C-S index indicated prices were up 0.2 percent year-over-year in June 2010, the first positive read-

ing since December of 2006.<sup>4</sup> The rebound in the local housing market could be attributed to the extension of the federal homebuyer tax credit, the current low mortgage interest rate environment, the increased affordability of homes, and local consumer confidence derived from the relative strength of the City's labor market compared to the nation.

However, as mentioned in a previous monthly report, any recovery needs to be put into the proper perspective. Sales volume for residential units has risen from the dismally low levels of 2009, but they are still running far below the levels achieved from 2003 through 2005. The nation's measures for new and existing home sales fell dramatically in July following the expiration of the federal tax credit, raising the risk that the recovery in the local residential market could be short lived, caused by a forward shift of future demand of homebuyers rather than underlying strength in the industry.

*A large proportion of recent residential transactions in the City can be attributed to homebuyers attempting to beat the deadline for the federal homebuyer tax credit.*



3. NYC Department of Finance

4. Home prices are still down significantly from the peak. The peak-to-present decline in July 2010 in the C-S index for the area was 20 percent.

In the past, optimism in the housing market spurred construction activity. However, builders appear more cautious this time around. Year-to-date through July, 3,635 permits for new residential units have been issued in New York City, which were a six fewer than year-ago levels.<sup>5</sup> Although the reduction in planned construction could be designed to run-off the glut from the building boom of recent years, it could well be that builders are not hopeful that a strong pickup in real estate transactions is feasible. In sum, while the recent turnaround in the housing market inspires hope, it does not instill confidence for maintaining a sustained recovery.

---

*5. U.S. Census Bureau. 2009 was a record low year for building permits issued in New York City. 5,953 total permits were issued for all of 2009; 3,641 were issued between January and July of 2009.*

**U.S. General Economic Indicators**

|  | 2006 Q2 | 2006 Q3 | 2006 Q4 | 2007 Q1 | 2007 Q2 | 2007 Q3 | 2007 Q4 | 2008 Q1 | 2008 Q2 | 2008 Q3 | 2008 Q4 | 2009 Q1 | 2009 Q2 | 2009 Q3 | 2009 Q4 | 2010 Q1 | 2010 Q2 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>GDP</b>                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Nominal GDP                                    | 13347.8 | 13452.9 | 13611.5 | 13789.5 | 14008.2 | 14158.2 | 14291.3 | 14328.4 | 14471.8 | 14484.9 | 14191.2 | 14049.7 | 14034.5 | 14114.7 | 14277.3 | 14446.4 | 14575   |
| Real GDP                                       | 12962.5 | 12965.9 | 13060.7 | 13089.3 | 13194.1 | 13268.5 | 13363.5 | 13339.2 | 13359   | 13223.5 | 12993.7 | 12832.6 | 12810   | 12860.8 | 13019   | 13138.8 | 13191.5 |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 1.5     | 0.1     | 3       | 0.9     | 3.2     | 2.3     | 2.9     | -0.7    | 0.6     | -4      | -6.8    | -4.9    | -0.7    | 1.6     | 5       | 3.7     | 1.6     |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 3       | 2.2     | 2.4     | 1.3     | 1.8     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 1.9     | 1.2     | -0.3    | -2.8    | -3.8    | -4.1    | -2.7    | 0.2     | 2.4     | 3       |
| Final Sales of Domestic Product                | 12891   | 12898.3 | 13027.8 | 13071.1 | 13146.4 | 13230.4 | 13352.2 | 13346.2 | 13382.4 | 13249.6 | 13094.1 | 12964.2 | 12971.4 | 12984.5 | 13051.1 | 13085.5 | 13117.6 |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 1.2     | 0.2     | 4.1     | 1.3     | 2.3     | 2.6     | 3.7     | -0.2    | 1.1     | -3.9    | -4.6    | -3.9    | 0.2     | 0.4     | 2.1     | 1.1     | 1       |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 2.5     | 1.8     | 2.8     | 1.7     | 2       | 2.6     | 2.5     | 2.1     | 1.8     | 0.1     | -1.9    | -2.9    | -3.1    | -2      | -0.3    | 0.9     | 1.1     |
| Final Sales to Domestic Producers              | 13624.1 | 13655.2 | 13722.8 | 13768   | 13843.4 | 13897.7 | 13911.1 | 13873.8 | 13873.2 | 13763   | 13562.7 | 13343.2 | 13304.3 | 13362.6 | 13369.9 | 13414.3 | 13556.4 |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 1.2     | 0.9     | 2       | 1.3     | 2.2     | 1.6     | 0.4     | -1.1    | 0       | -3.1    | -5.7    | -6.3    | -1.2    | 1.8     | 0.2     | 1.3     | 4.3     |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 2.6     | 2       | 2.3     | 1.4     | 1.6     | 1.8     | 1.4     | 0.8     | 0.2     | -1      | -2.5    | -3.8    | -4.1    | -2.9    | -1.4    | 0.5     | 1.9     |
| <b>Personal Consumption Expenditures</b>       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 9035    | 9090.7  | 9181.6  | 9235.2  | 9270.5  | 9310    | 9342.3  | 9324.1  | 9326.2  | 9243.5  | 9166.3  | 9154.1  | 9117    | 9161.6  | 9182.9  | 9225.4  | 9270.3  |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 2.2     | 2.5     | 4.1     | 2.4     | 1.5     | 1.7     | 1.4     | -0.8    | 0.1     | -3.5    | -3.3    | -0.5    | -1.6    | 2       | 0.9     | 1.9     | 2       |
| Durable Goods                                  | 1139.4  | 1152.1  | 1167.9  | 1181.2  | 1194.5  | 1205.7  | 1212.9  | 1178.6  | 1170    | 1133.2  | 1063.9  | 1076.6  | 1068.2  | 1118.3  | 1115.1  | 1138.9  | 1158    |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | -1      | 4.5     | 5.6     | 4.6     | 4.6     | 3.8     | 2.4     | -10.8   | -2.9    | -12     | -22.3   | 4.9     | -3.1    | 20.1    | -1.1    | 8.8     | 6.9     |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 2.3     | 2.3     | 6.3     | 3.4     | 4.8     | 4.7     | 3.9     | -0.2    | -2.1    | -6      | -12.3   | -8.7    | -8.7    | -1.3    | 4.8     | 5.8     | 8.4     |
| Nondurable Goods                               | 2011.6  | 2024.5  | 2054.7  | 2060.2  | 2059    | 2067.7  | 2070.3  | 2054.5  | 2064.6  | 2035.6  | 2010.1  | 2012    | 2008.3  | 2016.9  | 2032.3  | 2053.5  | 2064.1  |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 1.6     | 2.6     | 6.1     | 1.1     | -0.2    | 1.7     | 0.5     | -3      | 2       | -5.5    | -4.9    | 0.4     | -0.7    | 1.7     | 3.1     | 4.2     | 2.1     |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 2.6     | 2.7     | 3.2     | 2.8     | 2.4     | 2.1     | 0.8     | -0.3    | 0.3     | -1.6    | -2.9    | -2.1    | -2.7    | -0.9    | 1.1     | 2.1     | 2.8     |
| <b>Gross Private Domestic Investment</b>       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 2261.2  | 2229.6  | 2166    | 2146.1  | 2195.1  | 2178.9  | 2126.1  | 2074.3  | 2033.8  | 1967.2  | 1753.8  | 1529.5  | 1453.2  | 1494.5  | 1585.7  | 1690.2  | 1787    |
| (year % ch.)                                   | -0.6    | -5.5    | -10.9   | -3.6    | 9.5     | -2.9    | -9.3    | -9.4    | -7.6    | -12.5   | -36.8   | -42.2   | -18.5   | 11.9    | 26.7    | 29.1    | 25      |
| Nonresidential                                 | 6.1     | 3.5     | -3      | -5.2    | -2.9    | -2.3    | -1.8    | -3.3    | -7.3    | -9.7    | -17.5   | -26.3   | -28.5   | -24     | -9.6    | 10.5    | 23      |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 7.3     | 4.4     | 2.3     | 6.8     | 11.1    | 9.4     | 5.7     | 2       | -1.7    | -8.6    | -22.7   | -35.2   | -7.5    | -1.7    | -1.4    | 7.8     | 17.6    |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 8.2     | 7.8     | 7.8     | 5.2     | 6.1     | 7.4     | 8.2     | 7       | 3.8     | -0.8    | -8.3    | -18.1   | -19.3   | -17.8   | -12.7   | -0.8    | 5.3     |
| Residential                                    | 740.1   | 697.4   | 660.2   | 631.3   | 611.4   | 570.6   | 523.3   | 482.2   | 464.4   | 435.6   | 394.7   | 352.7   | 333.9   | 342.4   | 341.7   | 330.7   | 351.1   |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | -16.9   | -21.2   | -19.7   | -16.4   | -12     | -24.1   | -29.3   | -27.9   | -14     | -22.6   | -32.6   | -36.2   | -19.7   | 10.6    | -0.8    | -12.3   | 27.1    |
| (year % ch.)                                   | -4.5    | -11     | -15.7   | -18.6   | -17.4   | -18.2   | -20.7   | -23.6   | -24     | -23.7   | -24.6   | -26.9   | -28.1   | -21.4   | -13.4   | -6.2    | 5.2     |
| <b>Net Exports of Goods &amp; Services</b>     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | -732.8  | -756.5  | -694.9  | -696.4  | -696.2  | -666.6  | -560.4  | -529.9  | -493.8  | -514.8  | -477.7  | -389.2  | -342    | -390.8  | -330.1  | -338.4  | -444.9  |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 0.1     | 13.6    | -28.8   | 0.9     | -0.1    | -16     | -50.1   | -20.1   | -24.6   | 18.1    | -25.9   | -55.9   | -40.4   | 70.5    | -49.1   | 10.4    | 198.8   |
| <b>Government Consumption &amp; Investment</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 2399.1  | 2402.7  | 2409.4  | 2406.7  | 2426.8  | 2447.9  | 2455.3  | 2469.2  | 2489.4  | 2521.5  | 2530.7  | 2511.5  | 2549.3  | 2559.3  | 2550.3  | 2540.2  | 2566.8  |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 0.3     | 0.6     | 1.1     | -0.4    | 3.4     | 3.5     | 1.2     | 2.3     | 3.3     | 5.3     | 1.5     | -3      | 6.2     | 1.6     | -1.4    | -1.6    | 4.3     |
| Change in Private Inventories                  | 1.6     | 0.8     | 1.5     | 0.4     | 1.2     | 1.9     | 1.9     | 2.6     | 2.6     | 3       | 3.1     | 1.7     | 2.4     | 1.5     | 0.8     | 1.1     | 0.7     |
| (dit)  | 72.5    | 67.5    | 31.8    | 17.3    | 44.9    | 36.1    | 12.6    | -8.2    | -20.6   | -27.4   | -94.3   | -125.8  | -161.8  | -128.2  | -36.7   | 44.1    | 63.2    |
| <b>Additional U.S. Indicators</b>              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| GDP Implicit Price Deflator (% ch. a.r.)       | 3.6     | 3.1     | 1.8     | 4.4     | 3.2     | 2       | 0.9     | 1.8     | 3.4     | 4.5     | -1.2    | 1       | 0.3     | 0.7     | -0.3    | 1.1     | 2       |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 3.6     | 3.3     | 2.9     | 3.2     | 3.1     | 2.8     | 2.6     | 2       | 2.7     | 2.1     | 1.9     | 1.1     | 0.2     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.8     |         |
| Corporate Profits                              | 1597.7  | 1655.1  | 1589.6  | 1515.5  | 1565.3  | 1501    | 1460.8  | 1376.3  | 1329    | 1350.8  | 995     | 1138.2  | 1178    | 1297.5  | 1418.2  | 1566.6  | 1639.3  |
| (% ch.)  | 0.4     | 3.6     | -4      | -4.7    | 3.3     | -4.1    | -2.7    | -5.8    | -3.4    | 1.6     | -26.3   | 14.4    | 3.5     | 10.1    | 9.3     | 10.5    | 4.6     |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 11.8    | 13.8    | 3.7     | -4.7    | -2      | -9.3    | -8.1    | -9.2    | -15.1   | -10     | -31.9   | -17.3   | -11.4   | -3.9    | 42.5    | 37.6    | 39.2    |
| ECI Private: Total Compensation                | 101.6   | 102.5   | 103.3   | 103.9   | 104.8   | 105.6   | 106.5   | 107.2   | 108     | 108.6   | 109.1   | 109.3   | 109.6   | 110     | 110.4   | 111.1   | 111.6   |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 3.2     | 3.6     | 3.2     | 2.3     | 3.5     | 3.1     | 3.5     | 2.7     | 3       | 2.2     | 1.9     | 0.7     | 1.1     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 2.6     | 1.8     |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 2.8     | 3       | 3.1     | 3.1     | 3.1     | 3       | 3.1     | 3.2     | 3.1     | 2.8     | 2.4     | 2       | 1.5     | 1.3     | 1.2     | 1.6     | 1.8     |
| NonFarm Business Productivity                  | 101     | 100.5   | 101.2   | 101.3   | 101.9   | 103     | 103.9   | 103.5   | 103.8   | 103.5   | 103.5   | 104.3   | 106.5   | 108.3   | 109.9   | 110.9   | 110.4   |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 0.3     | -1.9    | 2.9     | 0.2     | 2.6     | 4.1     | 3.6     | -1.4    | 1.2     | -1.3    | -0.1    | 3.4     | 8.4     | 7       | 6       | 3.9     | -1.8    |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 1.4     | 0.2     | 0.9     | 0.3     | 0.9     | 2.5     | 2.6     | 2.2     | 1.9     | 0.5     | -0.4    | 0.8     | 2.5     | 4.6     | 6.2     | 6.3     | 3.7     |
| Unit Labor Costs                               | 102.1   | 103     | 104.6   | 105.5   | 105.1   | 104.9   | 105.6   | 107.2   | 106.8   | 108.1   | 108.4   | 106.5   | 106.7   | 105.8   | 104.7   | 103.4   | 103.7   |
| (% ch. a.r.)                                   | 1.5     | 3.5     | 6.6     | 3.5     | -1.4    | -1      | 2.7     | 6.2     | -1.4    | 5       | 1.2     | -6.9    | 0.6     | -3.3    | -4.2    | -4.6    | 1.1     |
| (year % ch.)                                   | 2.4     | 2.5     | 3.5     | 3.8     | 3       | 1.9     | 0.9     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 3.1     | 2.7     | -0.6    | -0.1    | -2.2    | -3.5    | -2.9    | -2.8    |

Data: Real GDP & Components in Bil. 2000 \$, SAAR

Data: Profits with IDA & CCAj in Bil \$, SA

Data: ECI All Workers, Index Dec 2005=100, SA

Data: Prod & Unit Labor All Persons, Index 1992=100, SA

## U.S. Employment

**Payroll Survey: Current Employment Statistics (CES)**

|                                   | Apr 2009 | May 2009 | Jun 2009 | Jul 2009 | Aug 2009 | Sep 2009 | Oct 2009 | Nov 2009 | Dec 2009 | Jan 2010 | Feb 2010 | Mar 2010 | Apr 2010 | May 2010 | Jun 2010 | Jul 2010 | Aug 2010 |  |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Total                             | 131,542  | 131,155  | 130,640  | 130,294  | 130,082  | 129,857  | 129,633  | 129,697  | 129,588  | 129,602  | 129,641  | 129,849  | 130,162  | 130,594  | 130,419  | 130,365  | 130,311  |  |
| (dif)                             | -528     | -387     | -515     | -346     | -212     | -225     | -224     | 64       | -109     | 14       | 39       | 208      | 313      | 432      | -175     | -54      | -54      |  |
| Private                           | 108,861  | 108,527  | 108,075  | 107,778  | 107,563  | 107,377  | 107,115  | 107,190  | 107,107  | 107,123  | 107,185  | 107,343  | 107,584  | 107,635  | 107,696  | 107,803  | 107,870  |  |
| (dif)                             | -649     | -334     | -452     | -297     | -215     | -186     | -262     | 75       | -83      | 16       | 62       | 158      | 241      | 51       | 61       | 107      | 67       |  |
| Financial Activities              | 7,805    | 7,773    | 7,742    | 7,719    | 7,695    | 7,683    | 7,664    | 7,657    | 7,635    | 7,628    | 7,609    | 7,611    | 7,602    | 7,591    | 7,580    | 7,576    |          |  |
| (dif)                             | -47      | -32      | -31      | -23      | -24      | -12      | -19      | 2        | -9       | -22      | -7       | -19      | 2        | -9       | -11      | -11      | -4       |  |
| Finance & Insurance               | 5,796    | 5,776    | 5,757    | 5,738    | 5,719    | 5,708    | 5,695    | 5,700    | 5,694    | 5,677    | 5,671    | 5,659    | 5,657    | 5,653    | 5,650    | 5,643    | 5,643    |  |
| (dif)                             | -32      | -20      | -20      | -19      | -19      | -11      | -13      | 5        | -6       | -17      | -6       | -11      | -3       | -3       | -4       | -7       | 0        |  |
| Securities                        | 816      | 811      | 805      | 801      | 799      | 796      | 796      | 795      | 796      | 793      | 793      | 791      | 797      | 797      | 798      | 799      | 800      |  |
| (dif)                             | -9       | -5       | -6       | -5       | -2       | -2       | -1       | 0        | 1        | -3       | 0        | -3       | 7        | 0        | 1        | 1        | 1        |  |
| Banking                           | 2,609    | 2,601    | 2,592    | 2,587    | 2,579    | 2,571    | 2,566    | 2,573    | 2,571    | 2,566    | 2,568    | 2,567    | 2,563    | 2,563    | 2,562    | 2,560    | 2,561    |  |
| (dif)                             | -16      | -8       | -9       | -5       | -9       | -7       | -6       | 8        | -2       | -5       | 2        | -1       | -4       | -1       | 0        | -2       | 1        |  |
| Real Estate & Rental & Leasing    | 2,009    | 1,997    | 1,985    | 1,981    | 1,976    | 1,976    | 1,969    | 1,967    | 1,963    | 1,958    | 1,957    | 1,950    | 1,954    | 1,948    | 1,941    | 1,937    | 1,933    |  |
| (dif)                             | -16      | -12      | -12      | -4       | -5       | 0        | -7       | -2       | -4       | -5       | -1       | -7       | 4        | -6       | -7       | -4       | -4       |  |
| Information                       | 2,837    | 2,812    | 2,797    | 2,785    | 2,776    | 2,777    | 2,774    | 2,762    | 2,748    | 2,745    | 2,739    | 2,728    | 2,727    | 2,725    | 2,711    | 2,715    | 2,714    |  |
| (dif)                             | -24      | -25      | -15      | -12      | -9       | 1        | -3       | -12      | -14      | -3       | -6       | -11      | -1       | -2       | -14      | 4        | -1       |  |
| Professional & Business Services  | 16,636   | 16,585   | 16,453   | 16,405   | 16,371   | 16,349   | 16,360   | 16,466   | 16,488   | 16,511   | 16,567   | 16,568   | 16,638   | 16,664   | 16,697   | 16,694   | 16,714   |  |
| (dif)                             | -138     | -51      | -132     | -48      | -34      | -22      | 11       | 106      | 22       | 23       | 56       | 1        | 70       | 26       | 33       | -3       | 20       |  |
| Educational & Health Services     | 19,099   | 19,137   | 19,165   | 19,186   | 19,221   | 19,247   | 19,282   | 19,313   | 19,350   | 19,370   | 19,400   | 19,449   | 19,477   | 19,502   | 19,532   | 19,566   | 19,611   |  |
| (dif)                             | 4        | 38       | 28       | 21       | 35       | 26       | 35       | 31       | 37       | 20       | 30       | 49       | 28       | 25       | 30       | 34       | 45       |  |
| Leisure & Hospitality             | 13,103   | 13,126   | 13,105   | 13,101   | 13,083   | 13,099   | 13,045   | 13,024   | 12,991   | 13,003   | 13,026   | 13,049   | 13,085   | 13,070   | 13,100   | 13,111   | 13,124   |  |
| (dif)                             | -34      | 23       | -21      | -4       | -18      | 16       | -54      | -21      | -33      | 12       | 23       | 23       | 36       | -15      | 30       | 11       | 13       |  |
| Other Services                    | 5,373    | 5,366    | 5,367    | 5,362    | 5,353    | 5,344    | 5,327    | 5,321    | 5,314    | 5,317    | 5,310    | 5,321    | 5,333    | 5,337    | 5,330    | 5,340    | 5,343    |  |
| (dif)                             | -11      | -7       | 1        | -5       | -9       | -9       | -17      | -6       | -7       | 3        | -7       | 11       | 12       | 4        | -7       | 10       | 3        |  |
| Trade, Transportation & Utilities | 25,052   | 24,997   | 24,943   | 24,845   | 24,819   | 24,754   | 24,670   | 24,678   | 24,653   | 24,666   | 24,667   | 24,714   | 24,741   | 24,742   | 24,741   | 24,766   | 24,757   |  |
| (dif)                             | -122     | -55      | -54      | -98      | -26      | -65      | -84      | 8        | -25      | 13       | 1        | 47       | 27       | 1        | -1       | 25       | -9       |  |
| Manufacturing                     | 12,063   | 11,911   | 11,782   | 11,739   | 11,682   | 11,634   | 11,577   | 11,552   | 11,534   | 11,556   | 11,572   | 11,591   | 11,629   | 11,668   | 11,672   | 11,706   | 11,679   |  |
| (dif)                             | -149     | -152     | -129     | -43      | -57      | -48      | -57      | -25      | -18      | 22       | 16       | 19       | 38       | 39       | 4        | 34       | -27      |  |
| Construction                      | 6,179    | 6,120    | 6,029    | 5,949    | 5,885    | 5,814    | 5,747    | 5,732    | 5,696    | 5,636    | 5,585    | 5,612    | 5,634    | 5,605    | 5,596    | 5,592    | 5,611    |  |
| (dif)                             | -114     | -59      | -91      | -80      | -64      | -71      | -67      | -15      | -36      | -60      | -51      | 27       | 22       | -29      | -9       | -4       | 19       |  |
| Government                        | 22,681   | 22,628   | 22,565   | 22,516   | 22,519   | 22,480   | 22,518   | 22,507   | 22,481   | 22,479   | 22,456   | 22,506   | 22,578   | 22,959   | 22,723   | 22,562   | 22,441   |  |
| (dif)                             | 121      | -53      | -63      | -49      | 3        | -39      | 38       | -11      | -26      | -2       | -23      | 50       | 72       | 381      | -236     | -161     | -121     |  |

**Other Employment Data**

|                                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Unemployment Rate                  | 8.9   | 9.4   | 9.5   | 9.4   | 9.7   | 9.8   | 10.1  | 10    | 10    | 9.7   | 9.7   | 9.7   | 9.9   | 9.7   | 9.5   | 9.5   | 9.6   |  |
| (dif)                              | 0.3   | 0.5   | 0.1   | -0.1  | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.3   | -0.1  | 0     | -0.3  | 0     | 0     | 0.2   | -0.2  | -0.2  | 0     | 0.1   |  |
| Avg. Weekly Hours: Private (CES)   | 33.9  | 33.9  | 33.8  | 33.8  | 33.8  | 33.8  | 33.7  | 33.9  | 33.8  | 34    | 33.9  | 34    | 34.1  | 34.2  | 34.1  | 34.2  | 34.2  |  |
| (dif)                              | -0.1  | 0     | -0.1  | 0     | 0     | 0     | -0.1  | 0.2   | -0.1  | 0.2   | -0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1   | -0.1  | 0.1   | 0     | 0     |  |
| Avg. Wk. Earnings: Private (CES)   | 750   | 751   | 749   | 750   | 753   | 754   | 753   | 759   | 756   | 763   | 762   | 764   | 767   | 771   | 769   | 773   | 775   |  |
| (dif)                              | -1.2  | 1     | -1.5  | 1.4   | 2.7   | 0.7   | -0.5  | 5.8   | -2.6  | 6.9   | -1.2  | 2.3   | 2.9   | 4     | -2.3  | 4     | 2.1   |  |
| Initial Claims, SA                 | 2,508 | 3,081 | 2,418 | 2,251 | 2,826 | 2,187 | 2,637 | 1,968 | 1,896 | 2,381 | 1,870 | 1,792 | 1,853 | 2,288 | 1,869 | 2,295 | 1,948 |  |
| (dif)                              | -63   | 573   | -663  | -167  | 575   | -639  | 450   | -669  | -72   | 485   | -511  | -78   | 61    | 435   | -419  | 426   | -347  |  |
| Continued Claims, SA               | 6,119 | 6,479 | 6,511 | 6,167 | 6,089 | 6,044 | 5,815 | 5,489 | 5,164 | 4,851 | 4,762 | 4,651 | 4,657 | 4,631 | 4,559 | 4,565 | 4,488 |  |
| (dif)                              | 418   | 360   | 32    | -344  | -77   | -45   | -229  | -326  | -325  | -313  | -90   | -110  | 6     | -26   | -72   | 5     | -77   |  |
| ISM Employment Diffusion Index, SA | 34.4  | 34.3  | 40.7  | 45.6  | 46.4  | 46.2  | 53.1  | 49.6  | 50.2  | 53.3  | 56.1  | 55.1  | 58.5  | 59.8  | 57.8  | 58.6  | 60.4  |  |
| (dif)                              | 6.3   | -0.1  | 6.4   | 4.9   | 0.8   | -0.2  | 6.9   | -3.5  | 0.6   | 3.1   | 2.8   | -1    | 3.4   | 1.3   | -2    | 0.8   | 1.8   |  |
| ISM Non-Mfg. Emp. Index, SA        | 36.9  | 38.9  | 42.2  | 41.3  | 42.8  | 44.1  | 41.7  | 41.7  | 43.6  | 44.6  | 48.6  | 49.8  | 49.5  | 50.4  | 49.7  | 50.9  | --    |  |
| (dif)                              | 4.1   | 2     | 3.3   | -0.9  | 1.5   | 1.3   | -2.4  | 0     | 1.9   | 1     | 4     | 1.2   | -0.3  | 0.9   | -0.7  | 1.2   | --    |  |

Data: CES and Claims in Ths.

The U.S. Consumer & Housing Market

**Personal Income, Consumption and Credit**

|  | Mar 2009 | Apr 2009 | May 2009 | Jun 2009 | Jul 2009 | Aug 2009 | Sep 2009 | Oct 2009 | Nov 2009 | Dec 2009 | Jan 2010 | Feb 2010 | Mar 2010 | Apr 2010 | May 2010 | Jun 2010 | Jul 2010 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Total Personal Income<br>(% ch.)                               | 12047.3  | 12110.5  | 12310.8  | 12189    | 12148.3  | 12173.8  | 12169.7  | 12178.7  | 12237.4  | 12300.7  | 12324.3  | 12337.2  | 12389.4  | 12446.6  | 12484.9  | 12482.2  | 12512.2  |
| (year % ch.)   | -0.2     | 0.5      | 1.7      | -1       | -0.3     | 0.2      | 0        | 0.1      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.4      | 0.5      | 0.3      | 0        | 0.2      |
| Disposable Personal Income<br>(% ch.)                          | 10870.9  | 10989.1  | 11200.2  | 11083.5  | 11036.1  | 11053.4  | 11051.4  | 11061.5  | 11119.6  | 11183.9  | 11191.2  | 11203.6  | 11252.1  | 11312.1  | 11346.6  | 11346.4  | 11364    |
| (year % ch.)   | 0.1      | 1.1      | 1.9      | -1       | -0.4     | 0.2      | 0        | 0.1      | 0.5      | 0.6      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.4      | 0.5      | 0.3      | 0        | 0.2      |
| Wage Rate (\$)<br>(% ch.)                                      | 47131    | 47718    | 48048    | 48104    | 48042    | 48235    | 48188    | 48384    | 48507    | 48550    | 48543    | 48478    | 48503    | 48596    | 48645    | 48648    | 48837    |
| (year % ch.)   | -1.8     | -0.1     | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.4      | 0.3      | 0        | 0        | 0.4      | 1.8      | 2.8      | 3.1      | 2.9      | 1.8      | 1.2      | 1.1      | 1.7      |
| Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)<br>(% ch.)             | 9886.7   | 9890.7   | 9907.2   | 9962.4   | 9983.1   | 10102.1  | 10037    | 10098    | 10128.2  | 10168.4  | 10182.8  | 10229.9  | 10279.7  | 10272    | 10285.4  | 10281.4  | 10325.5  |
| (year % ch.)   | -0.5     | 0        | 0.2      | 0.6      | 0.2      | 1.2      | -0.6     | 0.6      | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.1      | 0.5      | 0.5      | -0.1     | 0.1      | 0        | 0.4      |
| Consumer Installment Credit: Total Outstanding<br>(% ch. a.r.) | -2.1     | -2.4     | -2.6     | -2.7     | -2.4     | -1.1     | -1.3     | 0.1      | 1.7      | 3.2      | 2.6      | 3        | 4        | 3.9      | 3.8      | 3.2      | 3.4      |
| (year % ch.)   | -6.2     | -5.7     | -3.4     | -4.9     | -4.8     | -2.8     | -3.7     | -3.7     | -8.6     | -3.9     | 1        | -3.7     | -2.9     | -5.6     | -1.2     | -0.5     | -1.8     |
| Personal Saving as a % of Disposable Personal Income, (%)      | 5.6      | 6.6      | 8.2      | 6.7      | 6.1      | 5.1      | 5.7      | 5.3      | 5.6      | 5.8      | 5.7      | 5.4      | 5.3      | 5.9      | 6.1      | 6.2      | 5.9      |

**Retail Sales**

|  | 336.2 | 336.7 | 338.8 | 343.4 | 343.7 | 350.7 | 343.1 | 348.3 | 353.9 | 354.1 | 355.2 | 357.3 | 364.8 | 366   | 362.2 | 361.2 | 362.7 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Retail Sales & Food Services<br>(% ch.)    | -1.5  | 0.1   | 0.6   | 1.4   | 0.1   | 2     | -2.2  | 1.5   | 1.6   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.6   | 2.1   | 0.3   | -1    | -0.3  | 0.4   |
| (year % ch.)                                     | -10.3 | -10.5 | -10.2 | -9.1  | -8.6  | -6    | -6.5  | -2    | 2.4   | 5.5   | 4     | 4.7   | 8.5   | 8.7   | 6.9   | 5.2   | 5.5   |
| excl. Food Services & Drinking Places<br>(% ch.) | 297.9 | 298.3 | 300.4 | 305.1 | 305.4 | 312.6 | 304.9 | 310.2 | 315.4 | 315.8 | 317   | 318.1 | 325.4 | 326.6 | 322.9 | 321.9 | 323.3 |
| (year % ch.)                                     | -1.6  | 0.1   | 0.7   | 1.6   | 0.1   | 2.3   | -2.5  | 1.7   | 1.7   | 0.1   | 0.4   | 0.3   | 2.3   | 0.4   | -1.1  | -0.3  | 0.4   |
| excl. Autos & Gasoline Stations<br>(% ch.)       | 253.6 | 254.2 | 254.4 | 254.4 | 254.2 | 255.3 | 256.2 | 256.7 | 258.3 | 258.3 | 259.4 | 262.9 | 266.1 | 267   | 264.1 | 264.6 | 264.4 |
| (year % ch.)                                     | -2.3  | -3.2  | -3.6  | -4    | -4.4  | -3.1  | -1.7  | -0.9  | 0.6   | 2.2   | 1.5   | 2.6   | 4.9   | 5     | 3.8   | 4     | 4     |

**TCB Consumer Confidence Index**

|                            | 26.9 | 40.8 | 54.8 | 49.3 | 47.4 | 54.5 | 53.4 | 48.7 | 50.6 | 53.6 | 56.5  | 46.4 | 52.3 | 57.7 | 62.7  | 54.3 | 51   |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| Overall<br>(dif)           | 1.6  | 13.9 | 14   | -5.5 | -2   | 7.1  | -1.1 | -4.8 | 2    | 3    | 2.8   | -10  | 5.9  | 5.4  | 4.9   | -8.3 | -3.3 |
| Present Situation<br>(dif) | 21.9 | 25.5 | 29.7 | 25   | 23.3 | 25.4 | 23   | 21.1 | 21.2 | 20.2 | 25.2  | 21.7 | 25.2 | 28.2 | 29.8  | 26.8 | 26.4 |
| Expectations<br>(dif)      | -0.4 | 3.5  | 4.3  | -4.7 | -1.7 | 2.1  | -2.4 | -1.9 | 0.1  | -1   | 5     | -3.5 | 3    | 1.6  | -5    | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 2.9                        | 20.8 | 20.5 | -6   | -2.1 | 10.4 | -0.1 | -6.6 | 3.2  | 5.6  | 1.4  | -14.4 | 7.4  | 7    | 7.2  | -11.9 | -5.2 |      |

**The Reuters/UM Index of Consumer Sentiment**

|                       | 57.3 | 65.1 | 68.7 | 70.8 | 66   | 65.7 | 73.5 | 70.6 | 67.4 | 72.5 | 74.4 | 73.6 | 73.6 | 72.2 | 73.6 | 76   | 67.8 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Overall<br>(dif)      | 1    | 7.8  | 3.6  | 2.1  | -4.8 | -0.3 | 7.8  | -2.9 | -3.2 | 5.1  | 1.9  | -0.8 | 0    | -1.4 | 1.4  | 2.4  | -8.2 |
| Expectations<br>(dif) | 53.5 | 63.1 | 69.4 | 69.2 | 63.2 | 65   | 75.5 | 68.6 | 66.5 | 68.9 | 70.1 | 68.4 | 67.9 | 66.5 | 68.8 | 69.8 | 62.3 |
| 3                     | 9.6  | 6.3  | -0.2 | -6   | 1.8  | 8.5  | -4.9 | -2.1 | 2.4  | 1.2  | -1.7 | -0.5 | -1.4 | 2.3  | 1    | -7.5 |      |

**Housing Market**

|   | 350   | 341   | 367   | 396   | 408   | 405   | 391   | 396   | 368   | 356   | 349   | 347   | 384   | 414   | 281   | 315   | 276   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New Single-Family Homes Sold<br>(% ch.)             | -5.4  | -2.6  | 7.6   | 7.9   | 3     | -0.7  | -3.5  | 1.3   | -7.1  | -3.3  | -2    | -0.6  | 10.7  | 7.8   | -32.1 | 12.1  | -12.4 |
| Existing Single-Family Homes Sold<br>(% ch.)        | 4130  | 4190  | 4240  | 4330  | 4530  | 4480  | 4930  | 5230  | 5710  | 4760  | 4430  | 4360  | 4700  | 5060  | 4980  | 4620  | 3370  |
| Housing Starts<br>(% ch.)                           | -1.4  | 1.5   | 1.2   | 2.1   | 4.6   | -1.1  | 10    | 6.1   | 9.2   | -16.6 | -6.9  | -1.6  | 7.8   | 7.7   | -1.6  | -7.2  | -27.1 |
| Housing Permits<br>(% ch.)                          | 520   | 477   | 550   | 583   | 587   | 585   | 586   | 529   | 589   | 576   | 612   | 605   | 634   | 679   | 588   | 537   | 546   |
| Median New Single-Family Home Price<br>(% ch.)      | 205.1 | 219.2 | 222.3 | 214.7 | 214.2 | 207.1 | 216.6 | 215.1 | 218.8 | 222.6 | 218.2 | 221.9 | 224.8 | 208.3 | 227.8 | 217   | 204   |
| Median Existing Single-Family Home Price<br>(% ch.) | 169.7 | 166   | 174.6 | 181.9 | 181.7 | 177.1 | 175.9 | 172   | 169.3 | 169.6 | 163.8 | 163.9 | 169.5 | 172.5 | 174.5 | 183.5 | 183.4 |
| 1.1   | -2.2  | 5.2   | 4.2   | -0.1  | -2.5  | -0.7  | -2.2  | -1.6  | 0.2   | -3.4  | 0.1   | 3.4   | 1.8   | 1.2   | 5.2   | -0.1  |       |

Data: Income & Consumption in Bil. \$, SAAR

Data: Credit & Retail Sales in Bil. \$, SA

Data: Home Sales, Starts & Permits in Ths., SAAR

Data: Home Prices in Ths. \$

U.S. Price and Production

**Consumer Price Index, (1982-84=100, SA)**

|                                     | Mar 2009 | Apr 2009 | May 2009 | Jun 2009 | Jul 2009 | Aug 2009 | Sep 2009 | Oct 2009 | Nov 2009 | Dec 2009 | Jan 2010 | Feb 2010 | Mar 2010 | Apr 2010 | May 2010 | Jun 2010 | Jul 2010 |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| All Items                           | 212.6    | 212.8    | 213.1    | 214.6    | 214.8    | 215.6    | 215.9    | 216.4    | 216.9    | 217.2    | 217.6    | 217.6    | 217.7    | 217.6    | 217.2    | 216.9    | 217.6    |
| (% ch.)                             | -0.1     | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.7      | 0.1      | 0.4      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0        | 0.1      | -0.1     | -0.2     | -0.1     | 0.2      | 0.1      |
| (year % ch.)                        | -0.4     | -0.6     | -1       | -1.3     | -2       | -1.5     | -1.3     | -0.2     | 1.8      | 2.8      | 2.7      | 2.2      | 2.4      | 2.2      | 2        | 1.1      | 1.3      |
| Core (All Items Less Food & Energy) | 218.1    | 218.6    | 218.9    | 219.3    | 219.5    | 219.7    | 220      | 220.5    | 220.5    | 220.8    | 220.5    | 220.6    | 220.7    | 220.8    | 221      | 221.4    | 221.7    |
| (% ch.)                             | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0        | 0.1      | -0.1     | 0.1      | 0        | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| (year % ch.)                        | 1.8      | 1.9      | 1.8      | 1.7      | 1.6      | 1.4      | 1.5      | 1.7      | 1.7      | 1.8      | 1.5      | 1.3      | 1.2      | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| Commodities                         | 166.5    | 166.8    | 167.3    | 170.2    | 170.4    | 171.5    | 172      | 172.5    | 173.3    | 173.8    | 175.2    | 174.9    | 174.8    | 174.1    | 173.1    | 172.4    | 173.4    |
| (% ch.)                             | -0.3     | 0.2      | 0.3      | 1.8      | 0.1      | 0.6      | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.5      | 0.3      | 0.8      | -0.2     | -0.1     | -0.4     | -0.6     | -0.4     | 0.5      |
| (year % ch.)                        | -4.3     | -4.3     | -4.7     | -4.6     | -5.6     | -4.5     | -4.3     | -1.8     | 3.3      | 5.7      | 5.9      | 4.8      | 5        | 4.4      | 3.5      | 1.3      | 1.7      |
| Services                            | 258.7    | 258.7    | 258.7    | 258.7    | 258.9    | 259.3    | 259.6    | 260      | 260.1    | 260.3    | 259.7    | 260      | 260.5    | 260.8    | 261.1    | 261.2    | 261.5    |
| (% ch.)                             | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.1      | -0.2     | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0        | 0.1      |
| (year % ch.)                        | 2.3      | 2        | 1.5      | 1.1      | 0.6      | 0.7      | 0.8      | 0.9      | 0.9      | 0.9      | 0.5      | 0.7      | 0.8      | 0.9      | 1        | 1        | 1        |

**Personal Consumption Expenditures**

|  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |       |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PCE C-W Price Index, (2000 = 100, SA)                    | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 111 | 111   | 110.9 | 110.8 | 111   |
| (% ch.)  | -0.1  | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.6   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0     | 0.2 | 0     | -0.1  | -0.1  | 0.2   |
| (year % ch.)   | 0     | -0.1  | -0.4  | -0.5  | -1    | -0.6  | -0.5  | 0.3   | 1.7   | 2.4   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 2.5 | 2.3   | 2.1   | 1.4   | 1.5   |
| PCE C-W Price Index Less Food & Energy, (2000 = 100, SA) | 108.1 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109   | 109.1 | 109.4 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 110 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.4 |
| (% ch.)  | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2 | 0     | 0.1   | 0     | 0.1   |
| (year % ch.)   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 1.7   | 1.8 | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.4   | 1.4   |

**Producer Price Index, (1982=100, SA)**

|                                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Finished Goods                      | 169.6 | 170.6 | 170.6 | 173.7 | 171.6 | 174.1 | 173.3 | 173.6 | 176.2 | 177.1 | 179.4 | 178.5 | 179.9 | 179.8 | 179.3 | 178.4 | 178.7 |
| (% ch.)                             | -0.8  | 0.6   | 0     | 1.8   | -1.2  | 1.5   | -0.5  | 0.2   | 1.5   | 0.5   | 1.3   | -0.5  | 0.8   | -0.1  | -0.3  | -0.5  | 0.2   |
| (year % ch.)                        | -3.5  | -3.3  | -4.6  | -4.3  | -6.6  | -4.3  | -4.8  | -2.1  | 2.3   | 4.5   | 4.8   | 4.4   | 6.1   | 5.4   | 5.1   | 2.7   | 4.1   |
| Finished Goods Less Food and Energy | 171.5 | 171.6 | 171.5 | 172   | 171.8 | 172.3 | 172.1 | 171.3 | 172   | 172.1 | 172.7 | 172.8 | 173   | 173.3 | 173.7 | 173.8 | 174.4 |
| (% ch.)                             | 0.2   | 0.1   | -0.1  | 0.3   | -0.1  | 0.3   | -0.1  | -0.5  | 0.4   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.3   |
| (year % ch.)                        | 3.9   | 3.4   | 3.1   | 3.2   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 1.8   | 0.7   | 1.1   | 0.9   | 1     | 0.9   | 0.9   | 1     | 1.3   | 1     | 1.5   |

West Texas Intermediate Oil Price, (\$ per Bbl)

|         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| (% ch.) | 48   | 49.8 | 59.2 | 69.7 | 64.1 | 71.1 | 69.5 | 75.8 | 78.1 | 74.3 | 78.2 | 76.4 | 81.2 | 84.5 | 73.8  | 75.4 | 76.4 |
|         | 22.5 | 3.8  | 18.8 | 17.8 | -8   | 10.9 | -2.3 | 9.2  | 3    | -4.8 | 5.3  | -2.3 | 6.3  | 4    | -12.6 | 2    | 1.4  |

**Production**

|   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Industrial Production, (Index 2002=100, SA) | 87.2  | 86.5  | 85.7  | 85.5  | 86.7  | 87.8  | 88.4  | 88.6  | 89.1  | 89.6  | 90.5  | 90.5  | 91    | 91.3 | 92.5  | 92.5  | 93.4  |
| (% ch.)                                     | -1.5  | -0.8  | -0.9  | -0.2  | 1.4   | 1.2   | 0.7   | 0.3   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 1     | 0     | 0.6   | 0.4  | 1.3   | -0.1  | 1     |
| Purchasing Managers Index                   | 36.4  | 40.4  | 43.2  | 45.3  | 49.1  | 52.8  | 52.4  | 55.2  | 53.7  | 54.9  | 58.4  | 56.5  | 59.6  | 60.4 | 59.7  | 56.2  | 55.5  |
| (dif)                                       | 0.7   | 4     | 2.8   | 2.1   | 3.8   | 3.7   | -0.4  | 2.8   | -1.5  | 1.2   | 3.5   | -1.9  | 3.1   | 0.8  | -0.7  | -3.5  | -0.7  |
| Business Activity                           | 44.5  | 45.7  | 43.6  | 48.8  | 47    | 50.9  | 53.2  | 54    | 49.6  | 53.2  | 52.2  | 54.8  | 60    | 60.3 | 61.1  | 58.1  | 57.4  |
| (dif)                                       | 3.2   | 1.2   | -2.1  | 5.2   | -1.8  | 3.9   | 2.3   | 0.8   | -4.4  | 3.6   | -1    | 2.6   | 5.2   | 0.3  | 0.8   | -3    | -0.7  |
| Total New Orders                            | 160.5 | 163.1 | 167.1 | 164.3 | 176.5 | 171.9 | 177.5 | 177.5 | 177.1 | 178.6 | 187.5 | 188.3 | 188.5 | 194  | 192.6 | 192.5 | 193   |
| (% ch.)                                     | -2.8  | 1.6   | 2.5   | -1.6  | 7.4   | -2.6  | 3.2   | 0     | -0.2  | 0.9   | 4.9   | 0.5   | 0.1   | 2.9  | -0.7  | -0.1  | 0.3   |
| (year % ch.)                                | -30   | -27.9 | -26.1 | -27.6 | -21.3 | -19.1 | -16.3 | -8.5  | -5.2  | 1     | 15.1  | 14    | 17.5  | 19   | 15.3  | 17.1  | 9.3   |
| Excluding Defense                           | 148.5 | 149.7 | 152.4 | 152.3 | 163.7 | 159.6 | 164.1 | 166   | 166   | 167.6 | 172.5 | 175   | 175   | 181  | 179.9 | 180.3 | 180.8 |
| (% ch.)                                     | -2.9  | 0.8   | 1.8   | -0.1  | 7.5   | -2.5  | 2.8   | 1.2   | 0     | 0.9   | 3     | 1.4   | 0     | 3.4  | -0.6  | 0.2   | 0.3   |
| (year % ch.)                                | -31.7 | -30.6 | -28.8 | -28.6 | -23.1 | -20.7 | -16.6 | -9.3  | -5.5  | 4     | 12.2  | 14.4  | 17.8  | 20.9 | 18    | 18.4  | 10.5  |

Inventory/Sales Ratios, SA

|                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| Total Business | 1.45 | 1.43 | 1.41 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.3  | 1.27 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 1.26 | -- |
| Manufacturing  | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.37 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.3  | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.26 | 1.26 | -- |

Data: Orders in Bil. \$, SA

## Rates & Trade

| <b>Rates</b>   | Mar 2009 | Apr 2009 | May 2009 | Jun 2009 | Jul 2009 | Aug 2009 | Sep 2009 | Oct 2009 | Nov 2009 | Dec 2009 | Jan 2010 | Feb 2010 | Mar 2010 | Apr 2010 | May 2010 | Jun 2010 | Jul 2010 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| M2 Money Stock, (Bil. \$, SA)                        | 8412.2   | 8366.8   | 8439.2   | 8455.3   | 8445.3   | 8422     | 8461.1   | 8494     | 8525.2   | 8544.4   | 8488.5   | 8549.9   | 8526     | 8498.1   | 8580     | 8611.2   | 8610.9   |
| (year % ch.)   | 9.4      | 8.5      | 9.1      | 9.1      | 8.3      | 8.1      | 7.1      | 6        | 5.7      | 3.5      | 2        | 2.3      | 1.4      | 1.6      | 1.7      | 1.8      | 2        |
| Discount Rate, (% P.A.)                              | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.59     | 0.75     | 0.75     | 0.75     | 0.75     | 0.75     |
| Federal Funds Target Rate, (%)                       | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     | 0.13     |
| Federal Funds Effective Rate, (% P.A.)               | 0.18     | 0.15     | 0.18     | 0.21     | 0.16     | 0.16     | 0.15     | 0.12     | 0.12     | 0.12     | 0.11     | 0.13     | 0.16     | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.18     | 0.18     |
| Prime Rate, (% P.A.)                                 | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     | 3.25     |
| 3-Month T-Bill Auction Average, (%)                  | 0.25     | 0.18     | 0.18     | 0.17     | 0.19     | 0.18     | 0.13     | 0.08     | 0.06     | 0.06     | 0.07     | 0.1      | 0.15     | 0.15     | 0.16     | 0.12     | 0.16     |
| 10-Year T-Bond Nominal, (% P.A.)                     | 2.82     | 2.93     | 3.29     | 3.72     | 3.56     | 3.59     | 3.4      | 3.39     | 3.4      | 3.59     | 3.73     | 3.69     | 3.73     | 3.85     | 3.42     | 3.2      | 3.01     |
| 10-Year T-Bond minus FFunds Rate (Y.Curve)           | 264      | 278      | 311      | 351      | 340      | 343      | 325      | 327      | 328      | 347      | 362      | 356      | 357      | 365      | 322      | 302      | 283      |
| Moody's AAA Corporate, (% P.A.)                      | 5.5      | 5.39     | 5.54     | 5.61     | 5.41     | 5.26     | 5.13     | 5.15     | 5.19     | 5.26     | 5.26     | 5.35     | 5.27     | 5.29     | 4.96     | 4.88     | 4.72     |
| AAA minus 10-Year Bond                               | 268      | 246      | 225      | 189      | 185      | 167      | 173      | 176      | 179      | 167      | 153      | 166      | 154      | 144      | 154      | 168      | 171      |
| Municipal Bond Yield Average, (% Seasoned)           | 5.53     | 5.32     | 5.1      | 5.41     | 5.21     | 5.01     | 4.6      | 4.63     | 4.76     | 4.64     | 4.7      | 4.62     | 4.59     | 4.61     | 4.39     | 4.44     | 4.34     |
| New York Stock Exchange Vol. (Mil.)                  | 65564    | 53852    | 50358    | 46401    | 40898    | 41686    | 43115    | 43289    | 32797    | 35629    | 33536    | 32679    | 36705    | 41460    | 51958    | 46340    | 37254    |
| Dow Jones Industrials, (Index 1920=100, Monthly End) | 7609     | 8168     | 8500     | 8447     | 9172     | 9496     | 9712     | 9713     | 10345    | 10428    | 10067    | 10325    | 10857    | 11009    | 10137    | 9774     | 10466    |
| S&P 500 Stock Price (Index 1941-43=10, Monthly Avg)  | 757      | 848      | 902      | 926      | 936      | 1010     | 1045     | 1068     | 1088     | 1110     | 1124     | 1089     | 1169     | 1197     | 1125     | 1083     | 1080     |
| S&P Common Stock P/E Ratio, (% NSA, Month Avg)       | 52.6     | 58.7     | 127.5    | 134      | 144      | 129.2    | 140.8    | 138      | --       | --       | --       | --       | --       | --       | --       | --       | --       |
| Nasdaq Composite Index, (Index Feb 05 1971=100)      | 1432     | 1641     | 1726     | 1827     | 1874     | 1997     | 2085     | 2123     | 2144     | 2221     | 2268     | 2194     | 2362     | 2476     | 2319     | 2235     | 2210     |
| <b>Trade, (Bil. \$, SA)</b>                          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total Exports  | 126      | 124.1    | 125.8    | 127.9    | 129.6    | 130.4    | 134.2    | 138.1    | 139      | 143.4    | 144.5    | 144.4    | 150      | 148.8    | 152.6    | 150.6    | 153.3    |
| (% ch.)  | -0.7     | -1.5     | 1.4      | 1.6      | 1.4      | 0.6      | 2.9      | 2.9      | 0.7      | 3.1      | 0.8      | -0.1     | 3.9      | -0.8     | -2.5     | -1.3     | 1.8      |
| (year % ch.)   | -17.4    | -20.8    | -20.7    | -21.8    | -21.8    | -20      | -12.2    | -8       | -1.5     | 8.7      | 15.2     | 13.7     | 19.1     | 19.9     | 21.2     | 17.8     | 18.3     |
| Total Imports  | 154      | 152.6    | 150.7    | 155      | 162.7    | 161.4    | 169.3    | 170.4    | 174.3    | 180.5    | 179.4    | 184.3    | 189.7    | 188.9    | 194.4    | 200.3    | 196.1    |
| (% ch.)  | 0.5      | -0.9     | -1.2     | 2.9      | 5        | -0.8     | 4.9      | 0.6      | 2.3      | 3.6      | -0.6     | 2.7      | 3        | -0.5     | 2.9      | 3.1      | -2.1     |
| (year % ch.)   | -27.1    | -30.6    | -31.5    | -31.1    | -29.9    | -28      | -20.4    | -18.7    | -5.8     | 4.4      | 11       | 20.2     | 23.2     | 23.8     | 29       | 29.2     | 20.5     |
| Total Trade Balance                                  | -28      | -28.4    | -24.9    | -27.1    | -33.1    | -31.1    | -35.2    | -32.3    | -35.3    | -37.1    | -34.8    | -39.9    | -40      | -41.8    | -49.8    | -42.8    |          |
| (% ch.)  | 6.2      | 1.6      | -12.6    | 9.2      | 21.9     | -6.1     | 13.2     | -8.1     | 9.2      | 5.3      | -6.2     | 14.6     | -0.5     | 0.9      | 4.4      | 19.1     | -14      |
| (year % ch.)   | -52.4    | -54.8    | -59.4    | -55.7    | -50.2    | -49.4    | -41.2    | -45.7    | -19.5    | -9.5     | -3.4     | 51.4     | 41.7     | 40.8     | 68.2     | 83.4     | 29.3     |
| <u>Import Price Index, (2000=100, NSA)</u>           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total Imports  | 113.6    | 114.8    | 116.8    | 120      | 119.3    | 121.1    | 121.3    | 122.3    | 124.1    | 124.4    | 125.9    | 125.8    | 126.3    | 127.7    | 126.7    | 125      | 125.2    |
| (% ch.)  | 0.5      | 1.1      | 1.7      | 2.7      | -0.6     | 1.5      | 0.2      | 0.8      | 1.5      | 0.2      | 1.2      | -0.1     | 0.4      | 1.1      | -0.8     | -1.3     | 0.2      |
| (year % ch.)   | -14.9    | -16.4    | -17.3    | -17.5    | -19.1    | -15.3    | -12      | -5.6     | 3.4      | 8.6      | 11.4     | 11.3     | 11.2     | 8.5      | 4.2      | 4.9      |          |
| Excluding Fuels                                      | 110.7    | 110.8    | 111      | 111.2    | 111      | 111.4    | 111.9    | 112.3    | 112.6    | 113      | 113.4    | 113.5    | 113.7    | 114.4    | 115      | 114.4    | 114.1    |
| (% ch.)  | -0.6     | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.2      | -0.2     | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.6      | 0.5      | -0.5     | -0.3     |
| (year % ch.)   | -2.8     | -3.8     | -4.1     | -4.5     | -5.3     | -5.1     | -4.2     | -3.1     | -1.1     | 0.3      | 1.3      | 1.9      | 2.7      | 3.2      | 3.6      | 2.9      | 2.8      |
| Canada (% ch.)                                       | -0.3     | -0.7     | 1.7      | 2.7      | -0.6     | 1.2      | 1.1      | 1.2      | 2.8      | 1        | 3.6      | 0.7      | 0        | 0.4      | -1.2     | -1.8     | -0.1     |
| Mexico (% ch.)                                       | -1       | 2.7      | 3.1      | 1.1      | -1.7     | 1.7      | 0.5      | 1.1      | 0.8      | -0.7     | 1.7      | -1.1     | 1.2      | 1.3      | -1.3     | -0.8     | -0.7     |
| European Union (% ch.)                               | -0.4     | 0.2      | -0.1     | 0.6      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.4      | 0.6      | 0.6      | 0.4      | 0.2      | 0.4      | 0.1      | 0.3      | 0.1      | -0.9     | -0.2     |
| Japan (% ch.)  | -0.1     | -0.1     | 0        | 0.7      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.3      | 0        | 0.3      | 0.1      | -0.1     | 0.3      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0        |
| China (% ch.)  | -0.6     | -0.5     | 0        | 0        | -0.1     | 0.3      | -0.1     | -0.1     | 0        | 0.2      | -0.3     | -0.1     | 0.2      | 0.3      | -0.2     | 0.1      |          |
| <u>Export Price Index, (2000=100, NSA)</u>           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total Exports  | 115.5    | 116.1    | 116.6    | 117.8    | 117.4    | 118.1    | 117.9    | 117.9    | 118.9    | 119.7    | 120.7    | 120.3    | 121.2    | 122.5    | 123.1    | 122.2    | 122      |
| (% ch.)  | -0.7     | 0.5      | 0.4      | 1        | -0.3     | 0.6      | -0.2     | 0        | 0.8      | 0.7      | 0.8      | -0.3     | 0.7      | 1.1      | 0.5      | -0.7     | -0.2     |
| (year % ch.)   | -6.7     | -6.7     | -6.6     | -6.6     | -8.3     | -6.2     | -5.6     | -3.6     | 0.4      | 3.4      | 3.5      | 3.4      | 4.9      | 5.5      | 5.6      | 3.7      | 3.9      |
| Yen Per U.S. \$                                      | 97.9     | 99       | 96.6     | 96.6     | 94.3     | 94.9     | 91.3     | 90.4     | 89.3     | 90       | 91.1     | 90.1     | 90.7     | 93.5     | 92       | 90.8     | 87.5     |
| \$ per EURO  | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.2      | 1.3      |
| Total Surplus or Deficit, (\$Mil.)                   | -191589  | -20907   | -189651  | -94332   | -180680  | -103555  | -45207   | -176363  | -120287  | -91410   | -42634   | -220909  | -65387   | -82689   | -135927  | -68422   | -165043  |

| NYC Economic Data                                   |                 |                 |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                 |                  |                 |                 |                 |                 |               |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
|   | 2006 Q1         | 2006 Q2         | 2006 Q3         | 2006 Q4        | 2007 Q1         | 2007 Q2        | 2007 Q3         | 2007 Q4        | 2008 Q1         | 2008 Q2        | 2008 Q3         | 2008 Q4         | 2009 Q1          | 2009 Q2         | 2009 Q3         | 2009 Q4         | 2010 Q1         |               |
| Wage Rate<br>(year % ch.)                           | 95,313<br>17.6  | 62,498<br>6.9   | 61,483<br>0.4   | 74,738<br>5.5  | 109,602<br>15   | 66,223<br>6    | 66,157<br>7.6   | 78,298<br>4.8  | 108,867<br>-0.7 | 67,198<br>1.5  | 66,751<br>0.9   | 78,483<br>0.2   | 86,181<br>-20.8  | 65,245<br>-2.9  | 64,757<br>-3    | 79,016<br>0.7   | 94,192<br>9.3   |               |
| Finance Wage Rate<br>(year % ch.)                   | 463,691<br>32   | 156,082<br>11   | 144,422<br>0.7  | 216,817<br>7.2 | 578,666<br>24.8 | 167,910<br>7.6 | 168,880<br>16.9 | 228,548<br>5.4 | 560,292<br>-3.2 | 169,120<br>0.7 | 165,356<br>-2.1 | 226,644<br>-0.8 | 365,280<br>-34.8 | 160,291<br>-5.2 | 154,075<br>-6.8 | 239,832<br>-5.8 | 446,584<br>22.3 |               |
| Securities Wage Rate<br>(year % ch.)                | 691,395<br>31.8 | 199,412<br>13.4 | 182,951<br>-1.6 | 298,737<br>7.2 | 864,304<br>25   | 212,206<br>6.4 | 214,988<br>17.5 | 321,933<br>7.8 | 818,936<br>-5.2 | 215,063<br>1.3 | 212,525<br>-1.1 | 318,107<br>-1.2 | 501,239<br>-38.8 | 204,901<br>-4.7 | 194,527<br>-8.5 | 335,440<br>5.4  | 644,026<br>28.5 |               |
| Private Non-Finance Wage Rate<br>(year % ch.)       | 58,685<br>7.31  | 52,779<br>4.87  | 52,758<br>0.75  | 61,493<br>5.45 | 62,923<br>7.22  | 56,039<br>6.18 | 55,768<br>5.71  | 64,465<br>4.83 | 64,501<br>2.51  | 57,198<br>2.07 | 57,183<br>2.54  | 65,372<br>1.41  | 59,840<br>-7.23  | 56,170<br>-1.8  | 56,320<br>-1.51 | 65,398<br>0.04  | 62,777<br>4.91  |               |
| Total Wage Earnings<br>(year % ch.)                 | 332.9<br>19.4   | 222.1<br>8.9    | 217.8<br>2.2    | 270.3<br>7.6   | 392.9<br>18     | 241.1<br>8.5   | 239.8<br>10.1   | 290.4<br>7.4   | 398.1<br>1.3    | 248.3<br>3     | 244.7<br>2.1    | 289.9<br>-0.2   | 308.8<br>-22.4   | 233.3<br>-6     | 228<br>-6.8     | 283.3<br>-2.3   | 331.7<br>7.4    |               |
| Finance Wage Earnings<br>(year % ch.)               | 150.7<br>35.4   | 51.4<br>14.4    | 48.7<br>4.6     | 72.7<br>10.8   | 194.5<br>29.1   | 56.9<br>10.8   | 58.5<br>20.1    | 78.7<br>8.2    | 190.7<br>-2     | 57.2<br>0.5    | 56.3<br>-3.7    | 75.1<br>-4.5    | 117<br>-38.6     | 49.7<br>-13.2   | 47.4<br>-15.9   | 72.9<br>-15.9   | 133.9<br>14.4   |               |
| Securities Wage Earnings<br>(year % ch.)            | 118.2<br>37.2   | 34.7<br>18.9    | 33<br>3.3       | 53.5<br>11.8   | 154.8<br>31     | 38.7<br>11.4   | 40.5<br>22.8    | 60<br>12.2     | 151.6<br>-2.1   | 39.6<br>2.4    | 39.5<br>-2.5    | 56.9<br>-5.2    | 85.8<br>-43.4    | 33.7<br>-14.9   | 31.8<br>-19.4   | 54.1<br>-4.9    | 101.7<br>18.5   |               |
| Private Non-Finance Wage Earnings<br>(year % ch.)   | 154<br>9.2      | 141.3<br>7.2    | 140.8<br>2.7    | 168.2<br>7.8   | 169.9<br>10.3   | 154.3<br>9.2   | 152.7<br>8.4    | 181.4<br>7.9   | 178.3<br>4.9    | 160.3<br>3.9   | 159.1<br>4.2    | 183.8<br>1.3    | 162.1<br>-9.1    | 152.4<br>-4.9   | 150.7<br>-5.3   | 178.7<br>-2.7   | 168<br>3.6      |               |
| NYSE Member-Firm Profits, (Bil. \$)<br>(dif)        | 4.7<br>2.4      | 4.5<br>-0.2     | 4.1<br>-0.5     | 7.6<br>3.5     | 4.7<br>-2.9     | 4.2<br>-0.4    | -3.8<br>-8.1    | -16.4<br>-12.5 | -22.4<br>-6     | 1.6<br>24      | -10.7<br>-12.3  | -11.2<br>-0.5   | 8.2<br>19.4      | 28<br>19.8      | 13.5<br>-14.6   | 11.7<br>-1.7    | 10.3<br>-1.4    |               |
| Total Employment, SA<br>(year % ch.)                | 3638.9<br>1.73  | 3660<br>1.77    | 3670.1<br>1.54  | 3697.1<br>2.08 | 3724.5<br>2.35  | 3734.8<br>2.04 | 3743.7<br>2.01  | 3771.8<br>2.02 | 3795.6<br>1.91  | 3800.4<br>1.76 | 3800.4<br>1.51  | 3778.7<br>0.18  | 3731.2<br>-1.7   | 3688.5<br>-2.94 | 3687.6<br>-2.97 | 3640.8<br>-3.65 | 3650.5<br>-2.16 |               |
| Private Employment, SA<br>(year % ch.)              | 3083.4<br>1.99  | 3105.3<br>2.16  | 3116.6<br>1.95  | 3139.9<br>2.36 | 3164.8<br>2.64  | 3177.9<br>2.34 | 3186<br>2.23    | 3210.1<br>2.24 | 3231.5<br>2.11  | 3236.7<br>1.85 | 3237.8<br>1.63  | 3212.7<br>0.08  | 3165.1<br>-2.05  | 3127.1<br>-3.39 | 3108.7<br>-3.99 | 3087.5<br>-3.9  | 3103.6<br>-1.94 |               |
| Unemployment Rate<br>(dif)                          | 5.4<br>-0.37    | 5.2<br>-0.23    | 4.8<br>-0.33    | 4.6<br>-0.23   | 4.6<br>0.03     | 4.9<br>0.27    | 5.1<br>0.17     | 4.8<br>-0.27   | 4.6<br>-0.2     | 4.9<br>0.33    | 5.6<br>0.7      | 6.6<br>0.97     | 8<br>1.4         | 9.3<br>1.27     | 10.1<br>0.83    | 10.5<br>0.37    | 10.2<br>-0.27   |               |
| Consumer Price Index, (1982-84=100, SA)             |                 |                 |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                 |                  |                 |                 |                 |                 |               |
| All Items<br>(year % ch.)                           | 216.8<br>3.35   | 221.5<br>4.7    | 223.4<br>4.31   | 221.3<br>2.75  | 223.1<br>.29    | 227.1<br>2.53  | 228.4<br>2.26   | 229.2<br>3.55  | 231.3<br>3.68   | 236.2<br>4.02  | 240.3<br>5.2    | 235.3<br>2.69   | 234.4<br>1.31    | 236.2<br>0.02   | 238.2<br>-0.9   | 238.5<br>1.37   | 239.3<br>2.11   |               |
| Core (All Items Less Food & Energy)<br>(year % ch.) | 227.2<br>2.16   | 231.4<br>3.75   | 232.6<br>4.03   | 233<br>3.59    | 233.9<br>2.98   | 236.2<br>2.1   | 237.6<br>2.17   | 237.8<br>2.09  | 239<br>2.18     | 241.2<br>2.09  | 244.2<br>2.09   | 244.5<br>2.79   | 245.3<br>2.62    | 246.8<br>2.79   | 247.6<br>2.32   | 248.3<br>1.4    | 248.6<br>1.58   | 239.3<br>1.35 |
| NYC Real Estate                                     |                 |                 |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                 |                  |                 |                 |                 |                 |               |
|   | Apr 2009        | May 2009        | Jun 2009        | Jul 2009       | Aug 2009        | Sep 2009       | Oct 2009        | Nov 2009       | Dec 2009        | Jan 2010       | Feb 2010        | Mar 2010        | Apr 2010         | May 2010        | Jun 2010        | Jul 2010        | Aug 2010        |               |
| Primary Asking Rent (\$)<br>(dif)                   | 72.91<br>-1.36  | 71.84<br>-1.07  | 67.75<br>-4.09  | 65.04<br>-2.71 | 64.4<br>-0.64   | 63.62<br>-0.78 | 62.75<br>-0.87  | 62.48<br>-0.27 | 61.92<br>-0.56  | 61.25<br>-0.67 | 61.28<br>0.03   | 61.66<br>0.38   | 61.55<br>-0.12   | 61.13<br>-0.42  | 61.32<br>0.19   | 60.8<br>-0.52   | 61.1<br>0.3     |               |
| Midtown Asking Rent (Pri, \$)<br>(dif)              | 76.6<br>-1.76   | 75.47<br>-1.13  | 70.83<br>-4.64  | 68.04<br>-2.79 | 67.7<br>-0.35   | 66.95<br>-0.75 | 66.13<br>-0.81  | 65.78<br>-0.35 | 64.92<br>-0.86  | 64.36<br>-0.56 | 64.42<br>0.07   | 64.9<br>0.48    | 64.87<br>-0.03   | 64.61<br>-0.26  | 65.1<br>0.5     | 64.5<br>-0.61   | 64.92<br>0.42   |               |
| Downtown Asking Rent (Pri, \$)<br>(dif)             | 49.43<br>0.35   | 48.71<br>-0.72  | 48.47<br>-0.24  | 47.77<br>-0.7  | 46.21<br>-1.56  | 45.96<br>-0.25 | 45.11<br>-0.85  | 44.2<br>-0.91  | 43.78<br>-0.42  | 42.75<br>-1.03 | 42.44<br>-0.31  | 41.46<br>-0.98  | 41.11<br>-0.35   | 40.7<br>-0.41   | 39.78<br>-0.92  | 41.49<br>1.71   | 41.47<br>-0.02  |               |
| Primary Vacancy Rate                                | 11.3            | 11.6            | 11.5            | 12.2           | 11.9            | 12.1           | 12.4            | 12.3           | 12              | 12.1           | 12.2            | 12.5            | 12.5             | 12              | 11.5            | 11.7            | 11.5            |               |
| Midtown Vacancy Rate (Pri)                          | 12.1            | 12.4            | 12.3            | 12.9           | 12.5            | 12.7           | 13              | 12.9           | 12.8            | 12.9           | 13              | 13.4            | 13.4             | 12.8            | 12.1            | 12.2            | 11.9            |               |
| Downtown Vacancy Rate (Pri)                         | 7.8             | 8               | 8.1             | 9.2            | 9.3             | 9.8            | 10.2            | 9.6            | 8.7             | 8.9            | 8.9             | 8.9             | 9                | 9               | 8.8             | 9.7             | 9.6             |               |
| NYC Housing Permits<br>(dif)                        | 440<br>-61      | 302<br>-138     | 1201<br>899     | 621<br>-580    | 452<br>-169     | 374<br>-78     | 217<br>-157     | 493<br>276     | 776<br>283      | 253<br>-523    | 210<br>-43      | 542<br>332      | 217<br>-325      | 552<br>335      | 1487<br>935     | 374<br>-1113    | --<br>--        |               |
| NY Metro Area CSW Index<br>(year % ch.)             | 170.7<br>-12.3  | 171.2<br>-11.9  | 172.3<br>-11.5  | 173.9<br>-10.2 | 175.1<br>-9.5   | 174.8<br>-8.8  | 174.4<br>-8     | 172.7<br>-7.4  | 171.9<br>-6.3   | 171.4<br>-5.3  | 170.6<br>-4.1   | 169.3<br>-2.5   | 168.9<br>-1      | 170.5<br>-0.4   | 172.8<br>0.2    | --<br>--        | --<br>--        |               |

NYC Employment Seasonally Adjusted

|  | Mar 2009 | Apr 2009 | May 2009 | Jun 2009 | Jul 2009 | Aug 2009 | Sep 2009 | Oct 2009 | Nov 2009 | Dec 2009 | Jan 2010 | Feb 2010 | Mar 2010 | Apr 2010 | May 2010 | Jun 2010 | Jul 2010 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total Nonfarm</b>                           | 3713     | 3697.9   | 3691.2   | 3676.5   | 3701.7   | 3698.2   | 3662.9   | 3655.7   | 3643.7   | 3622.9   | 3647     | 3644.9   | 3659.7   | 3675.7   | 3694.4   | 3676.2   | 3688.3   |
| (dif)  | -19.7    | -15.1    | -6.7     | -14.7    | 25.2     | -3.5     | -35.3    | -7.2     | -12.1    | -20.7    | 24       | -2.1     | 14.9     | 16       | 18.6     | -18.1    | 12.1     |
| <b>Private</b>                                 | 3147.5   | 3132.5   | 3130.4   | 3118.5   | 3112.3   | 3107.7   | 3106.1   | 3097.2   | 3089.7   | 3075.4   | 3100.3   | 3097.8   | 3112.8   | 3126.8   | 3127.7   | 3118.7   | 3146.4   |
| (dif)  | -18.9    | -15      | -2.1     | -12      | -6.2     | -4.6     | -1.5     | -8.9     | -7.5     | -14.3    | 24.9     | -2.5     | 15       | 14       | 1        | -9       | 27.7     |
| <b>Financial Activities</b>                    | 443.3    | 439.9    | 437.7    | 432.1    | 430.5    | 428.5    | 428.4    | 428      | 427.3    | 424.2    | 426.1    | 424.7    | 427      | 430      | 430.1    | 427.7    | 429.3    |
| (dif)  | -4.1     | -3.3     | -2.3     | -5.5     | -1.6     | -2.1     | -0.1     | -0.4     | -0.7     | -3.1     | 1.9      | -1.4     | 2.3      | 3        | 0.1      | -2.4     | 1.6      |
| Finance & Insurance                            | 324.9    | 321.3    | 319.2    | 314.3    | 312.6    | 310.6    | 310.4    | 309.7    | 308.4    | 305.9    | 306.3    | 304.4    | 306.1    | 308.6    | 308.9    | 306.8    | 308.1    |
| (dif)  | -2.9     | -3.6     | -2.2     | -4.9     | -1.6     | -2       | -0.2     | -0.7     | -1.4     | -2.4     | 0.4      | -1.9     | 1.8      | 2.4      | 0.3      | -2.1     | 1.3      |
| Securities                                     | 172.6    | 170.5    | 169      | 165      | 164.3    | 162.9    | 162.8    | 162.1    | 161.5    | 161.8    | 159.8    | 158.5    | 159.2    | 159.5    | 160      | 158.9    | 157.7    |
| (dif)  | -1.8     | -2.1     | -1.5     | -4       | -0.8     | -1.4     | 0        | -0.7     | -0.7     | 0.3      | -2       | -1.3     | 0.7      | 0.4      | 0.5      | -1.1     | -1.2     |
| Banking  | 88.1     | 87.2     | 86.7     | 86       | 85.4     | 84.9     | 84.8     | 84.3     | 83.8     | 82.8     | 84       | 84       | 84.1     | 85.5     | 84.9     | 84.5     | 86.3     |
| (dif)  | -0.8     | -0.9     | -0.5     | -0.7     | -0.5     | -0.5     | -0.1     | -0.5     | -0.6     | -1       | 1.3      | -0.1     | 0.1      | 1.4      | -0.6     | -0.4     | 1.9      |
| Real Estate & Rental & Leasing                 | 118.4    | 118.6    | 118.5    | 117.9    | 117.9    | 117.8    | 118      | 118.3    | 119      | 118.2    | 119.8    | 120.3    | 120.8    | 121.4    | 121.2    | 120.9    | 121.2    |
| (dif)  | -1.3     | 0.2      | -0.1     | -0.6     | 0        | -0.1     | 0.2      | 0.3      | 0.6      | -0.7     | 1.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.6      | -0.2     | -0.3     | 0.3      |
| <b>Information</b>                             | 162.3    | 162.5    | 161.7    | 160      | 160.9    | 159.5    | 159.9    | 161.2    | 159.7    | 159.6    | 160.9    | 161.4    | 161.6    | 160.9    | 160.3    | 157.4    | 158.8    |
| (dif)  | 0.5      | 0.2      | -0.8     | -1.6     | 0.8      | -1.4     | 0.4      | 1.3      | -1.5     | -0.1     | 1.3      | 0.5      | 0.2      | -0.7     | -0.7     | -2.8     | 1.4      |
| <b>Professional &amp; Business Services</b>    | 582.3    | 576.6    | 574.9    | 571.6    | 569      | 566.1    | 566      | 563.6    | 564.3    | 559.6    | 561.8    | 562.8    | 564.6    | 568.8    | 571.2    | 567      | 571      |
| (dif)  | -4.1     | -5.7     | -1.7     | -3.3     | -2.6     | -2.8     | -0.1     | -2.5     | 0.8      | -4.8     | 2.2      | 1        | 1.8      | 4.2      | 2.4      | -4.3     | 4        |
| Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services | 333.6    | 331.1    | 328.5    | 326      | 324.6    | 322.1    | 322      | 319.7    | 319.9    | 318.6    | 321.1    | 323.4    | 324      | 326.8    | 329.3    | 325.2    | 329.3    |
| (dif)  | -1.7     | -2.5     | -2.6     | -2.5     | -1.3     | -2.5     | -0.1     | -2.3     | 0.2      | -1.4     | 2.5      | 2.3      | 0.6      | 2.8      | 2.5      | -4.1     | 4.1      |
| Management of Companies & Enterprises          | 61.7     | 61.1     | 60.7     | 60.2     | 59.1     | 59.4     | 59.4     | 59.2     | 59.3     | 58.9     | 60.1     | 60       | 60.3     | 60.4     | 60.4     | 60       | 60.2     |
| (dif)  | -0.4     | -0.5     | -0.4     | -0.5     | -1.1     | 0.3      | 0        | -0.2     | 0        | -0.4     | 1.2      | -0.1     | 0.2      | 0.2      | -0.1     | -0.3     | 0.1      |
| Administrative Services                        | 187.1    | 184.4    | 185.7    | 185.4    | 185.3    | 184.6    | 184.6    | 184.6    | 185.1    | 182.1    | 180.6    | 179.4    | 180.3    | 181.6    | 181.6    | 181.7    | 181.5    |
| (dif)  | -2       | -2.7     | 1.3      | -0.2     | -0.2     | -0.7     | 0        | 0        | 0.5      | -3       | -1.5     | -1.2     | 0.9      | 1.3      | 0        | 0.1      | -0.2     |
| Employment Services                            | 56.9     | 54.6     | 55.9     | 56.2     | 56.3     | 56.1     | 57.8     | 57.2     | 57       | 57.1     | 56.7     | 57.5     | 57.6     | 58.2     | 58.1     | 57.9     |          |
| (dif)  | -1.3     | -2.3     | 1.2      | 0.4      | 0        | -0.2     | 1.8      | -0.6     | -0.3     | 0.1      | -0.4     | 0.7      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.5      | 0        | -0.3     |
| <b>Educational &amp; Health Services</b>       | 728.7    | 731      | 732.4    | 734.3    | 734.4    | 737.3    | 735.6    | 736.8    | 738      | 737.1    | 745.1    | 742.6    | 745.1    | 748.4    | 750.2    | 750.4    | 755.5    |
| (dif)  | -2.7     | 2.2      | 1.4      | 1.9      | 0.1      | 2.8      | -1.7     | 1.2      | 1.2      | -0.9     | 8        | -2.5     | 2.5      | 3.3      | 1.7      | 0.2      | 5.2      |
| Educational Services                           | 164      | 164      | 164.3    | 165.1    | 164.8    | 166.1    | 164.3    | 164.9    | 164.8    | 164.4    | 164.7    | 163.6    | 164.7    | 165.5    | 167.5    | 167.9    | 175.4    |
| (dif)  | 0.4      | -0.1     | 0.4      | 0.8      | -0.3     | 1.3      | -1.8     | 0.6      | -0.1     | -0.4     | 0.4      | -1.1     | 1.1      | 0.8      | 1.9      | 0.5      | 7.4      |
| Health Care & Social Assistance                | 564.7    | 567      | 568.1    | 569.2    | 569.6    | 571.2    | 571.3    | 572      | 573.3    | 572.7    | 580.3    | 579      | 580.4    | 582.9    | 582.7    | 582.4    | 580.1    |
| (dif)  | -3.1     | 2.3      | 1.1      | 1.1      | 0.4      | 1.6      | 0.1      | 1.3      | -0.5     | 7.6      | -1.3     | 1.4      | 2.5      | -0.2     | -0.3     | -2.3     |          |
| <b>Leisure &amp; Hospitality</b>               | 306.9    | 304.9    | 308.4    | 307.8    | 307.9    | 306.4    | 311      | 309.4    | 309.1    | 306.4    | 311.5    | 312.4    | 314.4    | 314      | 313.9    | 315.1    | 320.6    |
| (dif)  | -0.9     | -1.9     | 3.5      | -0.6     | 0        | -1.5     | 4.6      | -1.7     | -0.2     | -2.7     | 5.2      | 0.9      | 1.9      | -0.4     | 0        | 1.2      | 5.5      |
| Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation              | 68.1     | 67.3     | 67.2     | 67.2     | 66.9     | 66.4     | 67.9     | 67.3     | 67.1     | 66.9     | 68.6     | 68.5     | 70       | 68.7     | 68.6     | 68       | 70.3     |
| (dif)  | -0.6     | -0.8     | -0.1     | 0        | -0.3     | -0.5     | 1.5      | -0.6     | -0.2     | -0.2     | 1.7      | -0.1     | 1.5      | -1.2     | -0.1     | -0.6     | 2.3      |
| Accommodation & Food Services                  | 238.7    | 237.6    | 241.2    | 240.6    | 240.9    | 239.9    | 243.1    | 242.1    | 242      | 239.4    | 242.9    | 243.9    | 244.4    | 245.2    | 245.3    | 247.1    | 250.3    |
| (dif)  | -0.3     | -1.1     | 3.6      | -0.6     | 0.3      | -1       | 3.2      | -1.1     | -0.1     | -2.5     | 3.5      | 1        | 0.4      | 0.9      | 0.1      | 1.7      | 3.2      |
| <b>Other Services</b>                          | 160.2    | 159.8    | 159.9    | 159.7    | 159.8    | 160.5    | 159.2    | 158.9    | 158.7    | 158.4    | 159.1    | 159      | 159.6    | 160.4    | 161.2    | 162.1    | 170.2    |
| (dif)  | -0.4     | -0.4     | 0.1      | -0.2     | 0.2      | 0.6      | -1.3     | -0.3     | -0.2     | -0.3     | 0.6      | -0.1     | 0.6      | 0.8      | 0.8      | 0.8      | 8.1      |
| <b>Trade, Transportation, &amp; Utilities</b>  | 554      | 550.7    | 550.5    | 549.8    | 548      | 549.3    | 547.6    | 543.1    | 537.2    | 536      | 540.8    | 542.4    | 546.5    | 548.1    | 548.8    | 545.7    | 546.7    |
| (dif)  | -4.4     | -3.3     | -0.2     | -0.8     | -1.8     | 1.3      | -1.7     | -4.4     | -5.9     | -1.3     | 4.8      | 1.6      | 4.1      | 1.7      | 0.7      | -3.2     | 1.1      |
| Retail Trade                                   | 290.1    | 288.7    | 289.4    | 290.3    | 290.3    | 292.2    | 291.9    | 287.5    | 282.7    | 283      | 290.1    | 292.2    | 294      | 295.2    | 295.9    | 292.7    | 293.6    |
| (dif)  | -2.1     | -1.4     | 0.7      | 0.9      | 0        | 1.9      | -0.3     | -4.4     | -4.7     | 0.2      | 7.2      | 2.1      | 1.8      | 1.2      | 0.7      | -3.2     | 0.9      |
| Wholesale Trade                                | 141.5    | 140.2    | 139.8    | 138.9    | 137.4    | 137.6    | 136.8    | 136.3    | 135.3    | 135.5    | 135.3    | 134.7    | 135.7    | 136.1    | 136      | 135.7    | 136.6    |
| (dif)  | -1.2     | -1.3     | -0.4     | -0.9     | -1.5     | 0.3      | -0.8     | -0.5     | -1       | 0.2      | -0.2     | -0.6     | 1        | 0.4      | -0.1     | -0.4     | 0.9      |
| Transportation & Warehousing                   | 106      | 105.6    | 105      | 104.4    | 104.2    | 103.4    | 102.9    | 103.2    | 103.3    | 101.5    | 99.4     | 99.6     | 100.7    | 100.9    | 101      | 101.6    | 100.9    |
| (dif)  | -1       | -0.5     | -0.5     | -0.6     | -0.2     | -0.8     | -0.5     | 0.3      | 0        | -1.8     | -2       | 0.1      | 1.2      | 0.2      | 0        | 0.6      | -0.7     |
| Utilities                                      | 16.3     | 16.2     | 16.3     | 16.1     | 16.1     | 16.1     | 16       | 16.1     | 16       | 16       | 15.9     | 15.9     | 16       | 15.9     | 15.9     | 15.8     | 15.7     |
| (dif)  | 0        | -0.1     | 0        | -0.1     | -0.1     | 0        | -0.1     | 0.2      | -0.2     | 0.1      | -0.1     | 0        | 0.1      | -0.1     | 0        | -0.2     | -0.1     |
| <b>Construction</b>                            | 124.8    | 123.4    | 122.2    | 120.7    | 120.2    | 119      | 117.7    | 115.9    | 115.4    | 114.7    | 114      | 111.2    | 113.4    | 115.4    | 112.6    | 114.3    | 114.9    |
| (dif)  | -1.5     | -1.4     | -1.2     | -1.4     | -0.5     | -1.2     | -1.3     | -1.8     | -0.5     | -0.7     | -0.6     | -2.8     | 2.2      | 2        | -2.8     | 1.7      | 0.6      |
| <b>Manufacturing</b>                           | 85       | 83.6     | 82.8     | 82.4     | 81.6     | 81.2     | 80.7     | 80.3     | 79.9     | 79.6     | 81.1     | 81.3     | 80.7     | 80.7     | 79.4     | 79.1     | 79.3     |
| (dif)  | -1.3     | -1.4     | -0.8     | -0.4     | -0.9     | -0.4     | -0.5     | -0.4     | -0.4     | -0.3     | 1.6      | 0.2      | -0.6     | 0        | -1.3     | -0.2     | 0.2      |
| <b>Government</b>                              | 565.5    | 565.4    | 560.7    | 558      | 589.4    | 590.5    | 556.7    | 558.5    | 553.9    | 547.5    | 546.6    | 547.1    | 546.9    | 548.9    | 566.6    | 557.5    | 541.9    |
| (dif)  | -0.7     | -0.1     | -4.6     | -2.7     | 31.4     | 1.1      | -33.8    | 1.7      | -4.6     | -6.4     | -0.8     | 0.4      | -0.1     | 2        | 17.7     | -9.1     | -15.6    |

Source: NYS DOL

Data: Ths., Seasonally Adjusted by OMB

### NYC Employment Non-Seasonally Adjusted

|  | Apr 2009 | May 2009 | Jun 2009 | Jul 2009 | Aug 2009 | Sep 2009 | Oct 2009 | Nov 2009 | Dec 2009 | Jan 2010 | Feb 2010 | Mar 2010 | Apr 2010 | May 2010 | Jun 2010 | Jul 2010 | 2009   | 2010   |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|
| <b>Total</b>                                   | 3689.4   | 3696.4   | 3691.4   | 3701.7   | 3675.4   | 3653     | 3672.7   | 3684.5   | 3680.9   | 3600.7   | 3614.1   | 3642.5   | 3668     | 3699.7   | 3690.5   | 3686.1   | 3686.8 | 3657.4 |
| (year dif)                                     | -105.8   | -105.8   | -123.3   | -97.8    | -106.7   | -134.9   | -134.8   | -136.5   | -147.3   | -99.3    | -86.4    | -53.2    | -21.4    | 3.7      | -0.9     | -15.6    | -106.8 | -29.4  |
| <b>Private</b>                                 | 3124.5   | 3132.8   | 3132.5   | 3095.1   | 3079.1   | 3103.8   | 3119.1   | 3132.2   | 3133.8   | 3059.9   | 3070.7   | 3096.1   | 3119.4   | 3130.3   | 3132.1   | 3128.6   | 3121.7 | 3105.3 |
| (year dif)                                     | -105.6   | -104.2   | -118.6   | -126.4   | -135.4   | -128.6   | -128.3   | -124.5   | -127.5   | -79.3    | -67.2    | -34.7    | -5.1     | -2.5     | -0.4     | 33.5     | -107.8 | -16.4  |
| <b>Financial Activities</b>                    | 436.8    | 434.1    | 433.7    | 434.5    | 432.7    | 428.3    | 428.5    | 428.3    | 427.4    | 423      | 422.2    | 425      | 427      | 426.7    | 429.1    | 433.1    | 434.9  | 426.6  |
| (year dif)                                     | -28.5    | -30      | -35.3    | -36.9    | -38.6    | -33.7    | -31.3    | -29.8    | -30      | -25.5    | -22.5    | -16.2    | -9.8     | -7.4     | -4.6     | -1.4     | -30.1  | -8.3   |
| Finance & Insurance                            | 318.4    | 315.8    | 315      | 316.8    | 315.4    | 310.4    | 309.6    | 308.7    | 307.6    | 304.4    | 302.8    | 304.4    | 305.8    | 305.7    | 307.4    | 312.1    | 316.3  | 306.1  |
| (year dif)                                     | -25.3    | -26.6    | -31      | -32.6    | -34.5    | -30      | -28.3    | -28      | -27.7    | -25      | -23.2    | -18.7    | -12.6    | -10.1    | -7.6     | -4.7     | -27    | -10.3  |
| Securities                                     | 168.1    | 166.5    | 165.8    | 167.5    | 166.5    | 162.9    | 162.1    | 161.9    | 162.9    | 158.6    | 157.2    | 157.3    | 157.6    | 159.6    | 160.8    | 166.9    | 158.3  |        |
| (year dif)                                     | -16.9    | -17.6    | -21.6    | -22.6    | -24.2    | -20.5    | -19.4    | -18.8    | -16.8    | -16.6    | -15.8    | -13.3    | -10.8    | -8.9     | -6.2     | -6.7     | -18.3  | -8.6   |
| Banking  | 87       | 86.2     | 85.8     | 85.9     | 85.5     | 84.7     | 84.2     | 83.6     | 82.9     | 83.7     | 84       | 84.4     | 85.3     | 84.4     | 84.3     | 86.8     | 86.1   | 84.7   |
| (year dif)                                     | -6.2     | -6.5     | -6.8     | -7       | -7.2     | -6.6     | -6.7     | -6.9     | -7.3     | -6       | -4.9     | -4.1     | -1.7     | -1.8     | -1.5     | 0.9      | -6.3   | -1.4   |
| Real Estate & Rental & Leasing                 | 118.4    | 118.3    | 118.7    | 117.7    | 117.3    | 117.9    | 118.9    | 119.6    | 119.8    | 118.6    | 119.4    | 120.6    | 121.2    | 121      | 121.7    | 121      | 118.5  | 120.5  |
| (year dif)                                     | -3.2     | -3.4     | -4.3     | -4.3     | -4.1     | -3.7     | -3       | -1.8     | -2.3     | -0.5     | 0.7      | 2.5      | 2.8      | 2.7      | 3        | 3.3      | -3.1   | 2      |
| <b>Information</b>                             | 160.8    | 161.2    | 160.9    | 160.6    | 159.9    | 161.2    | 161.4    | 161.1    | 162.2    | 158.3    | 160.4    | 160.6    | 159.3    | 159.8    | 158.2    | 158.5    | 161.1  | 159.3  |
| (year dif)                                     | -4.7     | -5.8     | -8.2     | -6.5     | -7.9     | -7.6     | -5.8     | -6.4     | -6.3     | -3.5     | -0.4     | -0.7     | -1.5     | -1.4     | -2.7     | -2.1     | -6     | -1.8   |
| <b>Professional &amp; Business Services</b>    | 573.5    | 571.8    | 575.5    | 573.4    | 568.9    | 565.3    | 564.9    | 569.1    | 567.7    | 553.7    | 557.6    | 559.4    | 566      | 568.2    | 570.7    | 575.7    | 572.6  | 564.5  |
| (year dif)                                     | -31.3    | -33.7    | -37.1    | -40.4    | -42.3    | -39.9    | -39.9    | -35.8    | -38.3    | -29      | -23.3    | -17.9    | -7.5     | -3.6     | -4.8     | 2.3      | -32.8  | -8.1   |
| Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services | 330.3    | 325.5    | 328.7    | 328.4    | 322.8    | 318.8    | 319.4    | 321.6    | 322.5    | 317.6    | 322.4    | 323      | 326.1    | 326.2    | 327.8    | 333.2    | 326.6  | 325.2  |
| (year dif)                                     | -14.2    | -17.5    | -20.8    | -23.3    | -25.2    | -24.1    | -26.2    | -24.2    | -24.4    | -17      | -11.7    | -9.7     | -4.2     | 0.7      | -0.9     | 4.8      | -18.7  | -1.4   |
| Management of Companies & Enterprises          | 60.9     | 60.6     | 60.3     | 59.7     | 59.4     | 58.8     | 59       | 59.6     | 60.2     | 59.8     | 59.8     | 60.3     | 60.1     | 60.8     |          | 60.3     | 60.2   |        |
| (year dif)                                     | -0.7     | -1.1     | -2.2     | -3.4     | -3.1     | -3.2     | -3.5     | -3.5     | -3.5     | -2.1     | -2       | -1.4     | -0.6     | -0.3     | -0.2     | 1.1      | -1.7   | -0.1   |
| Administrative Services                        | 182.3    | 185.7    | 186.5    | 185.3    | 186.7    | 187.7    | 186.5    | 187.9    | 185.6    | 175.9    | 175.4    | 176.6    | 179.6    | 181.7    | 182.8    | 181.7    | 185.7  | 179.1  |
| (year dif)                                     | -16.4    | -15.1    | -14.1    | -13.7    | -14      | -12.6    | -10.2    | -8.1     | -10.4    | -9.9     | -9.6     | -6.8     | -2.7     | -4       | -3.7     | -3.6     | -12.4  | -6.6   |
| Employment Services                            | 53.5     | 55.8     | 56.7     | 55.4     | 56.2     | 58.4     | 58.3     | 58.9     | 60.2     | 54.6     | 55.6     | 56.1     | 56.4     | 58.1     | 58.6     | 57       | 56.9   | 56.6   |
| (year dif)                                     | -12.7    | -11.1    | -9.6     | -9       | -8.8     | -7.2     | -4.8     | -4       | -3       | -2.5     | -0.9     | 0.5      | 2.9      | 2.3      | 1.9      | 1.6      | -8.1   | -0.3   |
| <b>Educational &amp; Health Services</b>       | 740.2    | 739.7    | 730.5    | 711.3    | 707.5    | 725      | 744.5    | 751.1    | 753      | 741.8    | 749.2    | 755.6    | 757.6    | 757.7    | 746.5    | 731.2    | 733.8  | 748.5  |
| (year dif)                                     | 15.1     | 16.2     | 15       | 16.3     | 16       | 12.9     | 14.3     | 13.6     | 10.3     | 16       | 11       | 16.4     | 17.4     | 18       | 16       | 19.9     | 14.9   | 14.7   |
| Educational Services                           | 173.7    | 169.9    | 158.5    | 144.4    | 141.4    | 157.5    | 171.1    | 173.9    | 174.2    | 164.1    | 171.8    | 174.8    | 175.2    | 173.2    | 161.3    | 153.9    | 164.5  | 167.8  |
| (year dif)                                     | 4.7      | 5.5      | 2.3      | 5.8      | 4.5      | 2        | 3.2      | 2.6      | 1        | 1.6      | -0.3     | 0.6      | 1.5      | 3.3      | 2.8      | 9.5      | 4.2    | 3.3    |
| Health Care & Social Assistance                | 566.5    | 569.8    | 572      | 566.9    | 566.1    | 567.5    | 573.4    | 577.2    | 578.8    | 577.7    | 577.4    | 580.8    | 582.4    | 584.5    | 585.2    | 577.3    | 569.4  | 580.8  |
| (year dif)                                     | 10.4     | 10.7     | 12.7     | 10.5     | 11.5     | 10.9     | 11.1     | 11       | 9.3      | 14.4     | 11.3     | 15.8     | 15.9     | 14.7     | 13.2     | 10.4     | 10.7   | 11.4   |
| <b>Leisure &amp; Hospitality</b>               | 305.3    | 312.7    | 314      | 310.1    | 305.9    | 313.6    | 313.7    | 313.9    | 311.4    | 299.4    | 302.4    | 306.9    | 314.4    | 318.1    | 321.4    | 323.1    | 307.9  | 312.2  |
| (year dif)                                     | -5.5     | -1.4     | -2       | -3.6     | -6.4     | -1.5     | -2.9     | -2.5     | -3.7     | 3        | 4.6      | 7.2      | 9.1      | 5.4      | 13       | -2.3     | 4.4    |        |
| Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation              | 68.1     | 68       | 68.1     | 68.2     | 66.7     | 66.9     | 68.5     | 68.2     | 68.1     | 66       | 66.2     | 68.4     | 69.5     | 69.3     | 68.9     | 71.7     | 67.4   | 68.6   |
| (year dif)                                     | -1.8     | -1.8     | -1.9     | -2.7     | -3.8     | -1.6     | -2.5     | -3.2     | -2.4     | 0.4      | -0.1     | 1.8      | 1.4      | 1.3      | 0.8      | 3.5      | -1.7   | 1.1    |
| Accommodation & Food Services                  | 237.2    | 244.7    | 245.9    | 241.9    | 239.2    | 246.7    | 245.2    | 245.7    | 243.3    | 233.4    | 236.2    | 238.5    | 244.9    | 248.8    | 252.5    | 251.4    | 240.4  | 243.7  |
| (year dif)                                     | -3.7     | 0.4      | -0.1     | -0.9     | -2.6     | 0.1      | -0.4     | 0.7      | -1.3     | 2.6      | 4.7      | 5.4      | 7.7      | 4.1      | 6.6      | 9.5      | -0.7   | 3.2    |
| <b>Other Services</b>                          | 159.9    | 161.4    | 161.5    | 159.3    | 158.5    | 158.5    | 159.6    | 159.6    | 159.5    | 157.5    | 158.1    | 159.2    | 160.5    | 162.8    | 163.9    | 169.6    | 159.7  | 161.7  |
| (year dif)                                     | -1       | -0.5     | -0.8     | -0.9     | -1.1     | -2.7     | -2.6     | -2.6     | -2.7     | -1.5     | -1.6     | -0.6     | 1.4      | 2.4      | 10.3     | -1.1     | 2      |        |
| <b>Trade, Transportation, &amp; Utilities</b>  | 543.4    | 546.9    | 550.9    | 542.1    | 541.8    | 549.3    | 546.6    | 550.5    | 557.3    | 538      | 534.5    | 539.6    | 540.7    | 545.1    | 546.8    | 541.1    | 548.6  | 540.8  |
| (year dif)                                     | -25.8    | -24.5    | -24.8    | -26.6    | -26.1    | -27      | -29.6    | -32.5    | -30.7    | -19.3    | -15.8    | -7.6     | -2.7     | -1.8     | -4.1     | -1       | -25.1  | -7.8   |
| Retail Trade                                   | 282.9    | 285.5    | 289.4    | 288.3    | 288.8    | 292      | 288.9    | 293.3    | 298.8    | 289.1    | 286.1    | 288.3    | 289.2    | 291.9    | 291.7    | 289.1    | 289.7  |        |
| (year dif)                                     | -11.6    | -10      | -8.8     | -9.7     | -9.3     | -8.8     | -12.9    | -15.5    | -13.2    | -2       | 0        | 3.8      | 6.3      | 6.4      | 2.4      | 3.4      | -10.4  | 0.6    |
| Wholesale Trade                                | 139.1    | 139.2    | 139.2    | 137.2    | 137.5    | 137.3    | 137.2    | 136.2    | 137.2    | 134.4    | 133.8    | 135.2    | 135      | 135.4    | 135.9    | 136.4    | 138.8  | 135.2  |
| (year dif)                                     | -9.9     | -9.7     | -10.4    | -11.6    | -10.9    | -11.2    | -10.8    | -11.1    | -9.8     | -8.8     | -8       | -5.8     | -4.1     | -3.8     | -3.3     | -0.8     | -9.8   | -3.7   |
| Transportation & Warehousing                   | 105.2    | 106      | 106.1    | 100.5    | 99.4     | 104      | 104.4    | 105      | 105.2    | 98.6     | 98.7     | 100.1    | 100.6    | 101.9    | 103.3    | 97.3     | 104.5  | 100.1  |
| (year dif)                                     | -4.8     | -5.3     | -5.9     | -5.5     | -6.1     | -7       | -6       | -5.7     | -7.6     | -8.1     | -7.4     | -5.3     | -4.6     | -4.1     | -2.8     | -3.2     | -5.2   | -4.4   |
| Utilities                                      | 16.2     | 16.2     | 16.2     | 16.1     | 16.1     | 16       | 16.1     | 16       | 16.1     | 15.9     | 15.9     | 16       | 15.9     | 15.9     | 15.8     | 15.7     | 16.2   | 15.9   |
| (year dif)                                     | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.3      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0        | 0.1      | -0.2     | -0.1     | -0.4     | -0.4     | -0.3     | -0.3     | -0.3     | -0.4     | -0.3     | 0.3    | -0.3   |
| <b>Construction</b>                            | 121.7    | 122.3    | 122.6    | 122.4    | 122.5    | 120.6    | 118.4    | 117.7    | 115.4    | 108.8    | 106.2    | 109.8    | 113.9    | 112.7    | 116      | 117.1    | 120.5  | 112.1  |
| (year dif)                                     | -10      | -10.8    | -11.4    | -13.6    | -15      | -15.2    | -17.2    | -16.1    | -14.5    | -12.6    | -14.3    | -11      | -7.8     | -9.6     | -6.6     | -5.3     | -12.2  | -8.5   |
| <b>Manufacturing</b>                           | 82.9     | 82.7     | 82.9     | 81.4     | 81.4     | 82       | 81.5     | 80.9     | 79.9     | 79.4     | 80.1     | 80       | 79.2     | 79.5     | 79.2     | 82.6     | 79.6   |        |
| (year dif)                                     | -13.9    | -13.7    | -14      | -14.2    | -14      | -13.9    | -13.3    | -12.4    | -11.6    | -6.9     | -4.9     | -4.3     | -2.9     | -3.5     | -3.4     | -2.2     | -13    | -3     |
| <b>Government</b>                              | 564.9    | 563.2    | 558.9    | 606.6    | 596.3    | 549.2    | 553.6    | 552.3    | 547.1    | 540.8    | 543.4    | 546.4    | 548.6    | 569.4    | 558.4    | 557.5    | 565    | 552.1  |
| (year dif)                                     | -0.2     | -1.6     | -4.7     | 28.6     | 28.7     | -6.3     | -6.5     | -12      | -19.8    | -20      | -19.2    | -18.5    | -16.3    | 6.2      | -0.5     | -49.1    | 1      | -13    |

Source: NYS DOL

Data: Ths.

### Annual Figures: Average YTD

| NY Household Employment   |  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |        |       |
|---------------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|-------|
| <b>New York City</b>      |  | Apr 2009 | May 2009 | Jun 2009 | Jul 2009 | Aug 2009 | Sep 2009 | Oct 2009 | Nov 2009 | Dec 2009 | Jan 2010 | Feb 2010 | Mar 2010 | Apr 2010 | May 2010 | Jun 2010 | Jul 2010 | 2009   | 2010  |
| Labor Force SA            |  | 3,989    | 3,994    | 3,997    | 3,996    | 3,993    | 3,988    | 3,983    | 3,978    | 3,974    | 3,968    | 3,970    | 3,973    | 3,989    | 4,000    | 4,004    | 3,990    | 3,985  | 3,985 |
| (dif)                     |  | 6.6      | 4.9      | 2.6      | -0.6     | -3.1     | -4.6     | -5.1     | -5       | -4.5     | -6       | 2.6      | 2.1      | 16.1     | 11.6     | 4        | -14      | 63.9   | -0.1  |
| Labor Force NSA           |  | 3,974    | 3,969    | 3,994    | 4,044    | 4,017    | 3,971    | 3,983    | 3,976    | 3,961    | 3,961    | 3,986    | 3,983    | 3,994    | 3,980    | 3,991    | 4,013    | 3,984  | 3,987 |
| (year dif)                |  | 81.1     | 82.8     | 86       | 83.8     | 67.4     | 52       | 36.2     | 23.1     | 4.2      | 8        | -1.1     | -1.7     | 19.6     | 10.8     | -2.3     | -30.8    | 63.3   | 2.4   |
| (year % ch.)              |  | 2.1      | 2.1      | 2.2      | 2.1      | 1.7      | 1.3      | 0.9      | 0.6      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0        | 0        | 0.5      | 0.3      | -0.1     | -0.8     | 1.6    | 0     |
| Employed Residents SA     |  | 3,633    | 3,623    | 3,612    | 3,600    | 3,590    | 3,580    | 3,570    | 3,562    | 3,556    | 3,555    | 3,565    | 3,575    | 3,599    | 3,615    | 3,623    | 3,614    | 3,608  | 3,592 |
| (dif)                     |  | -10.9    | -10.7    | -11.1    | -11.3    | -10.8    | -10      | -9.1     | -8       | -6.7     | -0.3     | 9.5      | 10.5     | 23.3     | 16.5     | 7.5      | -8.6     | -99.4  | -15.6 |
| Employed Residents NSA    |  | 3,641    | 3,609    | 3,609    | 3,630    | 3,607    | 3,566    | 3,568    | 3,572    | 3,548    | 3,545    | 3,579    | 3,588    | 3,617    | 3,608    | 3,613    | 3,628    | 3,607  | 3,597 |
| (year dif)                |  | -80.4    | -91.2    | -100.7   | -105.7   | -110.8   | -127.1   | -141.8   | -130.2   | -134.8   | -98.5    | -68.2    | -53.3    | -23.7    | -1.6     | 4.3      | -2.4     | -101.2 | -10.1 |
| (year % ch.)              |  | -2.2     | -2.5     | -2.7     | -2.8     | -3       | -3.4     | -3.8     | -3.5     | -2.7     | -1.9     | -1.5     | -0.7     | 0        | 0.1      | -0.1     | -2.7     | -1     |       |
| Unemployed Residents SA   |  | 356      | 372      | 385      | 396      | 404      | 409      | 413      | 416      | 418      | 413      | 405      | 397      | 390      | 385      | 382      | 376      | 377    | 392   |
| (dif)                     |  | 17.4     | 15.8     | 13.6     | 10.7     | 7.7      | 5.4      | 4        | 3.1      | 2.1      | -5.6     | -7.3     | -8.1     | -7.1     | -5       | -3.5     | -5.4     | 163.3  | 15.5  |
| Unemployed Residents NSA  |  | 333      | 359      | 385      | 413      | 410      | 405      | 416      | 404      | 413      | 417      | 407      | 395      | 376      | 372      | 378      | 385      | 378    | 390   |
| (year dif)                |  | 161.5    | 174      | 186.6    | 189.6    | 178.3    | 179.1    | 178      | 153.4    | 139      | 106.6    | 67.1     | 51.5     | 43.4     | 12.3     | -6.7     | -28.4    | 164.5  | 12.4  |
| (year % ch.)              |  | 94.2     | 93.9     | 94.2     | 84.7     | 77       | 79.4     | 74.9     | 61.2     | 50.8     | 34.4     | 19.7     | 15       | 13       | 3.4      | -1.7     | -6.9     | 78.9   | 11    |
| LF Participation Rate SA  |  | 60.7     | 60.8     | 60.8     | 60.7     | 60.7     | 60.5     | 60.4     | 60.3     | 60.2     | 60.1     | 60.1     | 60.1     | 60.3     | 60.5     | 60.5     | 60.2     | 60.6   | 60.3  |
| LF Participation Rate NSA |  | 60.5     | 60.4     | 60.7     | 61.5     | 61       | 60.3     | 60.4     | 60.3     | 60       | 60       | 60.3     | 60.3     | 60.4     | 60.1     | 60.3     | 60.6     | 60.6   | 60.3  |
| Emp Pop Ratio SA          |  | 55.3     | 55.1     | 54.9     | 54.7     | 54.5     | 54.3     | 54.2     | 54       | 53.9     | 53.9     | 54       | 54.1     | 54.4     | 54.6     | 54.7     | 54.6     | 54.8   | 54.3  |
| Emp Pop Ratio NSA         |  | 55.4     | 54.9     | 54.9     | 55.2     | 54.8     | 54.1     | 54.1     | 53.8     | 53.7     | 54.2     | 54.3     | 54.7     | 54.5     | 54.6     | 54.8     | 54.5     | 54.8   | 54.4  |
| Unemployment Rate SA      |  | 8.9      | 9.3      | 9.6      | 9.9      | 10.1     | 10.3     | 10.4     | 10.5     | 10.5     | 10.4     | 10.2     | 10       | 9.8      | 9.6      | 9.5      | 9.4      | 9.5    | 9.8   |
| Unemployment Rate NSA     |  | 8.4      | 9.1      | 9.6      | 10.2     | 10.2     | 10.2     | 10.4     | 10.2     | 10.4     | 10.5     | 10.2     | 9.9      | 9.4      | 9.3      | 9.5      | 9.6      | 9.5    | 9.8   |
| <b>New York State</b>     |  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |        |       |
| Labor Force SA            |  | 9,731    | 9,730    | 9,723    | 9,711    | 9,697    | 9,682    | 9,667    | 9,651    | 9,639    | 9,635    | 9,645    | 9,653    | 9,681    | 9,693    | 9,690    | 9,661    | 9,701  | 9,666 |
| (dif)                     |  | -0.5     | -1       | -6.1     | -12.1    | -14.7    | -15.1    | -14.8    | -15.7    | -11.6    | -4.1     | 9.8      | 7.9      | 28       | 12       | -3       | -28.8    | 29.6   | -35.4 |
| Labor Force NSA           |  | 9,665    | 9,674    | 9,813    | 9,888    | 9,811    | 9,630    | 9,646    | 9,633    | 9,590    | 9,605    | 9,630    | 9,622    | 9,638    | 9,634    | 9,753    | 9,806    | 9,699  | 9,670 |
| (year dif)                |  | 78.8     | 65.5     | 66.6     | 44.4     | 19       | -14.7    | -46.5    | -51.4    | -94.3    | -54.5    | -70.9    | -59.7    | -27      | -40.4    | -60      | -81.9    | 28.4   | -29.7 |
| (year % ch.)              |  | 0.8      | 0.7      | 0.7      | 0.5      | 0.2      | -0.2     | -0.5     | -0.5     | -1       | -0.6     | -0.7     | -0.6     | -0.3     | -0.4     | -0.6     | -0.8     | 0.3    | -0.6  |
| Employed Residents SA     |  | 8,940    | 8,915    | 8,890    | 8,866    | 8,845    | 8,826    | 8,809    | 8,794    | 8,782    | 8,784    | 8,801    | 8,821    | 8,864    | 8,887    | 8,892    | 8,865    | 8,889  | 8,845 |
| (dif)                     |  | -27      | -25.6    | -24.8    | -23.7    | -21.4    | -18.9    | -16.8    | -15      | -12.3    | 2        | 16.7     | 20.8     | 42.5     | 23       | 4.9      | -27.3    | -266.3 | -44.2 |
| Employed Residents NSA    |  | 8,920    | 8,888    | 8,974    | 9,021    | 8,967    | 8,793    | 8,810    | 8,811    | 8,746    | 8,706    | 8,740    | 8,779    | 8,853    | 8,859    | 8,959    | 8,986    | 8,886  | 8,840 |
| (year dif)                |  | -240.1   | -259     | -284.9   | -292.2   | -290.4   | -323.5   | -348.5   | -301.8   | -307.8   | -209.5   | -160.7   | -109.6   | -66.4    | -29.3    | -15.6    | -34.9    | -270.6 | -46   |
| (year % ch.)              |  | -2.6     | -2.8     | -3.1     | -3.1     | -3.1     | -3.5     | -3.8     | -3.3     | -3.4     | -2.3     | -1.8     | -1.2     | -0.7     | -0.3     | -0.2     | -0.4     | -3     | -1    |
| Unemployed Residents SA   |  | 790      | 815      | 833      | 845      | 852      | 856      | 858      | 857      | 858      | 854      | 845      | 832      | 817      | 806      | 798      | 797      | 812    | 821   |
| (dif)                     |  | 26.5     | 24.5     | 18.7     | 11.7     | 6.5      | 3.9      | 2        | -0.7     | 0.8      | -3.2     | -9.9     | -13      | -14.4    | -10.9    | -8       | -1.5     | 295.9  | 9.3   |
| Unemployed Residents NSA  |  | 746      | 786      | 839      | 867      | 844      | 837      | 837      | 822      | 845      | 899      | 890      | 844      | 785      | 775      | 820      | 813      | 830    |       |
| (year dif)                |  | 319      | 324.5    | 351.6    | 336.6    | 309.4    | 308.8    | 302      | 250.6    | 213.5    | 155      | 89.8     | 49.9     | 39.4     | -11      | -44.4    | -47      | 299    | 16.4  |
| (year % ch.)              |  | 74.8     | 70.3     | 72.1     | 63.4     | 57.9     | 58.5     | 56.5     | 43.8     | 33.8     | 20.8     | 11.2     | 6.3      | 5.3      | -1.4     | -5.3     | -5.4     | 59.2   | 4.5   |
| LF Participation Rate SA  |  | 63.3     | 63.3     | 63.2     | 63.1     | 63       | 62.8     | 62.7     | 62.6     | 62.4     | 62.4     | 62.4     | 62.5     | 62.6     | 62.6     | 62.6     | 62.4     | 63.1   | 62.5  |
| LF Participation Rate NSA |  | 62.9     | 62.9     | 63.8     | 64.3     | 63.7     | 62.5     | 62.6     | 62.4     | 62.1     | 62.2     | 62.3     | 62.3     | 62.3     | 62.3     | 63       | 63.3     | 63     | 62.5  |
| Emp Pop Ratio SA          |  | 58.2     | 58       | 57.8     | 57.6     | 57.4     | 57.3     | 57.1     | 57       | 56.9     | 56.9     | 57       | 57.1     | 57.3     | 57.4     | 57.4     | 57.2     | 57.8   | 57.2  |
| Emp Pop Ratio NSA         |  | 58.1     | 57.8     | 58.4     | 58.6     | 58.2     | 57.1     | 57.1     | 57.1     | 56.7     | 56.4     | 56.6     | 56.8     | 57.2     | 57.3     | 57.9     | 58       | 57.8   | 57.2  |
| Unemployment Rate SA      |  | 8.1      | 8.4      | 8.6      | 8.7      | 8.8      | 8.8      | 8.9      | 8.9      | 8.9      | 8.8      | 8.8      | 8.6      | 8.4      | 8.3      | 8.2      | 8.2      | 8.4    | 8.5   |
| Unemployment Rate NSA     |  | 7.7      | 8.1      | 8.6      | 8.8      | 8.6      | 8.7      | 8.7      | 8.5      | 8.8      | 9.4      | 9.2      | 8.8      | 8.1      | 8        | 8.1      | 8.4      | 8.4    | 8.6   |

Source: NYS DOL.

Labor Force Data in Ths., Rates & Ratios in %

Annual Figures: Average YTD

**U.S. General Economic Indicators**

|   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>GDP</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Nominal GDP   | 6667.3 | 7085.2 | 7414.6 | 7838.5 | 8332.4 | 8793.5  | 9353.5  | 9951.5  | 10286.2 | 10642.3 | 11142.2 | 11867.8 | 12638.4 | 13398.9 | 14061.8 | 14369.1 | 14119.1 |
| Real GDP<br>(% ch.)                                       | 8523.5 | 8870.7 | 9093.8 | 9433.9 | 9854.4 | 10283.5 | 10779.9 | 11226   | 11347.2 | 11553   | 11840.7 | 12263.8 | 12638.4 | 12976.3 | 13228.9 | 13228.9 | 12880.6 |
| Final Sales of Domestic Product<br>(% ch.)                | 8515.3 | 8809.2 | 9073.2 | 9412.5 | 9782.6 | 10217   | 10715.7 | 11167.5 | 11391.7 | 11543.5 | 11824.8 | 12198.2 | 12588.4 | 12917.1 | 13200   | 13268.1 | 12992.8 |
| Final Sales to Domestic Producers<br>(% ch.)              | 8584.5 | 8914.5 | 9168.3 | 9520.5 | 9920.9 | 10473.5 | 11077.1 | 11623.1 | 11870.8 | 12098.4 | 12433.5 | 12886.8 | 13311.2 | 13646.6 | 13855.1 | 13768.2 | 13345   |
| <b>Personal Consumption Expenditures</b><br>(% ch.)       | 3.3    | 3.8    | 2.8    | 3.8    | 4.2    | 5.6     | 5.8     | 4.9     | 2.1     | 1.9     | 2.8     | 3.6     | 3.3     | 2.5     | 1.5     | -0.6    | -3.1    |
| Durable Goods<br>(% ch.)                                  | 455.8  | 492.1  | 511.7  | 549.8  | 594.7  | 667.2   | 753.8   | 819.9   | 864.4   | 930.1   | 986.2   | 1051    | 1105.5  | 1150.4  | 1198.6  | 1136.4  | 1094.6  |
| Nondurable Goods<br>(% ch.)                               | 1350.4 | 1403   | 1437.8 | 1479.4 | 1522.9 | 1580.3  | 1660.9  | 1714.7  | 1745.6  | 1780.3  | 1845.7  | 1904.6  | 1968.4  | 2023.6  | 2064.3  | 2041.2  | 2017.4  |
| <b>Gross Private Domestic Investment</b><br>(% ch.)       | 1074.8 | 1220.9 | 1258.9 | 1370.3 | 1540.8 | 1695.1  | 1844.3  | 1970.3  | 1831.9  | 1807    | 1871.6  | 2058.3  | 2172.2  | 2230.4  | 2161.6  | 1957.3  | 1515.7  |
| Nonresidential<br>(% ch.)                                 | 8.9    | 13.6   | 3.1    | 8.8    | 12.4   | 10      | 8.8     | 6.8     | -7      | -1.4    | 3.6     | 10      | 5.5     | 2.7     | -3.1    | -9.5    | -22.6   |
| Residential<br>(% ch.)                                    | 656.5  | 716.9  | 792.2  | 866.2  | 970.8  | 1087.4  | 1200.8  | 1318.6  | 1281.8  | 1180.2  | 1191    | 1263    | 1347.3  | 1453.9  | 1552    | 1556.6  | 1290.8  |
| Change in Private Inventories<br>(dif)                    | 429.6  | 471.5  | 456.1  | 492.5  | 501.8  | 540.4   | 574.2   | 580     | 583.2   | 613.9   | 664.3   | 729.5   | 775     | 718.2   | 584.2   | 444.2   | 342.7   |
| <b>Net Exports of Goods &amp; Services</b><br>(% ch.)     | --     | --     | -98.8  | -110.7 | -139.9 | -252.6  | -356.6  | -451.6  | -472.1  | -548.8  | -604    | -688    | -722.7  | -729.2  | -654.9  | -504    | -363    |
| <b>Government Consumption &amp; Investment</b><br>(% ch.) | --     | --     | --     | 12.1   | 26.3   | 80.6    | 41.2    | 26.6    | 4.5     | 16.3    | 10      | 13.9    | 5       | 0.9     | -10.2   | -23     | -28     |
| Change in Private Inventories<br>(dif)                    | 22.3   | 69.3   | 32.1   | 31.2   | 77.4   | 71.6    | 68.6    | 60.2    | -41.8   | 12.8    | 17.3    | 66.4    | 49.9    | 59.4    | 27.7    | -37.6   | -113.1  |
| <b>Additional U.S. Indicators</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| GDP Implicit Price Deflator (% ch.)                       | 2.2    | 2.1    | 2.1    | 1.9    | 1.8    | 1.1     | 1.5     | 2.2     | 2.3     | 1.6     | 2.1     | 2.8     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 2.9     | 2.2     | 0.9     |
| Corporate Profits<br>(% ch.)                              | 543.7  | 628.2  | 716.2  | 801.5  | 884.9  | 812.4   | 856.3   | 819.2   | 784.2   | 872.2   | 977.8   | 1246.9  | 1456.1  | 1608.3  | 1510.7  | 1262.8  | 1258    |
| ECI Private: Total Compensation<br>(% ch.)                | 9.6    | 15.6   | 14     | 11.9   | 10.4   | -8.2    | 5.4     | -4.3    | -4.3    | 11.2    | 12.1    | 27.5    | 16.8    | 10.5    | -6.1    | -16.4   | -0.4    |
| NonFarm Business Productivity<br>(% ch.)                  | 65.9   | 68.1   | 70     | 72     | 74.2   | 76.8    | 79.3    | 82.9    | 86.3    | 89.3    | 92.7    | 96.2    | 99.2    | 102.1   | 105.2   | 108.2   | 109.8   |
| Unit Labor Costs<br>(% ch.)                               | 3.6    | 3.4    | 2.8    | 2.8    | 3.1    | 3.5     | 3.2     | 4.5     | 4.1     | 3.5     | 3.8     | 3.8     | 3.1     | 2.9     | 3.1     | 2.9     | 1.5     |

Data: Real GDP & Components in Bil. 2000 \$, SA

Data: Profits with IDA & CCAdj in Bil \$, SA

Data: ECI All Workers, Index Dec 2005=100, SA

Data: Prod & Unit Labor All Persons, Index 1992=100, SA

| U.S. Employment<br><b>Payroll Survey: Current Employment Statistics (CES)</b> |  | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Nonfarm   |  | 110,847 | 114,282 | 117,307 | 119,698 | 122,767 | 125,923 | 128,992 | 131,794 | 131,830 | 130,340 | 129,996 | 131,419 | 133,694 | 136,086 | 137,588 | 136,777 | 130,911 |
| (dif)   |  | 2,125   | 3,435   | 3,025   | 2,392   | 3,069   | 3,156   | 3,069   | 2,802   | 36      | -1,489  | -344    | 1,423   | 2,275   | 2,392   | 1,503   | -812    | -5,866  |
| Total Private   |  | 91,854  | 95,008  | 97,872  | 100,169 | 103,108 | 106,013 | 108,680 | 111,003 | 110,710 | 108,831 | 108,416 | 109,801 | 111,890 | 114,114 | 115,371 | 114,272 | 108,360 |
| (dif)   |  | 1,917   | 3,154   | 2,864   | 2,298   | 2,938   | 2,906   | 2,666   | 2,324   | -294    | -1,878  | -415    | 1,385   | 2,089   | 2,224   | 1,256   | -1,098  | -5,913  |
| Financial Activities  |  | 6,708   | 6,866   | 6,828   | 6,969   | 7,178   | 7,462   | 7,646   | 7,688   | 7,809   | 7,848   | 7,976   | 8,031   | 8,153   | 8,328   | 8,300   | 8,143   | 7,758   |
| (dif)   |  | 169     | 158     | -38     | 142     | 209     | 284     | 185     | 42      | 121     | 39      | 128     | 55      | 122     | 175     | -28     | -157    | -386    |
| Finance & Insurance   |  | 5,032   | 5,132   | 5,069   | 5,152   | 5,302   | 5,528   | 5,664   | 5,677   | 5,770   | 5,814   | 5,919   | 5,945   | 6,019   | 6,155   | 6,131   | 6,015   | 5,762   |
| (dif)   |  | 120     | 100     | -63     | 83      | 150     | 226     | 135     | 13      | 93      | 45      | 105     | 26      | 74      | 136     | -24     | -116    | -253    |
| Securities  |  | 508     | 553     | 562     | 590     | 636     | 692     | 737     | 805     | 831     | 790     | 757     | 766     | 786     | 818     | 848     | 864     | 809     |
| (dif)   |  | 32      | 46      | 9       | 27      | 46      | 56      | 45      | 68      | 26      | -41     | -32     | 8       | 21      | 32      | 30      | 16      | -55     |
| Banking   |  | 2,361   | 2,376   | 2,314   | 2,368   | 2,433   | 2,532   | 2,591   | 2,548   | 2,598   | 2,686   | 2,793   | 2,818   | 2,870   | 2,924   | 2,866   | 2,733   | 2,597   |
| (dif)   |  | 43      | 15      | -62     | 54      | 65      | 98      | 59      | -43     | 50      | 88      | 107     | 25      | 52      | 55      | -59     | -133    | -135    |
| Real Estate & Rental & Leasing  |  | 1,676   | 1,734   | 1,759   | 1,818   | 1,876   | 1,933   | 1,982   | 2,011   | 2,039   | 2,034   | 2,057   | 2,086   | 2,134   | 2,173   | 2,169   | 2,128   | 1,996   |
| (dif)   |  | 49      | 58      | 25      | 59      | 58      | 58      | 49      | 29      | 28      | -5      | 23      | 29      | 48      | 39      | -4      | -40     | -133    |
| Information   |  | 2,668   | 2,739   | 2,843   | 2,940   | 3,084   | 3,219   | 3,418   | 3,630   | 3,629   | 3,394   | 3,189   | 3,117   | 3,061   | 3,038   | 3,031   | 2,984   | 2,808   |
| (dif)   |  | 26      | 71      | 105     | 97      | 144     | 135     | 199     | 212     | -1      | -235    | -205    | -72     | -56     | -24     | -6      | -48     | -176    |
| Professional & Business Services  |  | 11,493  | 12,171  | 12,847  | 13,461  | 14,333  | 15,142  | 15,955  | 16,672  | 16,480  | 15,975  | 15,985  | 16,388  | 16,952  | 17,570  | 17,944  | 17,735  | 16,575  |
| (dif)   |  | 527     | 678     | 676     | 614     | 872     | 810     | 813     | 717     | -192    | -505    | 10      | 403     | 564     | 619     | 373     | -208    | -1,160  |
| Educational & Health Services   |  | 12,303  | 12,806  | 13,288  | 13,683  | 14,088  | 14,445  | 14,795  | 15,109  | 15,643  | 16,201  | 16,588  | 16,950  | 17,370  | 17,824  | 18,321  | 18,840  | 19,187  |
| (dif)   |  | 413     | 503     | 482     | 395     | 405     | 357     | 349     | 315     | 534     | 558     | 387     | 362     | 420     | 454     | 497     | 518     | 348     |
| Leisure & Hospitality   |  | 9,733   | 10,098  | 10,499  | 10,774  | 11,016  | 11,232  | 11,544  | 11,860  | 12,032  | 11,986  | 12,175  | 12,492  | 12,813  | 13,108  | 13,425  | 13,437  | 13,101  |
| (dif)   |  | 294     | 365     | 401     | 274     | 243     | 216     | 312     | 316     | 173     | -46     | 189     | 317     | 321     | 295     | 317     | 12      | -336    |
| Other Services  |  | 4,350   | 4,429   | 4,572   | 4,691   | 4,825   | 4,976   | 5,087   | 5,168   | 5,258   | 5,372   | 5,401   | 5,409   | 5,395   | 5,438   | 5,494   | 5,515   | 5,363   |
| (dif)   |  | 111     | 78      | 143     | 119     | 134     | 151     | 111     | 82      | 90      | 114     | 28      | 9       | -15     | 43      | 55      | 21      | -152    |
| Trade, Transportation & Utilities   |  | 22,377  | 23,123  | 23,833  | 24,240  | 24,700  | 25,186  | 25,770  | 26,225  | 25,986  | 25,500  | 25,287  | 25,536  | 25,960  | 26,275  | 26,625  | 26,292  | 24,949  |
| (dif)   |  | 251     | 745     | 711     | 406     | 460     | 486     | 584     | 455     | -239    | -486    | -213    | 250     | 424     | 315     | 350     | -333    | -1,343  |
| Manufacturing   |  | 16,776  | 17,024  | 17,244  | 17,237  | 17,418  | 17,560  | 17,323  | 17,265  | 16,440  | 15,257  | 14,508  | 14,315  | 14,225  | 14,157  | 13,877  | 13,401  | 11,884  |
| (dif)   |  | -24     | 248     | 220     | -7      | 182     | 142     | -237    | -58     | -825    | -1,184  | -748    | -194    | -89     | -69     | -279    | -476    | -1,517  |
| Construction  |  | 4,779   | 5,094   | 5,276   | 5,538   | 5,813   | 6,147   | 6,545   | 6,788   | 6,827   | 6,715   | 6,736   | 6,973   | 7,333   | 7,692   | 7,630   | 7,161   | 6,036   |
| (dif)   |  | 174     | 315     | 182     | 262     | 275     | 334     | 397     | 243     | 39      | -111    | 20      | 238     | 360     | 359     | -62     | -469    | -1,125  |
| Government  |  | 18,993  | 19,274  | 19,435  | 19,529  | 19,659  | 19,910  | 20,312  | 20,790  | 21,120  | 21,509  | 21,580  | 21,618  | 21,804  | 21,971  | 22,218  | 22,504  | 22,551  |
| (dif)   |  | 208     | 281     | 161     | 94      | 130     | 251     | 402     | 478     | 330     | 389     | 71      | 38      | 186     | 167     | 246     | 286     | 47      |
| <b>Other Employment Data</b>  |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Unemployment Rate   |  | 6.9     | 6.1     | 5.6     | 5.4     | 4.9     | 4.5     | 4.2     | 4       | 4.7     | 5.8     | 6       | 5.5     | 5.1     | 4.6     | 4.6     | 5.8     | 9.3     |
| (dif)   |  | -0.6    | -0.8    | -0.5    | -0.2    | -0.5    | -0.4    | -0.3    | -0.3    | 0.8     | 1       | 0.2     | -0.4    | -0.5    | -0.5    | 0       | 1.2     | 3.5     |
| Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private (CES)  |  | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | 34.6    | 34.5    | 33.9    |
| (dif)   |  | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | -0.1    | -0.6    |
| Avg. Wk. Earnings: Total Private (CES)  |  | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | 725     | 745     | 753     |
| (dif)   |  | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | 20      | 7       |         |
| Initial Claims, SA  |  | 1,489   | 1,502   | 1,555   | 1,524   | 1,394   | 1,374   | 1,289   | 1,322   | 1,757   | 1,750   | 1,743   | 1,484   | 1,462   | 1,354   | 1,391   | 1,814   | 2,478   |
| (dif)   |  | -285    | 12      | 53      | -30     | -131    | -20     | -85     | 33      | 435     | -8      | -6      | -259    | -22     | -108    | 37      | 423     | 664     |
| Continued Claims, SA  |  | 2,767   | 2,670   | 2,589   | 2,553   | 2,301   | 2,214   | 2,185   | 2,110   | 3,010   | 3,571   | 3,530   | 2,928   | 2,658   | 2,457   | 2,548   | 3,339   | 5,809   |
| (dif)   |  | -438    | -98     | -81     | -36     | -251    | -88     | -29     | -75     | 899     | 561     | -41     | -602    | -270    | -201    | 91      | 791     | 2470    |
| ISM Employment Diffusion Index, SA  |  | 45.1    | 50.1    | 46.9    | 46.3    | 51.1    | 47.5    | 50.6    | 50.4    | 38.3    | 45.8    | 46.3    | 56.8    | 53.5    | 51.6    | 50.5    | 43.2    | 40.4    |
| (dif)   |  | -0.3    | 5       | -3.2    | -0.6    | 4.8     | -3.6    | 3.1     | -0.2    | -12     | 7.5     | 0.4     | 10.6    | -3.3    | -1.9    | -1.1    | -7.3    | -2.8    |
| ISM Non-Mfg. Emp. Index, SA   |  | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | 52.9    | 52.3    | 53.5    | 46.9    | 46.3    | 50.6    | 54.3    | 55.9    | 53.8    | 52      | 43.8    |
| (dif)   |  | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | --      | -0.7    | 1.2     | -6.6    | -0.6    | 4.4     | 3.6     | 1.6     | -2.1    | -1.8    | -8.2    | -3.8    |

Data: CES and Claims in Ths.

### The U.S. Consumer & Housing Market

#### Personal Income, Consumption and Credit

|   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Personal Income<br>(% ch.)                          | 5568.1 | 5874.8 | 6200.9 | 6591.6 | 7000.8 | 7525.4 | 7910.8 | 8559.4 | 8883.3 | 9060.1 | 9378.1 | 9937.3 | 10485.9 | 11268.1 | 11912.3 | 12391.2 | 12174.9 |
| Disposable Personal Income<br>(% ch.)                     | 4.1    | 5.5    | 5.6    | 6.3    | 6.2    | 7.5    | 5.1    | 8.2    | 3.8    | 2      | 3.5    | 6      | 5.5     | 7.5     | 5.7     | 4       | -1.7    |
| Wage Rate (\$)<br>(% ch.)                                 | 4921.6 | 5184.3 | 5457   | 5759.6 | 6074.6 | 6499   | 6803.3 | 7327.2 | 7648.5 | 8009.7 | 8377.8 | 8889.4 | 9277.3  | 9915.7  | 10423.6 | 10953   | 11034.9 |
| Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)<br>(% ch.)        | 27752  | 28268  | 29136  | 30210  | 31573  | 33205  | 34573  | 36630  | 37565  | 38341  | 39536  | 41283  | 42640   | 44594   | 46673   | 47955   | 47931   |
| Consumer Installment Credit: Total Outstanding<br>(% ch.) | 4483.6 | 4750.8 | 4987.3 | 5273.6 | 5570.6 | 5918.5 | 6342.8 | 6830.4 | 7148.8 | 7439.2 | 7804   | 8285.1 | 8819    | 9322.7  | 9806.3  | 10104.5 | 10001.3 |
| Personal Saving as a % of Disposable Personal Income, (%) | 7.4    | 15.2   | 14.4   | 9.9    | 5.7    | 7.3    | 7.7    | 12.1   | 8.7    | 5.6    | 5.4    | 5.5    | 4.5     | 4.1     | 5.8     | 1.5     | -4.4    |

#### Retail Sales

|  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Retail Sales & Food Services<br>(% ch.)    | 179.7 | 194.5 | 204.9 | 216.9 | 227.9 | 238.4 | 257.6 | 274.1 | 282.2 | 288.9 | 301.5 | 320.1 | 341.1 | 359.4 | 371.2 | 367.4 | 344.3 |
| excl. Food Services & Drinking Places<br>(% ch.) | 7.1   | 8.2   | 5.4   | 5.9   | 5     | 4.6   | 8.1   | 6.4   | 2.9   | 2.4   | 4.3   | 6.2   | 6.5   | 5.4   | 3.3   | -1    | -6.3  |
| excl. Autos & Gasoline Stations<br>(% ch.)       | 161.7 | 175.7 | 185.4 | 196.7 | 206.3 | 215.7 | 233.9 | 248.7 | 255.6 | 261.3 | 272.2 | 288.9 | 307.9 | 324   | 334   | 329.3 | 306   |
|  | 7.2   | 8.7   | 5.5   | 6.1   | 4.9   | 4.5   | 8.4   | 6.4   | 2.8   | 2.2   | 4.2   | 6.1   | 6.6   | 5.2   | 3.1   | -1.4  | -7.1  |
|  | 126.6 | 134.9 | 141.3 | 148.5 | 156.5 | 164.8 | 176.1 | 186.9 | 193.1 | 199.7 | 208.3 | 221   | 235.4 | 248.8 | 257.6 | 260.7 | 255.6 |
|  | 5.7   | 6.6   | 4.7   | 5.1   | 5.4   | 5.3   | 6.8   | 6.1   | 3.3   | 3.4   | 4.3   | 6.1   | 6.5   | 5.7   | 3.5   | 1.2   | -1.9  |

#### TCB Consumer Confidence Index

|                            |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Overall<br>(dif)           | 65.9 | 90.6 | 100   | 104.6 | 125.4 | 131.7 | 135.3 | 139   | 106.6 | 96.6  | 79.8  | 96.1 | 100.3 | 105.9 | 103.3 | 57.9  | 45.2  |
| Present Situation<br>(dif) | 4.3  | 24.7 | 9.5   | 4.5   | 20.8  | 6.3   | 3.6   | 3.6   | -32.4 | -9.9  | -16.8 | 16.3 | 4.2   | 5.6   | -2.5  | -45.4 | -12.7 |
| Expectations<br>(dif)      | 48.6 | 88   | 112.9 | 121   | 151.4 | 169.3 | 176.6 | 181   | 141.7 | 94.6  | 68    | 94.9 | 116.1 | 130.2 | 128.8 | 69.9  | 24    |
|                            | 17.6 | 39.3 | 24.9  | 8.1   | 30.5  | 17.9  | 7.3   | 4.4   | -39.4 | -47.1 | -26.6 | 26.9 | 21.2  | 14.1  | -1.4  | -58.9 | -45.8 |
|                            | 77.4 | 92.3 | 91.5  | 93.7  | 108   | 106.6 | 107.8 | 110.9 | 83.2  | 98    | 87.7  | 96.9 | 89.7  | 86.4  | 50    | 59.4  |       |
|                            | -4.6 | 14.9 | -0.8  | 2.2   | 14.3  | -1.4  | 1.2   | 3.1   | -27.7 | 14.8  | -10.3 | 9.1  | -7.1  | -0.1  | -3.3  | -36.4 | 9.4   |

#### The Reuters/UM Index of Consumer Sentiment

|                       |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |       |      |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|
| Overall<br>(dif)      | 82.8 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 93.6 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 105.8 | 107.6 | 89.2  | 89.6 | 87.6 | 95.2 | 88.6  | 87.3 | 85   | 63.8  | 66.3 |
| Expectations<br>(dif) | 5.5  | 9.5  | 0    | 1.4  | 9.6   | 1.4   | 1.2   | 1.8   | -18.3 | 0.3  | -2   | 7.6  | -6.7  | -1.2 | -2.3 | -21.3 | 2.5  |
|                       | 72.8 | 83.8 | 83.2 | 85.7 | 97.7  | 98.3  | 99.3  | 102.7 | 82.3  | 84.6 | 81.4 | 88.5 | 77.4  | 75.9 | 75.6 | 57.3  | 64.1 |
|                       | 2.6  | 11   | -0.6 | 2.5  | 12    | 0.6   | 1     | 3.4   | -20.4 | 2.3  | -3.1 | 7.1  | -11.1 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -18.3 | 6.8  |

#### Housing Market

|   |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New Single-Family Homes Sold<br>(% ch.)             | 674   | 667   | 670   | 756   | 806  | 889  | 879   | 880  | 907   | 976   | 1091  | 1201  | 1279  | 1049  | 769   | 482   | 374   |
| Existing Single-Family Homes Sold<br>(% ch.)        | 8.8   | 3.9   | -1.1  | 7.6   | 5    | 13.1 | 3.2   | -0.5 | 2.4   | 5.7   | 8.9   | 8.6   | 4.5   | -7.6  | -13.2 | -12.5 | 5.3   |
| Housing Starts<br>(% ch.)                           | 1292  | 1446  | 1361  | 1469  | 1475 | 1621 | 1647  | 1573 | 1601  | 1710  | 1854  | 1950  | 2073  | 1812  | 1342  | 900   | 554   |
| Housing Permits<br>(% ch.)                          | 7.5   | 12    | -5.9  | 7.9   | 0.4  | 9.9  | 1.6   | -4.5 | 1.8   | 6.8   | 8.4   | 5.2   | 6.3   | -12.6 | -25.9 | -32.9 | -38.4 |
| Median New Single-Family Home Price<br>(% ch.)      | 1207  | 1367  | 1336  | 1419  | 1442 | 1619 | 1664  | 1598 | 1637  | 1749  | 1889  | 2058  | 2160  | 1844  | 1392  | 896   | 583   |
| Median Existing Single-Family Home Price<br>(% ch.) | 108.3 | 112.7 | 115.8 | 121.9 | 128  | 135  | 140.3 | 146  | 154.5 | 166.2 | 178.3 | 192.8 | 217.5 | 221.9 | 215.5 | 195.8 | 172.5 |
|   | 3     | 4.1   | 2.8   | 5.2   | 5.1  | 5.4  | 3.9   | 4.1  | 5.8   | 7.6   | 7.3   | 8.1   | 12.8  | 2     | -2.9  | -9.2  | -11.9 |

Data: Income & Consumption in Bil. \$, SA

Data: Credit & Retail Sales in Bil. \$, SA

Data: Home Sales, Starts & Permits in Ths., SA

Data: Home Prices in Ths. \$

| U.S. Price and Production                                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| <b>Consumer Price Index, (1982-84=100, SA)</b>           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| All Items  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  |  |
| (% ch.)  | 3     | 2.6   | 2.8   | 2.9   | 2.3   | 1.5   | 2.2   | 3.4   | 2.8   | 1.6   | 2.3   | 2.7   | 3.4   | 3.2   | 2.9   | 3.8   | -0.3  |  |
| Core (All Items Less Food & Energy)                      | 152.2 | 156.5 | 161.2 | 165.6 | 169.5 | 173.4 | 177   | 181.3 | 186.1 | 190.4 | 193.2 | 196.6 | 200.9 | 205.9 | 210.7 | 215.6 | 219.2 |  |
| (% ch.)  | 3.3   | 2.8   | 3     | 2.7   | 2.4   | 2.3   | 2.1   | 2.4   | 2.7   | 2.3   | 1.5   | 1.8   | 2.1   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 1.7   |  |
| Commodities  | 131.5 | 133.8 | 136.4 | 139.9 | 141.8 | 141.9 | 144.4 | 149.2 | 150.6 | 149.7 | 151.2 | 154.7 | 160.2 | 164   | 167.5 | 174.7 | 169.7 |  |
| (% ch.)  | 1.9   | 1.7   | 2     | 2.5   | 1.4   | 0.1   | 1.8   | 3.3   | 1     | -0.6  | 1     | 2.3   | 3.5   | 2.4   | 2.2   | 4.3   | -2.8  |  |
| Services   | 157.9 | 163.1 | 168.6 | 174.1 | 179.4 | 184.2 | 188.8 | 195.3 | 203.4 | 209.8 | 216.5 | 222.8 | 230.1 | 238.9 | 246.8 | 255.5 | 259.2 |  |
| (% ch.)  | 3.8   | 3.3   | 3.4   | 3.2   | 3.1   | 2.6   | 2.5   | 3.4   | 4.2   | 3.2   | 3.2   | 2.9   | 3.3   | 3.8   | 3.3   | 3.5   | 1.4   |  |
| <b>Personal Consumption Expenditures</b>                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| PCE C-W Price Index, (2000 = 100, SA)                    | 78.6  | 80.3  | 82    | 83.8  | 85.4  | 86.2  | 87.6  | 89.8  | 91.5  | 92.7  | 94.6  | 97.1  | 100   | 102.7 | 105.5 | 109   | 109.2 |  |
| (% ch.)  | 2.2   | 2.1   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 1.9   | 1     | 1.6   | 2.5   | 1.9   | 1.4   | 2     | 2.6   | 3     | 2.7   | 2.7   | 3.3   | 0.2   |  |
| PCE C-W Price Index Less Food & Energy, (2000 = 100, SA) | 80.1  | 81.8  | 83.7  | 85.3  | 87    | 88.2  | 89.6  | 91.1  | 92.7  | 94.3  | 95.8  | 97.8  | 100   | 102.3 | 104.7 | 107.2 | 108.9 |  |
| (% ch.)  | 2.4   | 2.2   | 2.3   | 1.9   | 1.9   | 1.4   | 1.5   | 1.7   | 1.8   | 1.7   | 1.5   | 2.1   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 2.4   | 1.5   |  |
| <b>Producer Price Index, (1982=100, SA)</b>              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Finished Goods   | 124.7 | 125.5 | 127.9 | 131.3 | 131.8 | 130.7 | 133   | 138   | 140.7 | 138.9 | 143.3 | 148.5 | 155.8 | 160.3 | 166.6 | 177.2 | 172.7 |  |
| (% ch.)  | 1.2   | 0.6   | 1.9   | 2.6   | 0.4   | -0.9  | 1.8   | 3.8   | 1.9   | -1.3  | 3.2   | 3.6   | 4.9   | 2.9   | 3.9   | 6.4   | -2.5  |  |
| Finished Goods Less Food and Energy                      | 135.8 | 137.1 | 139.9 | 142   | 142.4 | 143.7 | 146.1 | 148   | 150   | 150.1 | 150.4 | 152.7 | 156.3 | 158.7 | 161.9 | 167.4 | 171.7 |  |
| (% ch.)  | 1.2   | 1     | 2.1   | 1.5   | 0.3   | 0.9   | 1.6   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 1.5   | 2.4   | 1.5   | 2     | 3.4   | 2.6   |  |
| West Texas Intermediate Oil Price, (\$ per Bbl)          | 18.5  | 17.2  | 18.4  | 22.2  | 20.6  | 14.4  | 19.3  | 30.3  | 25.9  | 26.1  | 31.1  | 41.4  | 56.5  | 66.1  | 72.4  | 99.6  | 61.7  |  |
| (% ch.)  | -10.2 | -6.9  | 7.2   | 20.2  | -7    | -30.2 | 33.8  | 57.4  | -14.4 | 0.7   | 19.3  | 33.1  | 36.3  | 17.1  | 9.5   | 37.6  | -38   |  |
| <b>Production</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Industrial Production, (Index 2002=100, SA)              | 72.9  | 76.8  | 80.4  | 84    | 90.1  | 95.4  | 99.5  | 103.7 | 100.1 | 100   | 101.3 | 103.8 | 107.2 | 109.7 | 111.3 | 108.8 | 98.2  |  |
| (% ch.)  | 3.3   | 5.3   | 4.8   | 4.4   | 7.3   | 5.9   | 4.3   | 4.2   | -3.4  | -0.1  | 1.3   | 2.5   | 3.3   | 2.3   | 1.5   | -2.2  | -0.7  |  |
| Purchasing Managers Index                                | 52.5  | 57.8  | 49.5  | 50.1  | 55    | 50.2  | 54.6  | 51.7  | 43.4  | 50.8  | 51.7  | 59.1  | 54.4  | 53.1  | 51.1  | 45.5  | 46.2  |  |
| (dif)  | -0.1  | 5.3   | -8.4  | 0.7   | 4.9   | -4.8  | 4.4   | -3    | -8.3  | 7.4   | 0.9   | 7.4   | -4.7  | -1.2  | -2    | -5.6  | 0.7   |  |
| Business Activity  | --    | --    | --    | --    | --    | 57.3  | 59.1  | 59.3  | 49    | 55.1  | 58.3  | 62.5  | 60.1  | 58    | 56    | 47.4  | 48    |  |
| (dif)  | --    | --    | --    | --    | --    | --    | 1.8   | 0.1   | -10.3 | 6.2   | 3.2   | 4.2   | -2.4  | -2.2  | -2    | -8.5  | 0.5   |  |
| Total New Orders   | 128.6 | 144.1 | 154.2 | 161.9 | 174.5 | 178.1 | 187.8 | 193.6 | 173   | 167.7 | 174.3 | 183.5 | 202.2 | 214.9 | 235.8 | 214.5 | 170.2 |  |
| (% ch.)  | --    | 12    | 7     | 5     | 7.8   | 2.1   | 5.4   | 3.1   | -10.6 | -3.1  | 3.9   | 5.3   | 10.2  | 6.3   | 9.7   | -9    | -20.7 |  |
| Excluding Defense  | 121.6 | 137.2 | 147.9 | 153.9 | 168.5 | 172   | 181.3 | 185.9 | 165.2 | 160.7 | 165.1 | 174.9 | 193.1 | 205.8 | 224.3 | 202.2 | 158.1 |  |
| (% ch.)  | --    | 12.8  | 7.8   | 4.1   | 9.5   | 2     | 5.4   | 2.5   | -11.1 | -2.7  | 2.7   | 6     | 10.4  | 6.5   | 9     | -9.8  | -21.8 |  |
| Inventory/Sales Ratios, SA                               | 1.5   | 1.46  | 1.48  | 1.46  | 1.42  | 1.43  | 1.4   | 1.41  | 1.42  | 1.36  | 1.34  | 1.3   | 1.27  | 1.28  | 1.29  | 1.33  | 1.38  |  |
| Total Business   | 1.5   | 1.44  | 1.44  | 1.43  | 1.37  | 1.39  | 1.35  | 1.35  | 1.38  | 1.28  | 1.24  | 1.19  | 1.16  | 1.19  | 1.23  | 1.28  | 1.39  |  |
| Manufacturing  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |

Data: Orders in Bil. \$, SA

## Rates & Trade

| <b>Rates</b>   | 1993 | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   |
|--|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| M2 Money Stock, (Bil. \$, SA)<br>(% ch.)             | 3480 | 3494.3 | 3637.4 | 3817.1 | 4030.5 | 4373.1 | 4631.8 | 4913.8 | 5429.5 | 5778.3 | 6067.1 | 6409.1 | 6674.6 | 7075.2 | 7505.6 | 8257.5 | 8544.4 |
| Discount Rate, (% P.A.)                              | 1.5  | 0.4    | 4.1    | 4.9    | 5.6    | 8.5    | 5.9    | 6.1    | 10.5   | 6.4    | 5      | 5.6    | 4.1    | 6      | 6.1    | 10     | 3.5    |
| Federal Funds Target Rate, (%)                       | 3    | 3.6    | 5.21   | 5.02   | 5      | 4.92   | 4.62   | 5.73   | 3.41   | 1.17   | 2.12   | 2.34   | 4.19   | 5.96   | 5.86   | 2.39   | 0.5    |
| Federal Funds Effective Rate, (% P.A.)               | 3.02 | 4.2    | 5.84   | 5.3    | 5.46   | 5.35   | 4.97   | 6.24   | 3.89   | 1.67   | 1.13   | 1.35   | 3.21   | 4.96   | 5.02   | 1.93   | 0.16   |
| Prime Rate, (% P.A.)                                 | 6    | 7.14   | 8.83   | 8.27   | 8.44   | 8.35   | 7.99   | 9.23   | 6.92   | 4.68   | 4.12   | 4.34   | 6.19   | 7.96   | 8.05   | 5.09   | 3.25   |
| 3-Month T-Bill Auction Average, (%)                  | 3.02 | 4.26   | 5.52   | 5.02   | 5.07   | 4.82   | 4.66   | 5.85   | 3.45   | 1.62   | 1.01   | 1.37   | 3.15   | 4.72   | 4.41   | 1.47   | 0.16   |
| 10-Year T-Bond Nominal, (% P.A.)                     | 5.87 | 7.08   | 6.58   | 6.44   | 6.35   | 5.26   | 5.64   | 6.03   | 5.02   | 4.61   | 4.01   | 4.27   | 4.29   | 4.79   | 4.63   | 3.67   | 3.26   |
| 10-Year T-Bond minus FFunds Rate (Y.Curve)           | 285  | 288    | 74     | 114    | 89     | -9     | 67     | -21    | 113    | 294    | 289    | 293    | 108    | -17    | -39    | 174    | 310    |
| Moody's AAA Corporate, (% P.A.)                      | 7.22 | 7.96   | 7.59   | 7.37   | 7.26   | 6.53   | 7.04   | 7.62   | 7.08   | 6.49   | 5.67   | 5.63   | 5.23   | 5.59   | 5.56   | 5.63   | 5.31   |
| AAA minus 10-Year Bond                               | 135  | 88     | 101    | 93     | 91     | 127    | 141    | 159    | 206    | 188    | 165    | 135    | 94     | 79     | 93     | 197    | 206    |
| Municipal Bond Yield Average, (% Seasoned)           | 5.58 | 5.98   | 5.9    | 5.68   | 5.41   | 5.03   | 5.47   | 5.8    | 5.27   | 5.13   | 4.81   | 4.77   | 4.51   | 4.45   | 4.33   | 5.03   | 5.08   |
| New York Stock Exchange Vol. (Mil.)                  | --   | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | 31833  | 36539  | 40516  | 44336  | 55020  | 45775  |        |
| Dow Jones Industrials, (Index 1920=100, Monthly End) | 3754 | 3834   | 5117   | 6448   | 7908   | 9181   | 11497  | 10787  | 10022  | 8342   | 10454  | 10783  | 10718  | 12463  | 13265  | 8776   | 10428  |
| S&P 500 Stock Price (Index 1941-43=10, Monthly Avg)  | 451  | 460    | 542    | 671    | 873    | 1084   | 1326   | 1427   | 1192   | 996    | 964    | 1131   | 1207   | 1311   | 1477   | 1221   | 947    |
| S&P Common Stock P/E Ratio, (% NSA, Month Avg)       | 23.4 | 19.9   | 16.9   | 19.3   | 22.1   | 27.5   | 33.6   | 28.8   | 27.1   | 37.8   | 30.9   | 22.7   | 19.8   | 18.1   | 18     | 20.6   | --     |
| Nasdaq Composite Index, (Index Feb 05 1971=100)      | 715  | 752    | 925    | 1165   | 1468   | 1793   | 2721   | 3778   | 2031   | 1543   | 1643   | 1986   | 2099   | 2265   | 2577   | 2162   | 1841   |

## Trade, (Bil. \$, SA)

|                                |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Exports<br>(% ch.)       | 53.6 | 58.6 | 66.2 | 71   | 77.9 | 77.8  | 80.5  | 89.2  | 83.7  | 81.5  | 85    | 96.6  | 106.8 | 121.4 | 136.9 | 153.3 | 130.9 |
| Total Imports<br>(% ch.)       | 4.2  | 9.4  | 13   | 7.2  | 9.7  | -0.1  | 3.5   | 10.8  | -6.1  | -2.7  | 4.4   | 13.6  | 10.5  | 13.7  | 12.8  | 11.9  | -14.6 |
| Total Trade Balance<br>(% ch.) | 59.4 | 66.8 | 74.2 | 79.6 | 86.9 | 91.6  | 102.6 | 120.9 | 114.2 | 116.6 | 126.3 | 147.4 | 166.4 | 184.2 | 195.4 | 211.5 | 162.1 |
| Total Trade Balance<br>(% ch.) | 8.7  | 12.4 | 11.1 | 7.3  | 9.1  | 5.4   | 12    | 17.8  | -5.5  | 2.1   | 8.3   | 16.8  | 12.9  | 10.7  | 6.1   | 8.2   | -23.3 |
| Total Exports<br>(% ch.)       | -5.9 | -8.2 | -8   | -8.7 | -9   | -13.8 | -22.1 | -31.7 | -30.5 | -35.1 | -41.3 | -50.8 | -59.6 | -62.8 | -58.5 | -58.2 | -31.2 |
| Total Imports<br>(% ch.)       | 79.3 | 40.1 | -2.1 | 8    | 4    | 53.4  | 59.6  | 43.3  | -3.8  | 15.3  | 17.4  | 23.2  | 17.3  | 5.3   | -6.9  | -0.4  | -46.4 |

## Import Price Index, (2000=100, NSA)

|                                  |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |     |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Imports<br>(% ch.)         | 94.6 | 96.2 | 100.6 | 101.6 | 99.1 | 93.1 | 93.9 | 100 | 96.5 | 94.1 | 96.9 | 102.3 | 110   | 115.4 | 120.2 | 134.1 | 118.6 |       |
| Total Excluding Fuels<br>(% ch.) | -0.3 | 1.7  | 4.5   | 1     | -2.5 | -6   | 0.9  | 6.5 | -3.5 | -2.5 | 2.9  | 5.6   | 7.5   | 4.9   | 4.2   | 11.5  | -11.5 |       |
| Excluding Fuels<br>(% ch.)       | --   | --   | --    | --    | --   | --   | --   | --  | --   | --   | 99.9 | 100.4 | 102.9 | 104.9 | 106.9 | 109.6 | 115   | 111.6 |
| Canada (% ch.)                   | --   | 1.9  | 7     | 0.6   | -0.9 | -3.5 | 1.7  | 9.4 | 0.4  | -2.6 | 5.9  | 8.7   | 9.7   | 4.4   | 4.4   | 15    | -16.5 |       |
| Mexico (% ch.)                   | --   | --   | --    | --    | --   | --   | --   | --  | --   | --   | --   | --    | 7.2   | 7.2   | 7.1   | 13.4  | -9    |       |
| European Union (% ch.)           | --   | 1.4  | 5.6   | 2.5   | -1.2 | -1.1 | 0.4  | 0.5 | -1.6 | 1.1  | 3.5  | 5.7   | 5     | 3.9   | 2.6   | 6.8   | -4    |       |
| Japan (% ch.)                    | --   | 4.9  | 4.5   | -2.2  | -4.9 | -4.8 | 0.2  | 1.5 | -1.6 | -3.1 | -1.2 | 1.2   | 0.5   | -1.4  | -0.5  | 1.3   | 1.8   |       |
| China (% ch.)                    | --   | --   | --    | --    | --   | --   | --   | --  | --   | --   | --   | --    | -0.8  | -1.1  | 0.8   | 4.1   | -1.6  |       |

## Export Price Index, (2000=100, NSA)

|                                    |         |         |         |         |       |       |        |        |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Total Exports<br>(% ch.)           | 96.9    | 98.9    | 103.9   | 104.5   | 103.1 | 99.7  | 98.4   | 100    | 99.2  | 98.2    | 99.7    | 103.6   | 106.9   | 110.7   | 116.1   | 123.1   | 117.4    |
| Yen Per U.S. \$                    | 111.2   | 102.2   | 94.1    | 108.7   | 121   | 130.7 | 113.7  | 107.8  | 121.5 | 125.3   | 115.9   | 108.2   | 110.1   | 116.3   | 117.8   | 103.4   | 93.6     |
| \$ per EURO                        | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.4     | 1.3     | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1    | 0.9    | 0.9   | 0.9     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.5     | 1.4      |
| Total Surplus or Deficit, (\$Mil.) | -226348 | -174982 | -146454 | -110891 | -2440 | 54388 | 158616 | 254848 | 94263 | -230644 | -396771 | -398474 | -321779 | -209219 | -187940 | -680469 | -1471297 |

## NYC Economic Data

|   | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nominal GCP                             | 282.9   | 294.8   | 307.7   | 332.9   | 357.3   | 368.3   | 405.8   | 451.8   | 438.3   | 433.4   | 458.4   | 493.4   | 542.7   | 595.9   | 635.2   | 610.8   | 601.4   |
| (% ch.)                                 | 4.7     | 4.2     | 4.4     | 8.2     | 7.3     | 3.1     | 10.2    | 11.3    | -3      | -1.1    | 5.8     | 7.6     | 10      | 9.8     | 6.6     | -3.8    | -1.5    |
| Real GCP                                | 368.3   | 376.7   | 386.1   | 410     | 432.4   | 440.4   | 479.4   | 523.9   | 498.3   | 480.3   | 493.6   | 512.4   | 542.6   | 574     | 595     | 559     | 541.3   |
| (year % ch.)                            | 2.4     | 2.3     | 2.5     | 6.2     | 5.5     | 1.9     | 8.8     | 9.3     | -4.9    | -3.6    | 2.8     | 3.8     | 5.9     | 5.8     | 3.6     | -6      | -3.2    |
| Wage Rate                               | 40,314  | 40,872  | 43,394  | 45,980  | 48,884  | 51,336  | 54,000  | 59,139  | 61,014  | 59,477  | 60,355  | 64,861  | 67,912  | 73,508  | 80,070  | 80,325  | 73,800  |
| (% ch.)                                 | 1.46    | 1.38    | 6.17    | 5.96    | 6.32    | 5.02    | 5.19    | 9.52    | 3.17    | -2.52   | 1.48    | 7.47    | 4.7     | 8.24    | 8.93    | 0.32    | -8.12   |
| Finance Wage Rate                       | 85,373  | 81,473  | 93,990  | 107,861 | 124,363 | 129,215 | 144,072 | 174,561 | 181,137 | 165,568 | 167,061 | 196,190 | 209,405 | 245,253 | 286,001 | 280,353 | 229,870 |
| (% ch.)                                 | 3       | -4.6    | 15.4    | 14.8    | 15.3    | 3.9     | 11.5    | 21.2    | 3.8     | -8.6    | 0.9     | 17.4    | 6.7     | 17.1    | 16.6    | -2      | -18     |
| Securities Wage Rate                    | 129,624 | 113,424 | 132,451 | 160,102 | 176,802 | 195,568 | 196,054 | 242,211 | 247,252 | 225,750 | 226,519 | 270,589 | 291,244 | 343,123 | 403,358 | 391,158 | 309,027 |
| (% ch.)                                 | -1.4    | -12.5   | 16.8    | 20.9    | 10.4    | 10.6    | 0.2     | 23.5    | 2.1     | -8.7    | 0.3     | 19.5    | 7.6     | 17.8    | 17.6    | -3      | -21     |
| Private Non-Finance Wage Rate           | 34,553  | 35,478  | 36,709  | 38,134  | 39,627  | 42,177  | 43,730  | 46,449  | 47,852  | 48,615  | 49,757  | 51,768  | 53,923  | 56,429  | 59,799  | 61,063  | 59,432  |
| (% ch.)                                 | 0.68    | 2.68    | 3.47    | 3.88    | 3.92    | 6.44    | 3.68    | 6.22    | 3.02    | 1.59    | 2.35    | 4.04    | 4.16    | 4.65    | 5.97    | 2.11    | -2.67   |
| Total Wage Earnings                     | 129.8   | 132.5   | 140.7   | 150.9   | 163.2   | 175.9   | 189.5   | 213.1   | 217.4   | 205.9   | 206.7   | 223     | 236.8   | 260.8   | 291     | 295.2   | 263.3   |
| (% ch.)                                 | 1.5     | 2       | 6.2     | 7.3     | 8.2     | 7.8     | 7.7     | 12.5    | 2       | -5.3    | 0.4     | 7.9     | 6.2     | 10.1    | 11.6    | 1.4     | -10.8   |
| Finance Wage Earnings                   | 30.4    | 29.3    | 33.1    | 37.4    | 43.4    | 45.9    | 51.2    | 62.9    | 64.8    | 53.9    | 52.1    | 61.3    | 67.1    | 80.9    | 97.2    | 94.8    | 71.7    |
| (% ch.)                                 | 1.9     | -3.6    | 13      | 13.1    | 15.8    | 5.8     | 11.6    | 22.8    | 3.1     | -16.8   | -3.4    | 17.6    | 9.5     | 20.5    | 20.1    | -2.4    | -24.4   |
| Securities Wage Earnings                | 17.6    | 16.4    | 19.2    | 23.2    | 27.3    | 32      | 33.1    | 46      | 47.4    | 37.7    | 35.8    | 43.6    | 48.8    | 59.8    | 73.5    | 71.9    | 51.3    |
| (% ch.)                                 | 3.4     | -6.8    | 16.5    | 21.3    | 17.5    | 17.1    | 3.4     | 38.9    | 3.1     | -20.5   | -5.1    | 21.9    | 11.8    | 22.7    | 22.8    | -2.2    | -28.6   |
| Private Non-Finance Wage Earnings       | 79.7    | 82.9    | 87      | 92.4    | 98.2    | 107.2   | 114.2   | 125.3   | 127.2   | 125.6   | 127.7   | 133.8   | 141.5   | 151.1   | 164.6   | 170.4   | 161     |
| (% ch.)                                 | 1.08    | 4.04    | 4.96    | 6.17    | 6.33    | 9.15    | 6.55    | 9.72    | 1.52    | -1.31   | 1.73    | 4.74    | 5.76    | 6.78    | 8.93    | 3.53    | -5.51   |
| Personal Income, (Bil. \$)              | 200.5   | 207     | 220.6   | 234     | 246.5   | 260.5   | 273.6   | 293.2   | 298.9   | 299.7   | 305.8   | 327.7   | 351.8   | 387     | 421.5   | 434.1   | --      |
| (% ch.)                                 | 2.7     | 3.3     | 6.5     | 6.1     | 5.3     | 5.7     | 5       | 7.2     | 2       | 0.3     | 2       | 7.2     | 7.4     | 10      | 8.9     | 3       | --      |
| NYSE Member-Firm Profits, (Bil. \$)     | 8.6     | 1.1     | 7.4     | 11.3    | 12.2    | 9.8     | 16.3    | 21      | 10.4    | 6.9     | 16.7    | 13.7    | 9.4     | 20.9    | -11.3   | -42.6   | 61.4    |
| (% ch.)                                 | 39      | -86.9   | 556.5   | 52.2    | 8.3     | -19.8   | 66.2    | 28.9    | -50.4   | -33.5   | 142.1   | -18.3   | -30.9   | 121.2   | -154.1  | 276.8   | -244.3  |
| Total Employment, SA                    | 3289.4  | 3320.4  | 3337.4  | 3367.1  | 3439.7  | 3526.8  | 3618.4  | 3717.1  | 3689.4  | 3581.2  | 3531.3  | 3549.4  | 3602.5  | 3666.5  | 3743.7  | 3793.8  | 3687    |
| (% ch.)                                 | 0.27    | 0.94    | 0.51    | 0.89    | 2.16    | 2.53    | 2.6     | 2.73    | -0.75   | -2.93   | -1.39   | 0.51    | 1.5     | 1.78    | 2.1     | 1.34    | -2.81   |
| Private Employment, SA                  | 2702.5  | 2742.8  | 2778    | 2822    | 2889.4  | 2966.4  | 3051.5  | 3148.3  | 3127.1  | 3015    | 2974.6  | 2995    | 3046.8  | 3111.3  | 3184.7  | 3229.7  | 3122.1  |
| (% ch.)                                 | 0.22    | 1.49    | 1.28    | 1.58    | 2.39    | 2.67    | 2.87    | 3.17    | -0.67   | -3.59   | -1.34   | 0.68    | 1.73    | 2.12    | 2.36    | 1.41    | -3.33   |
| Unemployment Rate                       | 10.3    | 8.8     | 8.2     | 8.8     | 9.4     | 7.9     | 6.9     | 5.8     | 6       | 8.1     | 8.3     | 7       | 5.8     | 5       | 4.8     | 5.4     | 9.5     |
| (dif)                                   | -0.78   | -1.53   | -0.62   | 0.64    | 0.6     | -1.51   | -1.06   | -1.08   | 0.26    | 2.02    | 0.24    | -1.25   | -1.28   | -0.77   | -0.15   | 0.59    | 4.02    |
| Consumer Price Index, (1982-84=100, SA) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| All Items                               | 154.5   | 158.2   | 162.2   | 166.9   | 170.8   | 173.6   | 177     | 182.5   | 187.1   | 191.9   | 197.8   | 204.8   | 212.7   | 220.7   | 226.9   | 235.8   | 236.8   |
| (% ch.)                                 | 2.99    | 2.38    | 2.51    | 2.94    | 2.33    | 1.63    | 1.94    | 3.11    | 2.55    | 2.55    | 3.07    | 3.53    | 3.88    | 3.78    | 2.81    | 3.9     | 0.44    |
| Core (All Items Less Food & Energy)     | 163.2   | 167.5   | 171.9   | 176.9   | 181.4   | 185.4   | 188.8   | 193.5   | 198.7   | 205.8   | 210.9   | 217     | 223.5   | 231     | 236.4   | 242.2   | 247     |
| (% ch.)                                 | 3.14    | 2.6     | 2.64    | 2.91    | 2.55    | 2.23    | 1.83    | 2.5     | 2.69    | 3.56    | 2.46    | 2.92    | 2.96    | 3.38    | 2.33    | 2.46    | 1.97    |

## NYC Employment Non-Seasonally Adjusted

|  | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Total</b>                                   | 3289.3 | 3320.4 | 3337.3 | 3367.3 | 3439.8 | 3526.9 | 3618.8 | 3717.7 | 3689.1 | 3581.1 | 3531.1 | 3549.4 | 3602.5 | 3666.6 | 3743.8 | 3793.6 | 3686.8 |
| (dif)  | 9.2    | 31.1   | 17     | 29.9   | 72.6   | 87.1   | 91.9   | 98.9   | -28.6  | -107.9 | -50    | 18.2   | 53.1   | 64.1   | 77.2   | 49.8   | -106.8 |
| <b>Private</b>                                 | 2702.3 | 2742.7 | 2777.9 | 2822.2 | 2889.4 | 2966.5 | 3051.9 | 3148.8 | 3126.7 | 3015   | 2974.5 | 2995   | 3046.9 | 3111.4 | 3184.8 | 3229.5 | 3121.7 |
| (dif)  | 6.1    | 40.4   | 35.2   | 44.3   | 67.2   | 77.1   | 85.4   | 96.9   | -22.1  | -111.7 | -40.4  | 20.5   | 51.9   | 64.6   | 73.4   | 44.7   | -107.8 |
| <b>Financial Activities</b>                    | 464.9  | 471.8  | 467.2  | 464.2  | 467.7  | 477.3  | 481    | 488.8  | 473.6  | 445.1  | 433.6  | 435.5  | 445.1  | 458.3  | 467.6  | 465    | 434.9  |
| (dif)  | -6.6   | 6.9    | -4.6   | -3     | 3.5    | 9.5    | 3.8    | 7.7    | -15.1  | -28.5  | -11.5  | 1.9    | 13.2   | 9.3    | -2.6   | -30.1  |        |
| Finance & Insurance                            | 360.4  | 365.1  | 358.4  | 354.3  | 356.5  | 362.9  | 364.5  | 369.9  | 356.7  | 330.9  | 318.8  | 319.4  | 327.1  | 339.3  | 347    | 343.3  | 316.4  |
| (dif)  | -8.7   | 4.8    | -6.7   | -4.2   | 2.2    | 6.4    | 1.6    | 5.4    | -13.2  | -25.9  | -12.1  | 0.7    | 7.6    | 12.3   | 7.7    | -3.7   | -27    |
| Securities                                     | 151.4  | 162.5  | 161.6  | 161.7  | 170.5  | 179.8  | 185.6  | 195.4  | 188.1  | 169.5  | 161.3  | 164.7  | 169.9  | 178.7  | 186.1  | 185.3  | 166.9  |
| (dif)  | 5.3    | 11.1   | -0.9   | 0.1    | 8.9    | 9.3    | 5.8    | 9.8    | -7.3   | -18.6  | -8.2   | 3.4    | 5.1    | 8.8    | 7.4    | -0.9   | -18.3  |
| Banking  | 126.6  | 121.4  | 116.6  | 113.6  | 108.8  | 106.8  | 103.9  | 102.7  | 98.5   | 92.6   | 90.1   | 89     | 92.1   | 95.7   | 95.5   | 92.3   | 86.1   |
| (dif)  | -10.8  | -5.2   | -4.8   | -3     | -4.8   | -2     | -2.9   | -1.3   | -4.1   | -5.9   | -2.5   | -1.1   | 3.1    | 3.5    | -0.2   | -3.1   | -6.3   |
| Real Estate & Rental & Leasing                 | 104.5  | 106.7  | 108.8  | 109.9  | 111.2  | 114.3  | 116.6  | 118.9  | 116.9  | 114.2  | 114.8  | 116    | 118    | 119    | 120.7  | 121.7  | 118.5  |
| (dif)  | 2.1    | 2.1    | 2.2    | 1.1    | 1.3    | 3.1    | 2.2    | 2.4    | -2     | -2.7   | 0.6    | 1.2    | 2      | 1      | 1.6    | 1      | -3.1   |
| <b>Information</b>                             | 151.8  | 152.4  | 154.4  | 158.9  | 162.6  | 166.5  | 172.8  | 187.3  | 200.4  | 176.9  | 163.9  | 160.2  | 162.8  | 164.6  | 165.5  | 167.1  | 161.1  |
| (dif)  | -0.9   | 0.6    | 2      | 4.5    | 3.7    | 3.8    | 6.3    | 14.5   | 13.1   | -23.5  | -13    | -3.7   | 2.6    | 1.8    | 0.9    | 1.6    | -6     |
| <b>Professional &amp; Business Services</b>    | 425    | 437.1  | 445.1  | 468.4  | 493.7  | 525.2  | 552.9  | 586.5  | 581.9  | 550.4  | 536.6  | 541.6  | 555.6  | 571.8  | 593.2  | 605.4  | 572.6  |
| (dif)  | 9.6    | 12.1   | 8      | 23.3   | 25.3   | 31.4   | 27.8   | 33.6   | -4.6   | -31.5  | -13.8  | 5      | 14     | 16.2   | 21.4   | 12.2   | -32.8  |
| Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services | 222.3  | 226.1  | 232.3  | 239.7  | 254    | 277.6  | 296.8  | 320.7  | 312.2  | 289.3  | 286    | 292.2  | 303.7  | 319.7  | 334.8  | 345.3  | 326.6  |
| (dif)  | 2.3    | 3.8    | 6.3    | 7.3    | 14.3   | 23.6   | 19.2   | 24     | -8.5   | -23    | -3.2   | 6.1    | 11.5   | 16.1   | 15.1   | 10.5   | -18.7  |
| Management of Companies & Enterprises          | 51.6   | 52.8   | 54     | 56.4   | 56.2   | 58.5   | 57.3   | 52.6   | 54.7   | 58.4   | 58.9   | 57.6   | 58.6   | 59.4   | 62     | 60.3   |        |
| (dif)  | 1.7    | 1.2    | 1.1    | 2.4    | -0.1   | 2.3    | -1.2   | -4.7   | 2      | 3.7    | 0.5    | -1.9   | 0.7    | 0.9    | 2.6    | -1.7   |        |
| Administrative Services                        | 151.1  | 158.2  | 158.8  | 172.4  | 183.5  | 189    | 198.9  | 213.1  | 215    | 202.7  | 191.7  | 192.5  | 194.3  | 193.5  | 199    | 198.1  | 185.7  |
| (dif)  | 5.5    | 7.1    | 0.6    | 13.6   | 11.1   | 5.6    | 9.8    | 14.3   | 1.8    | -12.2  | -11    | 0.8    | 1.8    | -0.8   | 5.5    | -0.9   | -12.4  |
| Employment Services                            | 41.3   | 46.1   | 47.3   | 56.8   | 65.4   | 68     | 74.6   | 83.9   | 84.2   | 75     | 67.2   | 65.4   | 66.4   | 66     | 67.9   | 65     | 56.9   |
| (dif)  | 5.2    | 4.7    | 1.3    | 9.5    | 8.6    | 2.7    | 6.6    | 9.3    | 0.2    | -9.2   | -7.8   | -1.8   | 1      | -0.4   | 1.9    | -2.9   | -8.1   |
| <b>Educational &amp; Health Services</b>       | 515.6  | 535.6  | 551    | 565.5  | 576.2  | 588.7  | 604.4  | 615.2  | 627.1  | 646    | 658.2  | 665.3  | 678.8  | 694.7  | 705.1  | 719    | 733.8  |
| (dif)  | 15.4   | 20     | 15.3   | 14.5   | 10.7   | 12.6   | 15.6   | 10.9   | 11.8   | 18.9   | 12.2   | 7.1    | 13.5   | 16     | 10.4   | 13.9   | 14.9   |
| Educational Services                           | 96.6   | 101    | 105.1  | 116.1  | 119.9  | 123.7  | 124.2  | 126.5  | 133.1  | 138.7  | 142.2  | 144.8  | 146.6  | 151.3  | 154.4  | 160.3  | 164.5  |
| (dif)  | 0.2    | 4.4    | 4.2    | 11     | 3.8    | 3.8    | 0.4    | 2.3    | 6.6    | 5.6    | 3.6    | 2.6    | 1.7    | 4.7    | 3.1    | 5.9    | 4.2    |
| Health Care & Social Assistance                | 419    | 434.6  | 445.8  | 449.4  | 456.3  | 465    | 480.2  | 488.7  | 494    | 507.3  | 516    | 520.4  | 532.2  | 543.5  | 550.7  | 558.7  | 569.4  |
| (dif)  | 15.2   | 15.7   | 11.2   | 3.6    | 6.9    | 8.7    | 15.2   | 8.5    | 5.3    | 13.3   | 8.6    | 4.5    | 11.8   | 11.3   | 7.2    | 8      | 10.7   |
| <b>Leisure &amp; Hospitality</b>               | 194.3  | 200.8  | 208.5  | 216.6  | 227.9  | 235.8  | 243.7  | 256.7  | 260.1  | 255.3  | 260.3  | 270.1  | 276.7  | 284.9  | 297.8  | 310.2  | 307.9  |
| (dif)  | 1.1    | 6.4    | 7.7    | 8.1    | 11.4   | 7.9    | 7.8    | 13.1   | 3.4    | -4.8   | 5      | 9.8    | 6.6    | 8.1    | 12.9   | 12.5   | -2.4   |
| Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation              | 40.9   | 42.4   | 43.8   | 46.3   | 49.6   | 50.5   | 52.9   | 56.4   | 56.9   | 56.2   | 57.5   | 60.7   | 61.5   | 63.2   | 65.3   | 69.1   | 67.4   |
| (dif)  | 0.8    | 1.6    | 1.4    | 2.5    | 3.3    | 0.9    | 2.5    | 3.4    | 0.6    | -0.7   | 1.3    | 3.2    | 0.8    | 1.7    | 2.1    | 3.9    | -1.7   |
| Accommodation & Food Services                  | 153.5  | 158.3  | 164.7  | 170.3  | 178.3  | 185.3  | 190.7  | 200.4  | 203.2  | 199.1  | 202.8  | 209.4  | 215.3  | 221.7  | 232.5  | 241.1  | 240.4  |
| (dif)  | 0.3    | 4.9    | 6.3    | 5.6    | 8      | 7      | 5.4    | 9.7    | 2.8    | -4.1   | 3.7    | 6.6    | 5.9    | 6.4    | 10.9   | 8.6    | -0.7   |
| <b>Other Services</b>                          | 119.8  | 120.7  | 122.6  | 125.2  | 129.3  | 133.9  | 141.5  | 147.4  | 148.7  | 149.7  | 149.1  | 150.5  | 153.2  | 154.3  | 157.7  | 160.8  | 159.7  |
| (dif)  | 1.6    | 0.9    | 1.9    | 2.7    | 4.1    | 4.6    | 7.6    | 5.8    | 1.3    | 1      | -0.6   | 1.4    | 2.7    | 1.1    | 3.4    | 3.1    | -1.1   |
| <b>Trade, Transportation, &amp; Utilities</b>  | 526.8  | 524.5  | 531.5  | 532    | 537.3  | 542    | 556.3  | 569.6  | 557.4  | 536.5  | 533.6  | 539.3  | 547.5  | 558.3  | 569.7  | 573.7  | 548.6  |
| (dif)  | -6.7   | -2.3   | 7      | 0.4    | 5.3    | 4.7    | 14.3   | 13.3   | -12.2  | -20.9  | -2.9   | 5.7    | 8.2    | 10.9   | 11.4   | 4      | -25.1  |
| Retail Trade                                   | 233.6  | 236.6  | 243    | 248.2  | 253.1  | 260.1  | 270.1  | 281.5  | 272    | 268.1  | 267.3  | 273.5  | 281.3  | 287.4  | 295.4  | 299.6  | 289.1  |
| (dif)  | 0      | 3      | 6.4    | 5.2    | 4.9    | 7.1    | 10     | 11.4   | -9.5   | -4     | -0.8   | 6.1    | 7.9    | 6.1    | 7.9    | 4.2    | -10.4  |
| Wholesale Trade                                | 158.6  | 157.4  | 157.7  | 153.3  | 154.8  | 153.2  | 155.5  | 155.1  | 155.9  | 149.1  | 147.7  | 147.8  | 147.5  | 148.9  | 149.9  | 148.7  | 138.8  |
| (dif)  | -4.5   | -1.2   | 0.3    | -4.5   | 1.6    | -1.6   | 2.3    | -0.5   | 0.9    | -6.8   | -1.3   | 0.1    | -0.3   | 1.4    | 1      | -1.3   | -9.8   |
| Transportation & Warehousing                   | 114.5  | 111.2  | 112    | 112.6  | 112.3  | 112.7  | 115.4  | 118.1  | 114.7  | 104.5  | 103.6  | 103.5  | 103.8  | 106.8  | 108.9  | 109.7  | 104.5  |
| (dif)  | -1.7   | -3.2   | 0.8    | 0.5    | -0.2   | 0.3    | 2.7    | 2.7    | -3.4   | -10.2  | -0.9   | -0.1   | 0.2    | 3      | 2.2    | 0.8    | -5.2   |
| Utilities                                      | 20.1   | 19.3   | 18.8   | 18     | 17     | 16     | 15.2   | 14.9   | 14.8   | 14.8   | 14.9   | 14.5   | 14.9   | 15.2   | 15.4   | 15.8   | 16.2   |
| (dif)  | -0.5   | -0.8   | -0.6   | -0.8   | -0.9   | -1.1   | -0.8   | -0.3   | -0.1   | 0.1    | 0      | -0.4   | 0.4    | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.4    | 0.3    |
| <b>Construction</b>                            | 84.9   | 88.1   | 89.8   | 90.9   | 93.5   | 101.3  | 112.5  | 120.5  | 122.1  | 115.8  | 112.7  | 111.8  | 113.3  | 118.5  | 127.3  | 132.7  | 120.5  |
| (dif)  | -1.1   | 3.2    | 1.8    | 1.1    | 2.5    | 7.9    | 11.2   | 8.1    | 1.5    | -6.3   | -3.1   | -0.9   | 1.5    | 5.2    | 8.8    | 5.5    | -12.2  |
| <b>Manufacturing</b>                           | 219.3  | 211.8  | 207.8  | 200.5  | 201.2  | 195.9  | 186.8  | 176.8  | 155.5  | 139.4  | 126.6  | 120.8  | 113.9  | 106.1  | 101    | 95.6   | 82.6   |
| (dif)  | -6.3   | -7.5   | -4     | -7.3   | 0.7    | -5.3   | -9.1   | -10    | -21.3  | -16.1  | -12.8  | -5.7   | -6.9   | -7.8   | -5     | -5.4   | -13    |
| <b>Government</b>                              | 587    | 577.7  | 559.5  | 545.1  | 550.5  | 560.4  | 567    | 568.9  | 562.4  | 566.2  | 556.6  | 554.4  | 555.6  | 555.2  | 559    | 564.1  | 565    |
| (dif)  | 3.1    | -9.3   | -18.2  | -14.4  | 5.4    | 10     | 6.5    | 1.9    | -6.5   | 3.8    | -9.6   | -2.3   | 1.3    | -0.4   | 3.8    | 5.1    | 1      |

Data: Ths.