# THE CITY OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE DIVISION OF TAX POLICY

# STATISTICAL PROFILE OF THE NEW YORK CITY REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX

Calendar Year 2017

# STATISTICAL PROFILES OF THE NEW YORK CITY REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX

### **TAX YEAR 2017**



BILL DE BLASIO MAYOR

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### Introduction

### **Applicability**

The Real Property Transfer Tax (RPTT) is imposed on the consideration for the following conveyances or transfers where the consideration exceeds \$25,000:

- conveyances of real property located in New York City, including grants, assignments or surrenders of leasehold interests;
- transfers of 50 percent or more of an ownership interest (a controlling economic interest) in a corporation, partnership, trust or other entity that owns or leases real property in New York City;
- initial transfers of shares of stock in a cooperative housing corporation located in New York City by a housing corporation or sponsor and on resales of such cooperative housing corporation stock.

The grantor (seller) is normally liable for the RPTT. However, if the grantor is exempt or fails to pay the tax, the grantee (buyer) is liable for paying it. The tax is usually paid as part of closing costs at the sale or transfer of property. For deeded transactions, the tax is payable within 30 days after the delivery of the deed by the seller to the buyer but before the deed is recorded.

The tax is based on the consideration for the real property or economic interest in the property. The consideration includes the amount of any mortgage, lien, or encumbrance on the property, whether or not the indebtedness is assumed. However, for one- to three-family houses and individual residential cooperative or condominium units, consideration does not include a mortgage or other lien that existed before the transfer and remains on the property after the transfer.

The United States and its agencies and instrumentalities and New York State and its agencies, instrumentalities and political subdivisions are exempt from the tax. However, non-exempt grantees from such governmental bodies are liable for the tax.

The following transactions, among others, are exempt from the RPTT:

- transfers by or to the United Nations;
- transfers by or to any non-profit organization formed and operated exclusively for religious, charitable or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals;
- transfers by or to a foreign government, a person acting on behalf of a foreign government, or the head of a foreign government's diplomatic mission, as long as the premises are used exclusively for diplomatic or consular purposes;
- transfers from a mere agent, dummy, strawman or conduit to his principal, or a transfer from the principal to his agent, dummy, strawman or conduit;
- transfers that effect a mere change of identity or form of ownership or organization to the extent the beneficial ownership remains the same.

This report includes NYC transactions with the date of sale between January 1 and December 31, 2017.

### Tax Rate and Liability

	Residential Taxable Sales			Commercia	Commercial Taxable Sales		
	\$500k or Less	More than \$500k	More than \$1m	\$500k or Less	More than \$500k		
NYS Levy <sup>1</sup>	0.400%	0.400%	1.400%	0.400%	0.400%		
NYC Levy	1.000%	1.425%	1.425%	1.425%	1.625%		
NYC Levy <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	1.000%		
Total	1.400%	1.825%	2.825%	1.825%	3.025%		

<sup>1.</sup> New York State imposes a real estate transfer tax on conveyances of real property when the consideration exceeds \$500.

### Residential

The RPTT rate is 1 percent of the taxable consideration if \$500,000 or less and 1.425 percent if the taxable consideration is more than \$500,000, for the following types of property:

- One- to three-family houses
- Individual residential condominium units
- Individual cooperative apartments

### Commercial

For all other types of property, the rate is 1.425 percent of the taxable consideration if \$500,000 or less and 2.625 percent of the taxable consideration if more than \$500,000. The revenue from the tax imposed at the rate of 2.625 percent is distributed as follows: 1.625 percent is payable into the City's general fund and 1.0 percent is payable to the New York City Transit Authority and to certain paratransit and franchised bus operators.

#### **Timeshares**

A timeshare is a form of shared property ownership commonly used in hotel or condominium units in which multiple owners hold rights to use the property for a specified period each year.

This report includes timeshare transactions in tables that report on total transactions and liabilities, Tables 1, 2, and 8 and Figure 5. Since timeshare transactions represent part-year ownership with relatively lower median taxable consideration, timeshare transactions are excluded from Tables 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 and Figures 1, 2, 3, and 4.

### History

The RPTT was first imposed in 1959 at a rate of 0.5 percent of the sale price. The rate was raised to 1 percent in 1971 and, for commercial transfers with a sale price of \$500,000 or more, to 2 percent in 1982. Legislation expanded the base in 1986 by including transfers of a majority interest in an entity that owns real property in NYC and transfers of certain cooperative apartment shares.

<sup>2.</sup> Dedicated to the NYC Transit Authority and certain paratransit and franchised bus operators.

In 1989, legislation was enacted to increase the rate to 1.425 percent for commercial transactions of \$500,000 or less and residential transactions of more than \$500,000, and to 2.625 percent for commercial transactions of more than \$500,000. The same legislation expanded the base to include all resales of cooperative apartment shares; formerly, resales were taxable only if the seller used the apartment in connection with a business.

Starting in 1994, transfers to real estate investment trusts (REITs)<sup>1</sup> are taxed at one-half the otherwise applicable rate if certain conditions are met. In addition, in determining the consideration for a qualifying transfer, the value of the real property is deemed to be its estimated market value as reflected on the most recent notice of assessment issued by the Commissioner of Finance, rather than the sales price, or such other value as the taxpayer can establish to the Commissioner's satisfaction.

Starting in 1997, a deduction for the amount of any mortgage assumed by the buyer on the transfer of one- to three-family homes or individual cooperative or condominium apartments was allowed.

Under 2016 legislation, qualifying transfers by or to housing development fund companies (HDFCs)<sup>1</sup> are fully or partially exempted from the tax if there is a regulatory agreement that restricts more than 50 percent of the property's floor area to residential use, and restricts at least two-thirds of the residential space to use by low-income individuals or families. If less than 100 percent of the property's floor area is to be used by low-income residents, a partial transfer tax will apply based on the percentage of the space that is not so used. The exemption is retroactive to transfers occurring on or after January 1, 2010.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Further details can be found in the Department of Finance's Annual Report of Tax Expenditures at http://www1.nyc.gov/site/finance/taxes/annual-report-on-tax-expenditures.page.

### Table 1 DISTRIBUTION BY TRANSACTION TYPE AND TIMESHARE STATUS

		Taxable Consideration		RPTT Liab	oility
	_	Total		Total	
Transaction Type	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
All Transactions					
Residential	55,448	\$55,037.1	\$620,000	\$755.1	\$8,822
Commercial	8,479	35,307.7	635,000	918.2	16,669
Total	63,927	\$90,344.8	\$620,000	\$1,673.3	\$8,906
Timeshare Transactions					
Residential	1,190	\$86.1	\$49,500	\$0.9	\$495
Commercial	2,627	201.6	60,400	2.9	861
Total	3,817	\$287.7	\$56,356	\$3.7	\$782
Non-Timeshare Transactions					
Residential	54,258	\$54,951.0	\$630,000	\$754.2	\$8,978
Commercial	5,852	35,106.1	1,300,000	915.4	34,125
Total	60,110	\$90,057.1	\$650,662	\$1,669.6	\$9,405

Table 2
DISTRIBUTION OF COMMERCIAL LIABILITY BY REVENUE USAGE

		RPTT	lions)	
			<b>NYC Transit</b>	
Revenue Usage	Transactions	General Fund	Authority <sup>2</sup>	Total
Dedicated to General Fund Only <sup>1</sup>	3,904	\$7.8	\$0.0	\$7.8
Dedicated to General Fund and NYC Transit Authority <sup>2</sup>	4,575	563.6	346.8	910.5
All Transactions	8,479	\$571.4	\$346.8	\$918.2

<sup>1.</sup> Revenue is dedicated entirely to the NYC general fund if the transaction is commercial and the tax rate is 1.425 percent.

<sup>2.</sup> Revenue is dedicated to the NYC general fund and the NYC Transit Authority and certain paratransit and franchised bus operators if the transaction is commercial, and either the tax rate is 2.625 percent or half that rate because the transaction is eligible for a reduced REIT rate.

Table 3
DISTRIBUTION BY TAXABLE CONSIDERATION AND PROPERTY TYPE (EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

	1-3 FAMILY						
Taxable Consideration R					iability		
Taxable		Total		Total			
Consideration	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median		
\$500K or less	9,001	\$3,246.6	\$387,000	\$32.5	\$3,870		
\$500K-\$1M	12,369	8,830.5	695,000	125.8	9,904		
\$1M-\$2M	3,043	4,117.0	1,300,000	58.6	18,525		
\$2M-\$5M	642	1,813.3	2,550,000	25.8	36,338		
\$5M-\$15M	104	861.5	7,370,000	12.3	105,023		
\$15M-\$20M	9	158.7	18,000,000	2.3	256,500		
More than \$20M	7	206.9	27,400,000	2.9	390,450		
Total	25,175	\$19,234.5	\$600,000	\$260.3	\$8,550		

	COOPS							
		Taxable Con	sideration	RPTT Li	ability			
Taxable		Total		Total				
Consideration	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median			
\$500K or less	8,318	\$2,317.8	\$270,000	\$23.0	\$2,670			
\$500K-\$1M	4,066	2,902.4	696,500	41.2	9,904			
\$1M-\$2M	1,760	2,505.0	1,385,000	35.5	19,594			
\$2M-\$5M	862	2,527.3	2,750,000	35.1	38,475			
\$5M-\$15M	162	1,188.7	6,537,500	16.9	93,159			
\$15M-\$20M	9	151.8	16,500,000	2.2	235,125			
More than \$20M	7	246.5	30,000,000	3.5	427,500			
Total	15,184	\$11,839.4	\$445,000	\$157.4	\$4,450			

CONDOS							
		Taxable Con	sideration	RPTT L	iability		
Taxable		Total		Total			
Consideration	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median		
ф500K I	0.700	<b>#050.4</b>	<b>#220</b> 000	Φ0.0	<u></u>		
\$500K or less	2,789	\$858.4	\$326,000	\$8.6	\$3,265		
\$500K-\$1M	4,768	3,569.5	744,239	50.9	10,605		
\$1M-\$2M	3,397	4,832.5	1,375,000	68.8	19,594		
\$2M-\$5M	2,110	6,488.0	2,891,461	92.4	41,122		
\$5M-\$15M	740	5,740.9	7,000,234	81.8	99,753		
\$15M-\$20M	47	797.3	16,756,322	11.4	238,778		
More than \$20M	48	1,590.6	28,112,500	22.7	400,603		
Total	13,899	\$23,877.2	\$938,000	\$336.5	\$13,352		

(continued)

Table 3
DISTRIBUTION BY TAXABLE CONSIDERATION AND PROPERTY TYPE (EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

COMMERCIAL							
	RPTT Li	ability					
Taxable	_	Total		Total			
Consideration	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median		
\$500K or less	1,317	\$355.1	\$274,598	\$5.2	\$3,919		
\$500K-\$1M	1,191	909.6	760,000	23.9	19,950		
\$1M-\$2M	1,268	1,859.8	1,440,027	48.8	37,801		
\$2M-\$5M	1,013	3,169.5	2,950,000	83.1	77,076		
\$5M-\$15M	699	5,985.8	7,777,000	156.6	203,438		
\$15M-\$20M	89	1,543.9	17,500,000	40.1	459,375		
More than \$20M	275	21,282.4	37,125,760	557.8	971,250		
Total	5,852	\$35,106.1	\$1,300,000	\$915.4	\$34,125		

ALL PROPERTY TYPES						
		Taxable Con	sideration	RPTT Li	ability	
Taxable		Total		Total		
Consideration	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median	
\$500K or less	21,425	\$6,777.8	\$328,000	\$69.3	\$3,318	
\$500K-\$1M	22,394	16,212.0	705,000	241.8	10,210	
\$1M-\$2M	9,468	13,314.3	1,350,000	211.8	19,950	
\$2M-\$5M	4,627	13,998.1	2,800,177	236.4	44,836	
\$5M-\$15M	1,705	13,776.9	7,220,267	267.6	138,915	
\$15M-\$20M	154	2,651.6	17,069,202	55.9	406,268	
More than \$20M	337	23,326.4	34,257,724	586.9	826,875	
Total	60,110	\$90,057.1	\$650,662	\$1,669.6	\$9,405	

### Table 4 DISTRIBUTION BY BOROUGH AND PROPERTY TYPE (EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

	1-3 FAMILY						
		Taxable Cons	sideration	RPTT Lia	bility		
	_	Total		Total			
Borough	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median		
Manhattan	188	\$1,230.3	\$4,275,000	\$17.5	\$60,919		
Bronx	2,984	1,499.7	485,000	18.8	4,850		
Brooklyn	6,512	6,672.5	810,000	93.1	11,543		
Queens	10,170	6,960.7	639,087	94.0	9,106		
Staten Island	5,321	2,871.2	510,000	36.8	7,268		
Total	25,175	\$19,234.5	\$600,000	\$260.3	\$8,550		

		COOPS	3		
		Taxable Cons	deration	RPTT Liak	oility
	_	Total		Total	
Borough	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
Manhattan	6,874	\$8,936.4	\$800,000	\$123.9	\$11,400
Bronx	1,091	243.2	185,000	2.6	1,821
Brooklyn	2,466	1,281.4	395,000	16.3	3,950
Queens	4,657	1,358.0	263,778	14.5	2,600
Staten Island	96	20.3	181,000	0.2	1,810
Total	15,184	\$11,839.4	\$445,000	\$157.4	\$4,450

		CONDO	os		
		Taxable Cons	sideration	RPTT Lia	bility
		Total		Total	
Borough	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
<b>N L</b> - 44	0.005	<b>047.500.4</b>	¢4 coo ooo	<b>#0.40</b> F	<u></u>
Manhattan	6,205	\$17,536.4	\$1,680,000	\$249.5	\$23,869
Bronx	468	115.9	170,000	1.3	1,700
Brooklyn	4,147	4,379.5	850,000	61.5	12,113
Queens	2,422	1,636.6	615,000	22.1	8,764
Staten Island	657	208.8	315,000	2.2	3,150
Total	13,899	\$23,877.2	\$938,000	\$336.5	\$13,352

(continued)

Table 4
DISTRIBUTION BY BOROUGH AND PROPERTY TYPE
(EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

		COMMER	CIAL		
		Taxable Cons	sideration	RPTT Li	ability
		Total		Total	
Borough	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
Manhattan	1,133	\$21,664.7	\$5,000,912	\$567.2	\$131,250
Bronx	799	2,412.6	850,000	62.2	22,313
Brooklyn	2,181	6,647.4	1,275,000	173.0	33,469
Queens	1,377	3,925.3	1,110,340	101.6	29,146
Staten Island	362	456.0	493,750	11.3	7,054
Total	5,852	\$35,106.1	\$1,300,000	\$915.4	\$34,125

		ALL PROPERT	Y TYPES		
		Taxable Cons	sideration	RPTT Li	ability
	_	Total		Total	
Borough	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
Manhattan	14,400	\$49,367.9	\$1,219,500	\$958.0	\$17,528
Bronx	5,342	4,271.5	425,000	84.9	4,335
Brooklyn	15,306	18,980.9	790,000	343.9	11,471
Queens	18,626	13,880.6	525,000	232.1	7,520
Staten Island	6,436	3,556.3	485,000	50.6	4,900
Total	60,110	\$90,057.1	\$650,662	\$1,669.6	\$9,405

Table 5
REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX ON RESIDENTIAL PURCHASES BY ENTITIES<sup>1</sup>
DISTRIBUTION BY TAXABLE CONSIDERATION AND PROPERTY TYPE
(EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

			1-3 FA	MILY			
	Trans	sactions	Та	xable Considera	RPTT Li	ability	
Taxable		Percent of All	Total	Percent of All		Total	
Consideration	Number	Transactions <sup>2</sup>	(\$ millions)	Consideration <sup>2</sup>	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
\$500K or less	3,182	35%	\$986.2	30%	\$316,000	\$9.9	\$3,166
\$500K-\$1M	1,552	13%	1,129.6	13%	710,000	16.1	10,118
\$1M-\$2M	700	23%	974.1	24%	1,325,000	13.9	18,881
\$2M-\$5M	190	30%	549.8	30%	2,600,000	7.8	37,050
\$5M-\$15M	69	66%	596.2	69%	7,650,000	8.5	109,013
\$15M-\$20M	9	100%	158.7	100%	18,000,000	2.3	256,500
More than \$20M	5	71%	161.8	78%	33,200,000	2.3	473,100
Total	5,707	23%	\$4,556.3	24%	\$455,000	\$60.7	\$4,550

			COC	PS			
	Trans	sactions	Та	xable Considera	RPTT Li	ability	
Taxable		Percent of All	Total	Percent of All		Total	_
Consideration	Number	Transactions <sup>2</sup>	(\$ millions)	Consideration <sup>2</sup>	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
\$500K or less	221	3%	\$52.3	2%	\$226,800	\$0.5	\$2,268
\$500K-\$1M	103	3%	78.5	3%	742,120	1.1	10,403
\$1M-\$2M	45	3%	63.7	3%	1,300,000	0.9	17,813
\$2M-\$5M	43	5%	138.0	5%	3,105,000	1.7	38,831
\$5M-\$15M	17	10%	144.1	12%	8,600,000	2.1	122,550
\$15M-\$20M	2	22%	32.0	21%	16,000,000	0.5	228,000
More than \$20M	4	57%	167.8	68%	44,500,000	2.4	634,125
Total	435	3%	\$676.2	6%	\$500,000	\$9.1	\$5,000

(continued)

<sup>1.</sup> Most residential transfers involve individuals, but a significant number involve legal entities. This table includes only transactions where the grantee was an entity, such as a trust, limited-liability company, or any other business, using an employer identification number.

<sup>2.</sup> All transactions and their related consideration are shown in Table 3.

Table 5
REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX ON RESIDENTIAL PURCHASES BY ENTITIES<sup>1</sup>
DISTRIBUTION BY TAXABLE CONSIDERATION AND PROPERTY TYPE
(EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

			CONI	DOS			
	Trans	sactions	Та	xable Considera	ation	RPTT Li	ability
Taxable		Percent of All	Total	Percent of All		Total	
Consideration	Number	Transactions <sup>2</sup>	(\$ millions)	Consideration <sup>2</sup>	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
\$500K or less	398	14%	\$108.1	13%	\$272,000	\$1.1	\$2,720
\$500K-\$1M	579	12%	442.2	12%	760,000	6.3	10,830
\$1M-\$2M	639	19%	931.7	19%	1,429,663	13.3	20,373
\$2M-\$5M	704	33%	2,292.5	35%	3,119,456	32.6	44,314
\$5M-\$15M	440	59%	3,573.3	62%	7,295,335	50.9	103,959
\$15M-\$20M	38	81%	641.2	80%	16,623,040	9.1	236,878
More than \$20M	47	98%	1,563.8	98%	28,225,000	22.3	402,206
Total	2,845	20%	\$9,552.8	40%	\$1,650,000	\$135.6	\$23,513

		ALL RES	IDENTIAL F	PROPERTY TYP	ES			
	Transactions			xable Consider	ation	RPTT L	RPTT Liability	
Taxable		Percent of All	Total	Percent of All		Total		
Consideration	Number	Transactions <sup>2</sup>	(\$ millions)	Consideration <sup>2</sup>	Median	(\$ millions)	Median	
							_	
\$500K or less	3,801	19%	\$1,146.6	18%	\$309,000	\$11.5	\$3,090	
\$500K-\$1M	2,234	11%	1,650.3	11%	725,000	23.5	10,331	
\$1M-\$2M	1,384	17%	1,969.5	17%	1,365,000	28.0	19,416	
\$2M-\$5M	937	26%	2,980.2	28%	3,000,000	42.2	42,485	
\$5M-\$15M	526	52%	4,313.6	55%	7,438,423	61.5	105,998	
\$15M-\$20M	49	75%	831.8	75%	16,900,000	11.9	240,825	
More than \$20M	56	90%	1,893.3	93%	29,075,451	27.0	414,325	
Total	8,987	17%	\$14,785.3	27%	\$632,500	\$205.5	\$8,999	

<sup>1.</sup> Most residential transfers involve individuals, but a significant number involve legal entities. This table includes only transactions where the grantee was an entity, such as a trust, limited-liability company, or any other business, using an employer identification number.

<sup>2.</sup> All transactions and their related consideration are shown in Table 3.

## Table 6 REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX ON RESIDENTIAL PURCHASES BY ENTITIES<sup>1</sup> DISTRIBUTION BY BOROUGH AND PROPERTY TYPE (EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

			1-3 F	AMILY			
	Trans	sactions	Та	xable Consider	RPTT L	RPTT Liability	
		Percent of All	Total	Percent of All		Total	
Borough	Number	Transactions <sup>2</sup>	(\$ millions)	Consideration <sup>2</sup>	Median	(\$ millions)	Median
Manhattan	107	57%	\$864.3	70%	\$6,350,000	\$12.3	\$90,488
Bronx	933	31%	393.9	26%	370,000	4.7	3,700
Brooklyn	1,908	29%	1,852.5	28%	720,000	25.5	10,260
Queens	2,179	21%	1,184.9	17%	395,000	15.1	3,950
Staten Island	580	11%	260.7	9%	400,000	3.2	4,000
Total	5,707	23%	\$4,556.3	24%	\$455,000	\$60.7	\$4,550

	COOPS										
	Trans	sactions	Та	xable Consider	ation	RPTT I	_iability				
		Percent of All	Total	Percent of All		Total					
Borough	Number	Transactions <sup>2</sup>	(\$ millions)	Consideration <sup>2</sup>	Median	(\$ millions)	Median				
Manhattan	247	4%	\$627.1	7%	\$941,000	\$8.6	\$12,711				
Bronx	28	3%	4.2	2%	103,028	0.0	1,000				
Brooklyn	43	2%	16.3	1%	250,000	0.2	2,500				
Queens	114	2%	27.9	2%	225,900	0.3	2,259				
Staten Island	3	3%	0.7	3%	230,000	0.0	2,300				
Total	435	3%	\$676.2	6%	\$500,000	\$9.1	\$5,000				

(continued)

<sup>1.</sup> Most residential transfers involve individuals, but a significant number involve legal entities. This table includes only transactions where the grantee was an entity, such as a trust, limited-liability company, or any other business, using an employer identification number.

<sup>2.</sup> All transactions and their related consideration are shown in Table 4.

## Table 6 REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX ON RESIDENTIAL PURCHASES BY ENTITIES<sup>1</sup> DISTRIBUTION BY BOROUGH AND PROPERTY TYPE (EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

	CONDOS										
	Trans	sactions	Та	xable Consider	ation	RPTT L	_iability				
		Percent of All	Total	Percent of All		Total					
Borough	Number	Transactions <sup>2</sup>	(\$ millions)	Consideration <sup>2</sup>	Median	(\$ millions)	Median				
Manhattan	1,909	31%	\$8,711.7	50%	\$2,682,579	\$124.0	\$38,190				
Bronx	107	23%	22.5	19%	133,000	0.3	1,330				
Brooklyn	526	13%	613.4	14%	862,665	8.6	12,293				
Queens	262	11%	190.8	12%	680,035	2.6	9,691				
Staten Island	41	6%	14.3	7%	323,000	0.2	3,230				
Total	2,845	20%	\$9,552.8	40%	\$1,650,000	<b>\$135.6</b>	\$23,513				

	ALL RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY TYPES										
	Trans	sactions	Та	xable Consider	ation	RPTT L	iability				
		Percent of All	Total	Percent of All		Total					
Borough	Number	Transactions <sup>2</sup>	(\$ millions)	Consideration <sup>2</sup>	Median	(\$ millions)	Median				
Manhattan	2,263	17%	\$10,203.0	37%	\$2,520,169	\$144.9	\$35,625				
Bronx	1,068	24%	420.7	23%	345,000	5.0	3,450				
Brooklyn	2,477	19%	2,482.2	20%	743,296	34.3	10,592				
Queens	2,555	15%	1,403.7	14%	400,000	18.0	4,000				
Staten Island	624	10%	275.7	9%	400,000	3.3	4,000				
Total	8,987	17%	<b>\$14,785.3</b>	27%	\$632,500	\$205.5	\$8,999				

<sup>1.</sup> Most residential transfers involve individuals, but a significant number involve legal entities. This table includes only transactions where the grantee was an entity, such as a trust, limited-liability company, or any other business, using an employer identification number.

<sup>2.</sup> All transactions and their related consideration are shown in Table 4.

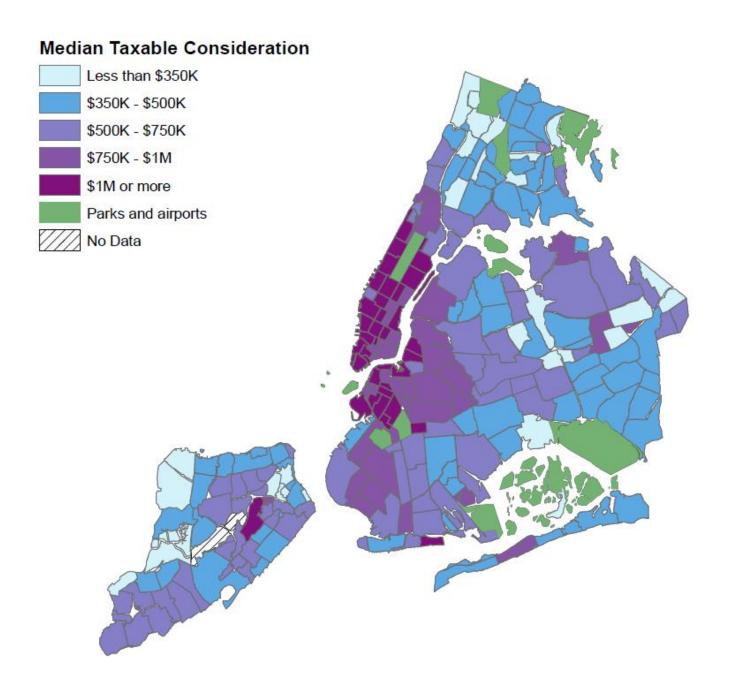
## Table 7 REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX ON COMMERCIAL PURCHASES BY PROPERTY TYPE YEAR-OVER-YEAR COMPARISON (EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

2017							
	_	Taxable Consideration		RPTT Liability			
		Total		Total			
Property Type	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median		
Mixed-use 1-3 Famliy Homes	780	\$894.1	\$830,000	\$22.6	\$21,788		
Commercial Coops	158	310.5	659,831	7.9	17,321		
Commercial Condos	634	3,259.9	1,295,967	84.7	34,019		
4-10 Family Rentals	1,516	3,229.8	1,300,000	84.0	34,125		
Rentals	599	7,117.8	6,550,000	186.8	171,938		
Office Buildings	221	9,730.0	2,635,000	255.3	69,169		
Store Buildings	515	2,544.7	1,805,400	64.9	47,250		
Industrial buildings	324	2,889.1	2,500,000	75.8	65,625		
Culture/Health/Hotel/Recreation	87	1,674.8	6,000,000	43.9	157,500		
Garages	268	942.7	1,300,000	24.5	34,125		
Vacant Land	587	1,276.8	370,000	32.6	5,273		
Other Commercial	163	1,235.7	958,133	32.3	25,151		
Total	5,852	\$35,106.1	\$1,300,000	\$915.4	\$34,125		

2016							
	_	Taxable Consideration		RPTT Liability			
		Total		Total			
Property Type	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median		
Mixed-use 1-3 Famliy Homes	839	\$997.4	\$780,000	\$25.2	\$20,475		
Commercial Coops	209	507.8	585,000	13.1	15,356		
Commercial Condos	657	5,582.3	1,200,000	146.0	31,500		
4-10 Family Rentals	1,756	3,612.2	1,300,000	93.9	34,125		
Rentals	884	11,540.8	6,575,000	302.9	172,594		
Office Buildings	273	15,107.3	2,500,000	396.0	65,625		
Store Buildings	576	2,762.6	1,600,000	72.1	42,000		
Industrial buildings	362	3,534.9	2,750,000	92.5	72,188		
Culture/Health/Hotel/Recreation	104	3,940.7	12,136,796	103.4	318,591		
Garages	301	1,632.7	1,200,000	42.6	31,500		
Vacant Land	675	2,324.6	350,000	60.1	4,988		
Other Commercial	139	2,033.6	1,100,000	53.3	30,188		
Total	6,775	\$53,576.8	\$1,313,569	\$1,401.0	\$34,388		

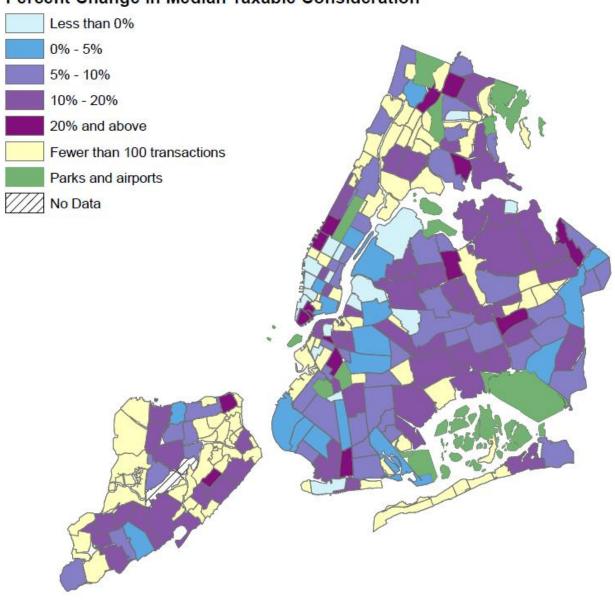
Year-Over-Year Change							
	Taxable Consideration			RPTT Liability			
		Total		Total			
Property Type	Transactions	(\$ millions)	Median	(\$ millions)	Median		
Mixed-use 1-3 Famliy Homes	-7%	-10%	6%	-10%	6%		
Commercial Coops	-24%	-39%	13%	-40%	13%		
Commercial Condos	-4%	-42%	8%	-42%	8%		
4-10 Family Rentals	-14%	-11%	0%	-11%	0%		
Rentals	-32%	-38%	0%	-38%	0%		
Office Buildings	-19%	-36%	5%	-36%	5%		
Store Buildings	-11%	-8%	13%	-10%	13%		
Industrial buildings	-10%	-18%	-9%	-18%	-9%		
Culture/Health/Hotel/Recreation	-16%	-57%	-51%	-58%	-51%		
Garages	-11%	-42%	8%	-42%	8%		
Vacant Land	-13%	-45%	6%	-46%	6%		
Other Commercial	17%	-39%	-13%	-39%	-17%		
Total	-14%	-34%	-1%	-35%	-1%		

## Figure 1 RESIDENTIAL MEDIAN TAXABLE CONSIDERATION BY NEIGHBORHOOD (EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

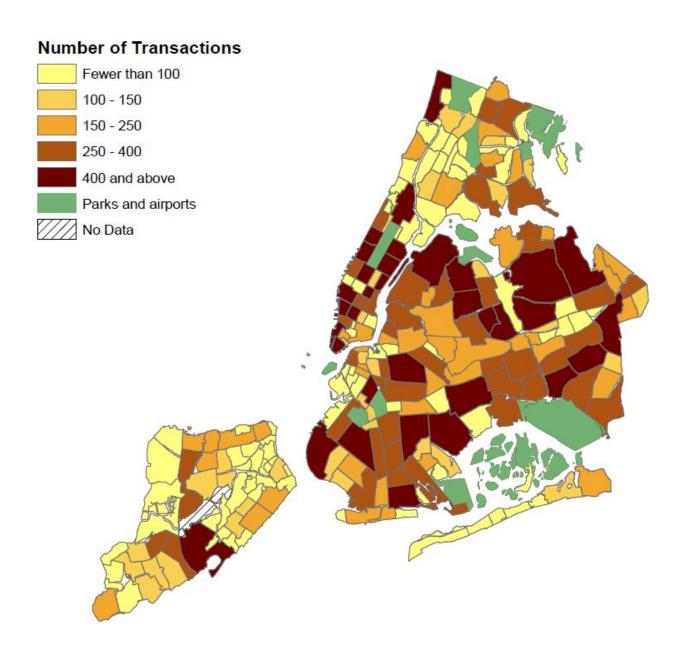


# Figure 2 YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE IN RESIDENTIAL MEDIAN TAXABLE CONSIDERATION BY NEIGHBORHOOD 2017 v. 2016 (EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

### Percent Change in Median Taxable Consideration

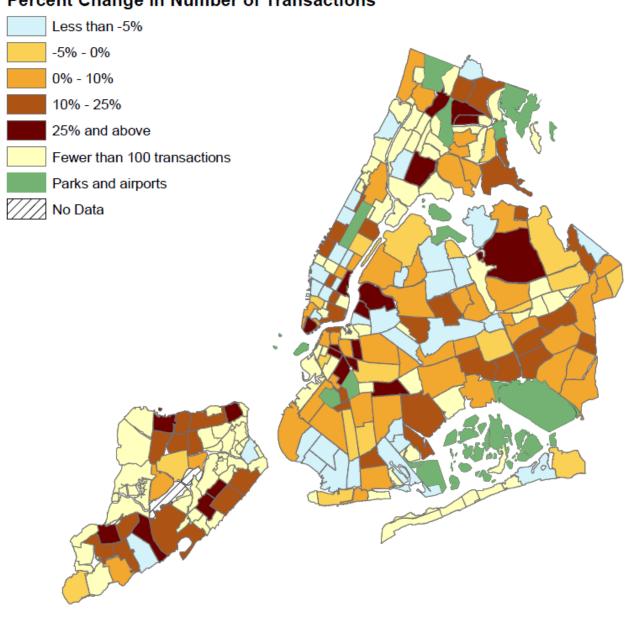


### Figure 3 NUMBER OF RESIDENTIALTRANSACTIONS BY NEIGHBORHOOD (EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

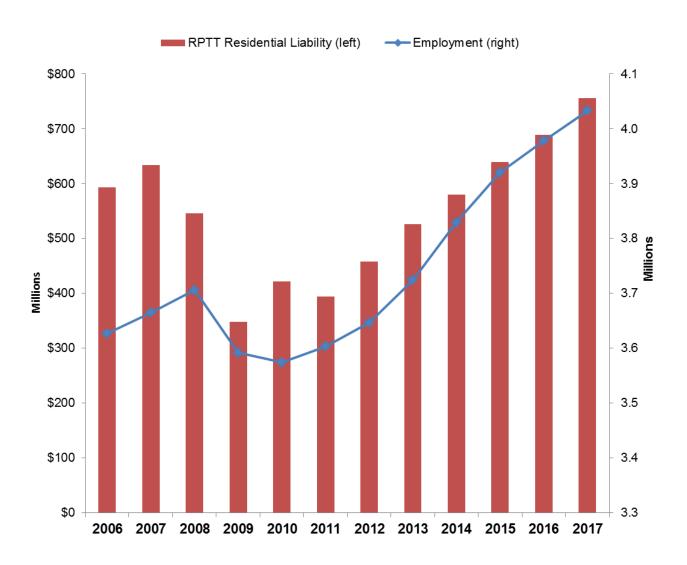


# Figure 4 YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE IN NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL TRANSACTIONS BY NEIGHBORHOOD 2017 v. 2016 (EXCLUDING TIMESHARE TRANSACTIONS)

### **Percent Change in Number of Transactions**



### Figure 5 COMPARISON OF RESIDENTIAL RPTT LIABILITY AND NYC EMPLOYMENT 2006 – 2017



RPTT Residential liability is correlated with NYC employment.

Source: New York State Department of Labor: NYC Labor Force and Unemployment Data

### Table 8 TAXABLE CONSIDERATION AND LIABILITY BY PROPERTY TYPE 2006 - 2017

RESIDENTIAL							
		Taxable Conside	eration	RPTT Liability			
Year	Transactions	Total (\$ millions)	Median	Total (\$ millions)	Median		
2006	72,050	45,385.9	499,900	592.6	4,999		
2007	64,965	47,403.2	525,000	633.9	7,467		
2008	52,561	40,677.7	499,500	545.3	4,999		
2009	41,715	26,572.5	430,000	347.3	4,300		
2010	46,157	31,923.7	441,090	421.2	4,417		
2011	42,200	29,698.6	450,000	393.4	4,500		
2012	44,801	34,287.4	463,220	458.0	4,650		
2013	51,316	39,269.9	480,000	525.9	4,800		
2014	50,240	42,934.3	500,000	579.3	5,000		
2015	52,263	47,586.4	542,524	639.2	7,695		
2016	52,615	50,468.7	570,000	688.5	8,123		
2017	55,448	55,037.1	620,000	755.1	8,822		

COMMERCIAL							
		Taxable Consid	deration	RPTT Liability			
Year	Transactions	Total (\$ millions)	Median	Total (\$ millions)	Median		
2006	9,794	51,248.1	730,000	1,334.9	19,163		
2007	8,546	68,918.0	900,000	1,796.9	23,625		
2008	6,068	30,779.7	870,500	802.5	22,943		
2009	3,581	10,642.9	750,000	269.3	19,688		
2010	4,469	18,869.4	800,000	488.8	21,000		
2011	4,900	28,996.3	830,000	740.4	21,788		
2012	6,724	39,885.4	941,000	1,033.6	24,734		
2013	7,095	43,309.5	999,000	1,130.3	26,224		
2014	8,139	61,141.5	1,075,000	1,578.4	28,219		
2015	9,824	74,701.9	899,859	1,948.6	23,471		
2016	7,840	53,647.8	1,015,063	1,402.0	26,616		
2017	8,479	35,307.7	635,000	918.2	16,669		

ALL PROPERTY TYPES							
		Taxable Consid	eration	RPTT Liability			
Year	Transactions	Total (\$ millions)	Median	Total (\$ millions)	Median		
2006	81,844	96,633.9	515,000	1,927.5	7,339		
2007	73,511	116,321.2	545,000	2,430.8	7,821		
2008	58,629	71,457.5	520,000	1,347.8	7,410		
2009	45,296	37,215.7	445,000	616.6	4,500		
2010	50,626	50,793.1	456,300	910.0	4,650		
2011	47,100	58,695.0	465,426	1,133.8	4,750		
2012	51,525	74,172.9	491,250	1,491.7	5,000		
2013	58,411	82,579.4	507,250	1,656.1	7,253		
2014	58,379	104,075.8	535,000	2,157.7	7,690		
2015	62,087	122,288.4	560,000	2,587.8	8,037		
2016	60,455	104,116.6	595,000	2,090.5	8,550		
2017	63,927	90,344.8	620,000	1,673.3	8,906		