

Contraception at last intercourse among sexually active adults who had vaginal sex in the past 12 months by selected demographics, NYC 2017

Table 1. Contraception at last intercourse among sexually active women aged 18-44 who had vaginal sex in the past 12 months by selected demographics, NYC 2017

Table 2. Contraception at last intercourse among sexually active men aged 18-65‡ who had vaginal sex in the past 12 months by selected demographics, NYC 2017

Data Source: NYC Community Health Survey (CHS) 2017. CHS has included adults with landline phones since 2002 and, starting in 2009, also has included adults who can be reached by cell-phone. CHS 2017 data are weighted to the adult residential population per the American Community Survey, 2016. Note: data are not age-adjusted.

Data are based on self-reported response to the following questions:

Women ages 18-44 years:

1. During the past 12 months, with how many men have you had sex? By sex we mean oral, vaginal or anal sex, but not masturbation.
2. The last time you had sex, did you use a condom?
3. The last time you had vaginal sex, did you or your partner use any other method of birth control besides condoms to prevent a pregnancy?
4. What method or methods did you use?

Men ages 18-65 years:

1. During the past 12 months, with how many women have you had sex? By sex we mean oral, vaginal or anal sex, but not masturbation.
2. The last time you had sex, did you use a condom?
3. The last time you had sex with a woman, did you use a condom?
4. The last time you had vaginal sex, did you or your partner use any other method of birth control besides condoms to prevent a pregnancy?
5. What method or methods did you use?

Comparison to EpiQuery: [EpiQuery](#), the online data tool that DOHMH uses to provide the public with CHS data, includes indicators of contraceptive use and type among women ages 18-44. Although 2017 data are not yet included in EpiQuery, when they are added they may use the same methodology as in past years, which differs slightly from the way these tables were prepared. In these tables, respondents who had a missing response to either the question about condom use or type of birth control use were excluded from the analysis. Analysis in EpiQuery includes women who did not answer either the question about condom use or type of birth control use, as long as they answered at least one of them. In addition, the analysis in EpiQuery excludes women who reported using methods not listed and reported not using condoms during last vaginal sex.

Table 1. Contraception at last intercourse among sexually active women aged 18-44 who had vaginal sex in the past 12 months by selected demographics, NYC 2017

| Contraception type (alone or with other methods) | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|--|---------|-------------------------|
| Any Method | 59.3 | 55.9-62.5 |
| Short-acting hormonal birth control ¹ | 20.5 | 17.6-23.8 |
| Pill | 15.3 | 12.7-18.3 |
| Long-acting reversible contraceptives ² | 10.8 | 8.8-13.2 |
| Condom | 35.4 | 32.1-38.8 |
| Dual contraception ³ | 9.6 | 7.5-12.3 |
| Other method | 2.3 | 1.4-3.6 |
| No contraception | 40.7 | 37.5-44.1 |
| | | |
| By age group | | |
| Any Method | | |
| 18-24 | 74.2 | 66.6-80.6 |
| 25-44 | 55.3 | 51.6-59.0 |
| Short-acting hormonal birth control ¹ | | |
| 18-24 | 33.8 | 25.9-42.8 |
| 25-44 | 17.0 | 14.1-20.4 |
| Pill | | |
| 18-24 | 24.1 | 17.0-32.8 |
| 25-44 | 13.0 | 10.4-16.1 |
| Long-acting reversible contraceptives ² | | |
| 18-24 | 9.4 | 5.6-15.4 |
| 25-44 | 11.2 | 8.9-13.9 |
| Condom | | |
| 18-24 | 52.2 | 43.7-60.6 |
| 25-44 | 30.9 | 27.6-34.4 |
| Dual contraception ³ | | |
| 18-24 | 23.3 | 16.2-32.3 |
| 25-44 | 6.0 | 4.4-8.2 |
| Other method | | |
| 18-24 | ^ | ^ |
| 25-44 | 2.3 | 1.4-3.7 |
| No contraception | | |
| 18-24 | 25.8 | 19.4-33.4 |
| 25-44 | 44.7 | 41.0-48.4 |
| | | |
| | | |

| Contraception type (alone or with other methods) | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|--|---------|-------------------------|
| By race/ethnicity | | |
| Any Method | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 61.8 | 54.9-68.2 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 61.7 | 55.2-67.9 |
| Latino | 51.5 | 46.0-57.0 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 69.5 | 60.4-77.4 |
| Short-acting hormonal birth control ¹ | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 25.1 | 19.2-32.2 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 19.6 | 14.6-25.9 |
| Latino | 17.6 | 13.3-23.0 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 18.7* | 10.6-30.9 |
| Pill | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 23.1 | 17.2-30.2 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 13.6 | 9.8-18.5 |
| Latino | 9.2 | 6.4-13.2 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 14.9* | 7.4-27.7 |
| Long-acting reversible contraceptives ² | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 12.3 | 8.1-18.2 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 10.6 | 6.9-15.9 |
| Latino | 9.6 | 7.1-12.8 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 8.5* | 4.5-15.7 |
| Condom | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 29.1 | 23.1-36.0 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 38.5 | 32.2-45.3 |
| Latino | 34.0 | 29.0-39.3 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 50.4* | 39.8-60.9 |
| Dual contraception ³ | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 8.5* | 4.6-15.1 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 9.9 | 6.4-15.2 |
| Latino | 10.6 | 7.5-14.8 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 8.9* | 3.5-20.6 |
| Other method | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 3.7* | 1.8-7.5 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 2.9* | 1.2-7.1 |
| Latino | 1.1* | 0.5-2.4 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 1.2* | 0.4-3.3 |
| No contraception | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 38.2 | 31.8-45.1 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 38.3 | 32.1-44.8 |

| Contraception type (alone or with other methods) | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Latino | 48.5 | 43.0-54.0 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 30.5 | 22.6-39.6 |
| | | |
| By education | | |
| Any Method | | |
| < HS Grad | 39.5 | 31.1-48.5 |
| HS Grad | 53.5 | 45.9-61.0 |
| Some College | 65.3 | 58.9-71.2 |
| College grad + | 65.3 | 60.2-70.1 |
| Short-acting hormonal birth control¹ | | |
| < HS Grad | 9.2 | 5.3-15.4 |
| HS Grad | 12.1 | 8.0-17.9 |
| Some College | 25.1 | 19.1-32.3 |
| College grad + | 25.9 | 20.8-31.7 |
| Pill | | |
| < HS Grad | 4.2* | 1.9-9.0 |
| HS Grad | 8.0 | 4.7-13.3 |
| Some College | 15.1 | 10.8-20.7 |
| College grad + | 22.9 | 18.0-28.8 |
| Long-acting reversible contraceptives² | | |
| < HS Grad | 6.0* | 2.8-12.2 |
| HS Grad | 10.9 | 7.0-16.7 |
| Some College | 12.4 | 8.7-17.4 |
| College grad + | 11.3 | 8.1-15.7 |
| Condom | | |
| < HS Grad | 27.2 | 20.0-35.9 |
| HS Grad | 36.8 | 29.6-44.7 |
| Some College | 36.8 | 30.5-43.6 |
| College grad + | 36.7 | 31.5-42.1 |
| Dual contraception³ | | |
| < HS Grad | 3.4* | 1.3-8.6 |
| HS Grad | 9.5 | 5.5-15.8 |
| Some College | 12.6 | 8.6-18.1 |
| College grad + | 9.9 | 6.4-15.0 |
| Other method | | |
| < HS Grad | 0.5* | 0.1-1.9 |
| HS Grad | 3.2* | 1.2-7.9 |
| Some College | 4.1* | 2.0-8.3 |
| College grad + | 1.3* | 0.7-2.6 |

| Contraception type (alone or with other methods) | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| No contraception | | |
| < HS Grad | 60.5 | 51.5-68.9 |
| HS Grad | 46.5 | 39.0-54.1 |
| Some College | 34.7 | 28.8-41.1 |
| College grad + | 34.7 | 29.9-39.8 |
| | | |
| By Borough | | |
| Any Method | | |
| Bronx | 54.5 | 47.0-61.9 |
| Brooklyn | 55.9 | 50.5-61.1 |
| Manhattan | 66.3 | 58.0-73.8 |
| Queens | 60.7 | 53.9-67.2 |
| Staten Island | 56.7* | 40.6-71.4 |
| | | |
| Short-acting hormonal birth control ¹ | | |
| Bronx | 18.4 | 13.2-25.0 |
| Brooklyn | 15.0 | 11.6-19.3 |
| Manhattan | 31.4 | 23.0-41.2 |
| Queens | 21.8 | 16.4-28.4 |
| Staten Island | 5.6* | 2.3-13.0 |
| | | |
| Pill | | |
| Bronx | 13.3 | 8.8-19.6 |
| Brooklyn | 10.6 | 7.9-14.1 |
| Manhattan | 25.7 | 17.9-35.5 |
| Queens | 15.0 | 10.7-20.7 |
| Staten Island | ^ | ^ |
| | | |
| Long-acting reversible contraceptives ² | | |
| Bronx | 10.4 | 6.9-15.5 |
| Brooklyn | 11.2 | 8.1-15.1 |
| Manhattan | 13.8 | 8.6-21.4 |
| Queens | 7.8 | 4.7-12.5 |
| Staten Island | 10.7* | 4.1-25.2 |
| | | |
| Condom | | |
| Bronx | 34.7 | 27.8-42.4 |
| Brooklyn | 35.2 | 30.4-40.3 |
| Manhattan | 30.9 | 23.1-40.0 |
| Queens | 39.1 | 32.6-46.1 |
| Staten Island | 41.4* | 26.2-58.4 |
| | | |
| Dual contraception ³ | | |
| Bronx | 11.9 | 7.6-18.1 |

| Contraception type (alone or with other methods) | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Brooklyn | 8.3 | 5.7-11.9 |
| Manhattan | 11.4* | 6.1-20.4 |
| Queens | 9.0 | 5.2-15.2 |
| Staten Island | ^ | ^ |
| Other method | | |
| Bronx | ^ | ^ |
| Brooklyn | 3.0* | 1.6-5.6 |
| Manhattan | ^ | ^ |
| Queens | 1.0* | 0.4-2.6 |
| Staten Island | ^ | ^ |
| No contraception | | |
| Bronx | 45.5 | 38.1-53.0 |
| Brooklyn | 44.1 | 38.9-49.5 |
| Manhattan | 33.7 | 26.2-42.0 |
| Queens | 39.3 | 32.8-46.1 |
| Staten Island | 43.3* | 28.6-59.4 |
| | | |

Data are not age adjusted.

Confidence Intervals are a measure of estimate precision: the wider the CI, the more imprecise the estimate.

*Estimate should be interpreted with caution. Estimate's Relative Standard Error (a measure of estimate precision) is greater than 30%, or the 95% Confidence Interval half-width is greater than 10 or the sample size is too small, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^ Data are suppressed due to imprecise and unreliable estimates.

1 Short-acting hormonal birth control (SHBC) includes the birth control pill, Depo-Provera, patch, ring, and emergency contraception.

2 Long-acting reversible contraceptives (LARC) includes intrauterine device (IUD) and implant.

3 Dual contraception defined as use of SHBC/LARC/sterilization with condom.

Table 2. Contraception at last intercourse among sexually active men aged 18-65‡ who had vaginal sex in the past 12 months by selected demographics, NYC 2017

| Contraception type (alone or with other methods) | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Any Method | 48.3 | 45.5-51.1 |
| Short-acting hormonal birth control ¹ | 14.0 | 12.1-16.2 |
| Pill | 12.3 | 10.5-14.4 |
| Long-acting reversible contraceptives ² | 3.5 | 2.7-4.7 |
| Condom | 34.1 | 31.5-36.8 |
| Dual contraception ³ | 6.4 | 5.0-8.0 |
| Other method | 3.0 | 2.3-4.0 |
| No contraception | 51.7 | 48.9-54.5 |
| | | |
| By age group | | |
| Any Method | | |
| 18-24 | 76.8 | 69.1-83.0 |
| 25-44 | 52.8 | 48.7-56.9 |
| 45-65 | 31.1 | 27.4-35.0 |
| Short-acting hormonal birth control ¹ | | |
| 18-24 | 25.8 | 19.1-33.9 |
| 25-44 | 16.2 | 13.4-19.5 |
| 45-65 | 6.3 | 4.6-8.7 |
| Pill | | |
| 18-24 | 21.5 | 15.2-29.4 |
| 25-44 | 14.6 | 11.8-17.8 |
| 45-65 | 5.6 | 4.0-7.9 |
| Long-acting reversible contraceptives ² | | |
| 18-24 | 2.1* | 0.8-5.7 |
| 25-44 | 5.1 | 3.6-7.1 |
| 45-65 | 1.9* | 1.0-3.8 |
| Condom | | |
| 18-24 | 62.7 | 54.5-70.3 |
| 25-44 | 35.3 | 31.6-39.3 |
| 45-65 | 21.4 | 18.4-24.9 |
| Dual contraception ³ | | |
| 18-24 | 17.3 | 11.7-25.0 |
| 25-44 | 6.6 | 4.8-9.1 |
| 45-65 | 1.8 | 1.1-3.1 |
| Other method | | |
| 18-24 | 3.5* | 1.4-8.4 |
| 25-44 | 2.8 | 1.9-4.1 |

| Contraception type (alone or with other methods) | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| 45-65 | 3.2 | 2.1-4.7 |
| No contraception | | |
| 18-24 | 23.2 | 17.0-30.9 |
| 25-44 | 47.2 | 43.1-51.3 |
| 45-65 | 68.9 | 65.0-72.6 |
| | | |
| By race/ethnicity | | |
| Any Method | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 46.8 | 41.8-51.8 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 50.4 | 44.3-56.5 |
| Latino | 43.1 | 38.4-48.0 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 58.0 | 50.7-64.9 |
| Short-acting hormonal birth control ¹ | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 15.8 | 12.5-19.8 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 13.9 | 10.0-18.9 |
| Latino | 11.5 | 8.6-15.1 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 14.0 | 8.8-21.5 |
| Pill | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 14.4 | 11.2-18.3 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 12.5 | 8.8-17.5 |
| Latino | 10.3 | 7.5-13.8 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 9.4 | 5.2-16.5 |
| Long-acting reversible contraceptives ² | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 4.0 | 2.6-6.2 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 5.3 | 3.0-9.3 |
| Latino | 2.6 | 1.5-4.4 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 1.4* | 0.4-4.8 |
| Condom | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 29.0 | 24.5-33.9 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 36.4 | 30.8-42.4 |
| Latino | 32.5 | 28.2-37.0 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 47.0 | 39.7-54.4 |
| Dual contraception ³ | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 5.7 | 3.8-8.7 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 7.5 | 4.7-11.6 |
| Latino | 6.1 | 4.2-8.9 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 7.8* | 3.7-15.8 |
| Other method | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 3.7 | 2.4-5.5 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 2.3* | 1.0-5.0 |

| Contraception type (alone or with other methods) | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Latino | 2.9 | 1.7-4.8 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 3.4* | 1.7-6.6 |
| No contraception | | |
| White, Non-Latino | 53.2 | 48.2-58.2 |
| Black, Non-Latino | 49.6 | 43.5-55.7 |
| Latino | 56.9 | 52.0-61.6 |
| Asian/PI, Non-Latino | 42.0 | 35.1-49.3 |
| | | |
| By education | | |
| Any Method | | |
| < HS Grad | 34.8 | 28.5-41.6 |
| HS Grad | 50.6 | 45.0-56.1 |
| Some College | 50.1 | 44.0-56.1 |
| College grad + | 52.1 | 47.6-56.6 |
| Short-acting hormonal birth control¹ | | |
| < HS Grad | 4.3 | 2.4-7.6 |
| HS Grad | 12.2 | 8.9-16.5 |
| Some College | 18.2 | 13.8-23.6 |
| College grad + | 17.4 | 14.0-21.4 |
| Pill | | |
| < HS Grad | 1.8* | 0.8-4.3 |
| HS Grad | 10.7 | 7.5-14.9 |
| Some College | 16.0 | 11.9-21.3 |
| College grad + | 16.3 | 13.0-20.3 |
| Long-acting reversible contraceptives² | | |
| < HS Grad | 0.8* | 0.2-3.3 |
| HS Grad | 3.9 | 2.3-6.7 |
| Some College | 5.1 | 3.0-8.6 |
| College grad + | 3.5 | 2.3-5.3 |
| Condom | | |
| < HS Grad | 28.1 | 22.4-34.7 |
| HS Grad | 38.6 | 33.5-44.0 |
| Some College | 36.3 | 30.6-42.4 |
| College grad + | 32.0 | 27.9-36.4 |
| Dual contraception³ | | |
| < HS Grad | 1.7* | 0.7-4.1 |
| HS Grad | 6.9 | 4.6-10.3 |
| Some College | 11.3 | 7.6-16.3 |
| College grad + | 4.7 | 3.0-7.3 |
| | | |

| Contraception type (alone or with other methods) | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Other method | | |
| < HS Grad | 3.2* | 1.4-7.3 |
| HS Grad | 2.8* | 1.5-5.1 |
| Some College | 1.8* | 0.9-3.5 |
| College grad + | 3.9 | 2.7-5.6 |
| No contraception | | |
| < HS Grad | 65.2 | 58.4-71.5 |
| HS Grad | 49.4 | 43.9-55.0 |
| Some College | 49.9 | 43.9-56.0 |
| College grad + | 47.9 | 43.4-52.4 |
| | | |
| By Borough | | |
| Any Method | | |
| Bronx | 45.4 | 39.0-51.9 |
| Brooklyn | 51.4 | 46.8-55.9 |
| Manhattan | 53.4 | 46.2-60.5 |
| Queens | 46.3 | 40.9-51.8 |
| Staten Island | 37.0* | 26.6-48.8 |
| Short-acting hormonal birth control ¹ | | |
| Bronx | 11.8 | 8.2-16.5 |
| Brooklyn | 15.1 | 11.8-19.2 |
| Manhattan | 19.0 | 13.9-25.3 |
| Queens | 11.6 | 8.4-15.7 |
| Staten Island | 11.5* | 5.9-21.1 |
| Pill | | |
| Bronx | 9.7 | 6.5-14.4 |
| Brooklyn | 13.5 | 10.3-17.5 |
| Manhattan | 18.0 | 13.1-24.3 |
| Queens | 9.7 | 6.8-13.8 |
| Staten Island | 8.8* | 4.5-16.6 |
| Long-acting reversible contraceptives ² | | |
| Bronx | 3.4* | 1.5-7.4 |
| Brooklyn | 4.3 | 2.8-6.7 |
| Manhattan | 4.0* | 2.0-8.1 |
| Queens | 3.1 | 1.8-5.2 |
| Staten Island | 1.1* | 0.3-4.2 |
| Condom | | |
| Bronx | 33.2 | 27.5-39.4 |
| Brooklyn | 35.6 | 31.4-40.0 |

| Contraception type (alone or with other methods) | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Manhattan | 34.0 | 27.5-41.1 |
| Queens | 35.3 | 30.2-40.7 |
| Staten Island | 25.8* | 16.8-37.4 |
| Dual contraception ³ | | |
| Bronx | 5.2 | 2.9-9.2 |
| Brooklyn | 6.7 | 4.7-9.3 |
| Manhattan | 6.7* | 3.6-12.2 |
| Queens | 6.7 | 4.2-10.5 |
| Staten Island | 5.6* | 2.1-14.1 |
| Other method | | |
| Bronx | 2.5* | 1.1-5.6 |
| Brooklyn | 3.0 | 1.9-4.5 |
| Manhattan | 3.2* | 1.7-5.9 |
| Queens | 3.0 | 1.7-5.2 |
| Staten Island | ^ | ^ |
| No contraception | | |
| Bronx | 54.6 | 48.1-61.0 |
| Brooklyn | 48.6 | 44.1-53.2 |
| Manhattan | 46.6 | 39.5-53.8 |
| Queens | 53.7 | 48.2-59.1 |
| Staten Island | 63.0* | 51.2-73.4 |
| | | |

Data are not age adjusted.

Confidence Intervals are a measure of estimate precision: the wider the CI, the more imprecise the estimate.

*Estimate should be interpreted with caution. Estimate's Relative Standard Error (a measure of estimate precision) is greater than 30%, or the 95% Confidence Interval half-width is greater than 10 or the sample size is too small, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^ Data are suppressed due to imprecise and unreliable estimates.

‡ Female sex partners may be of any age

1 Short-acting hormonal birth control (SHBC) includes the birth control pill, Depo-Provera, patch, ring, and emergency contraception.

2 Long-acting reversible contraceptives (LARC) includes intrauterine device (IUD) and implant.

3 Dual contraception defined as use of SHBC/LARC/sterilization with condom.

Contraception at Last Intercourse Among Sexually Active New York City Public High School Students, by age, grade, Neighborhood Health Action Center area of school, borough of school, race/ethnicity and sex, New York City, 2017

Table 1. Contraception at Last Intercourse among Sexually Active New York City Public High School Students, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) 2017

Table 2. Percent of Sexually Active New York City Public High School Students Who Used a Condom at Last Intercourse, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) 2017

Table 3. Percent of Sexually Active New York City Public High School Students Who Used Hormonal or Long-Acting Reversible Contraception (LARC) at Last Intercourse, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) 2017

Table 4. Percent of Sexually Active New York City Public High School Students Who Used the Birth Control Pill at Last Intercourse, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) 2017

Table 5. Percent of Sexually Active New York City Public High School Students Who Used Dual Contraception at Last Intercourse, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) 2017

Data Source: The NYC Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS), conducted in collaboration by the Health Department and the NYC Department of Education, is an anonymous, biennial, self-administered survey of NYC public high school students in grades 9 to 12. Data are weighted to the NYC public high school student population.

Data are based on self-reported response to the following questions:

1. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?
2. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?
3. The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?
4. Did you or your partner use Emergency Contraception (the "Morning-After Pill") after the last time you had sexual intercourse?

Comparison to EpiQuery: [EpiQuery](#), the online data tool that DOHMH uses to provide YRBS data to the public, includes indicators of condom use and method of contraception. Although 2017 data are not yet included in EpiQuery, when they are added they will use the same methodology as in past years, which differs slightly from the way these tables were prepared. The EpiQuery analysis is based solely on question 2 from the above list, and does not take into account questions on condom or Emergency Contraception use at last intercourse. Further, analysis on EpiQuery combines the "withdrawal" method into a separate "other" contraception category, whereas the tables below showing the mutually exclusive categories do not.

Table 1. Contraception at Last Intercourse among Sexually Active¹ New York City Public High School Students, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) 2017

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|--|----------------|--|
| All | | |
| Condom, alone or with other methods | 57.2 | (54.1, 60.3) |
| Hormonal birth control (HBC) or LARC, alone or with other methods ^{2,3} | 30.2 | (26.8, 33.8) |
| Birth control pill, alone or with other methods | 13.7 | (11.6, 16.2) |
| Emergency contraception, alone or with other methods | 12.5 | (10.4, 15.1) |
| | | |
| Mutually exclusive categories: | | |
| Condom, no hormonal birth control (HBC) or LARC ³ | 45.8 | (42.3, 49.3) |
| Hormonal birth control (HBC) or LARC, no condom ^{2,3} | 18.7 | (16.6, 21.0) |
| Dual contraception: condom + HBC/LARC ³ | 11.5 | (9.4, 14.0) |
| Withdrawal/other only | 3.8 | (2.6, 5.4) |
| No contraception | 20.3 | (18.0, 22.8) |
| | | |
| Females | | |
| Condom, alone or with other methods | 50.9 | (46.7, 55.0) |
| Hormonal birth control (HBC) or LARC, alone or with other methods ^{2,3} | 33.7 | (29.7, 38.0) |
| Birth control pill, alone or with other methods | 13.8 | (10.5, 17.9) |
| Emergency contraception, alone or with other methods | 14.4 | (10.8, 19.1) |
| | | |
| Mutually exclusive categories: | | |
| Condom, no hormonal birth control (HBC) or LARC ³ | 39.3 | (34.7, 44.1) |
| Hormonal birth control (HBC) or LARC, no condom ^{2,3} | 22.1 | (19.3, 25.3) |
| Dual contraception: condom + HBC/LARC ³ | 11.6 | (8.9, 14.9) |
| Withdrawal/other only | 3.2 | (1.9, 5.5) |
| No contraception | 23.8 | (21.3, 26.5) |
| | | |
| Males | | |
| Condom, alone or with other methods | 65.7 | (61.7, 69.5) |
| Hormonal birth control (HBC) or LARC, alone or with other methods ^{2,3} | 25.7 | (21.1, 30.9) |
| Birth control pill, alone or with other methods | 13.5 | (10.1, 17.9) |
| Emergency contraception, alone or with other methods | 10.1 | (7.6, 13.3) |
| | | |
| Mutually exclusive categories: | | |
| Condom, no hormonal birth control (HBC) or LARC ³ | 54.1 | (50.4, 57.7) |
| Hormonal birth control (HBC) or LARC, no condom ^{2,3} | 14.1 | (10.8, 18.0) |
| Dual contraception: condom + HBC/LARC ³ | 11.6 | (8.9, 15.0) |
| Withdrawal/other only | 4.2 | (2.5, 7.1) |
| No contraception | 16.0 | (12.4, 20.4) |

¹ Had sex in the past 3 months.

² HBC includes birth control pill, Depo-Provera, patch, ring, and emergency contraception. Long-acting reversible contraception (LARC) includes intrauterine device (IUD) and implant.

³ May include those who reported also using withdrawal.

Table 2. Percent of Sexually Active¹ New York City Public High School Students Who Used a Condom at Last Intercourse, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) 2017

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| All | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | 61.5* | (45.8, 75.1) |
| 15 | 59.3* | (48.6, 69.1) |
| 16 | 60.2 | (52.3, 67.6) |
| 17 & older | 54.3 | (49.6, 58.9) |
| | | |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 63.4* | (50.5, 74.7) |
| 10th grade | 58.4 | (48.2, 67.9) |
| 11th grade | 61.0 | (52.2, 69.2) |
| 12th grade | 52.5 | (47.8, 57.2) |
| | | |
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)² | | |
| South Bronx | 49.4* | (36.3, 62.5) |
| North & Central Brooklyn | 52.2* | (27.5, 75.9) |
| East & Central Harlem | 52.9* | (40.9, 64.7) |
| Non-Action Center area | 58.6 | (55.0, 62.0) |
| | | |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 48.6 | (40.9, 56.4) |
| Brooklyn | 57.2 | (49.6, 64.4) |
| Manhattan | 57.4 | (50.7, 63.9) |
| Queens | 65.1 | (58.6, 71.1) |
| Staten Island | 55.9* | (44.1, 67.1) |
| | | |
| Race/Ethnicity³ | | |
| Black | 57.4 | (51.6, 62.9) |
| Latino | 52.4 | (47.2, 57.5) |
| White | 69.4 | (59.9, 77.4) |
| Asian | 62.4* | (49.6, 73.7) |
| | | |
| Females | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | 51.1* | (33.7, 68.3) |
| 15 | 52.0* | (38.7, 65.0) |
| 16 | 56.4* | (45.4, 66.8) |
| 17 & older | 47.4 | (40.6, 54.3) |
| | | |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 59.8* | (40.4, 76.5) |
| 10th grade | 48.2* | (33.5, 63.3) |
| 11th grade | 57.1* | (45.9, 67.7) |
| 12th grade | 47.0 | (40.1, 54.1) |

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)² | | |
| South Bronx | 44.2* | (29.0, 60.5) |
| North & Central Brooklyn | 35.7* | (15.5, 62.8) |
| East & Central Harlem | 46.4* | (31.9, 61.6) |
| Non-Action Center area | 52.5 | (47.9, 57.1) |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 40.2 | (33.1, 47.7) |
| Brooklyn | 50.6 | (42.1, 59.1) |
| Manhattan | 53.4 | (43.5, 63.0) |
| Queens | 60.0* | (49.5, 69.7) |
| Staten Island | 46.2* | (32.6, 60.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity³ | | |
| Black | 52.7 | (44.6, 60.6) |
| Latino | 43.4 | (37.4, 49.7) |
| White | 75.9 | (64.5, 84.4) |
| Asian | 50.4* | (29.3, 71.3) |
| Males | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | 68.6* | (50.1, 82.6) |
| 15 | 70.1 | (59.4, 78.9) |
| 16 | 65.0 | (56.0, 73.1) |
| 17 & older | 64.2 | (56.3, 71.5) |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 68.6* | (56.3, 78.7) |
| 10th grade | 73.3 | (63.3, 81.4) |
| 11th grade | 65.4* | (53.4, 75.6) |
| 12th grade | 60.9 | (51.6, 69.4) |
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)² | | |
| South Bronx | 59.2* | (36.9, 78.3) |
| North & Central Brooklyn | 69.7* | (49.1, 84.6) |
| East & Central Harlem | 59.5* | (43.6, 73.7) |
| Non-Action Center area | 66.5 | (62.1, 70.6) |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 60.8* | (49.3, 71.2) |
| Brooklyn | 65.9 | (59.5, 71.8) |
| Manhattan | 62.5* | (51.2, 72.6) |
| Queens | 72.0 | (64.8, 78.2) |
| Staten Island | 66.7* | (51.9, 78.8) |

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity³ | | |
| Black | 62.7 | (54.1, 70.5) |
| Latino | 65.1 | (57.0, 72.4) |
| White | 60.7* | (44.6, 74.8) |
| Asian | 75.3* | (59.6, 86.3) |

¹ Had sex in the past 3 months.

² Neighborhood Health Action Centers: To promote health equity and reduce health disparities at the neighborhood level, the Health Department established Neighborhood Health Action Centers (formerly District Public Health Offices) in the South Bronx, East and Central Harlem, and North and Central Brooklyn, neighborhoods with high rates of chronic disease and premature death. YRBS data for Action Center areas represent teens who attend public schools in those neighborhoods.

³ Black, White, Asian do not include Latino. Latino ethnicity includes Hispanic or Latino of any race.

* Interpret with caution: relative standard error >30% and/or denominator <50 and/or 95% confidence interval half-width is greater than 10; estimate may be unreliable.

Table 3. Percent of Sexually Active¹ New York City Public High School Students Who Used Hormonal or Long-Acting Reversible Contraception (LARC)² at Last Intercourse, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) 2017

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| All | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | 21.3* | (11.7, 35.6) |
| 15 | 24.4 | (18.8, 31.1) |
| 16 | 29.1 | (24.4, 34.3) |
| 17 & older | 34.6 | (28.6, 41.1) |
| | | |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 24.2 | (15.7, 35.3) |
| 10th grade | 21.5 | (15.8, 28.4) |
| 11th grade | 32.7 | (25.4, 41.0) |
| 12th grade | 34.4 | (29.1, 40.0) |
| | | |
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)³ | | |
| South Bronx | 36.5* | (25.0, 49.8) |
| North & Central Brooklyn | 29.9* | (17.9, 45.4) |
| East & Central Harlem | 32.1* | (20.7, 46.3) |
| Non-Action Center area | 29.4 | (25.6, 33.5) |
| | | |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 34.5 | (29.7, 39.6) |
| Brooklyn | 29.3 | (22.3, 37.6) |
| Manhattan | 33.8* | (23.3, 46.0) |
| Queens | 24.9 | (18.2, 33.2) |
| Staten Island | 27.9 | (20.3, 37.0) |
| | | |
| Race/Ethnicity⁴ | | |
| Black | 24.4 | (18.7, 31.2) |
| Latino | 33.9 | (30.1, 37.9) |
| White | 26.0 | (18.1, 36.0) |
| Asian | 26.5* | (11.3, 50.6) |
| | | |
| Females | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | 26.8* | (12.4, 48.7) |
| 15 | 27.3 | (20.5, 35.5) |
| 16 | 30.2 | (23.7, 37.6) |
| 17 & older | 39.0 | (32.5, 45.9) |
| | | |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 27.0* | (15.0, 43.7) |
| 10th grade | 25.2 | (17.5, 34.7) |
| 11th grade | 35.3 | (26.4, 45.4) |

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| 12th grade | 37.9 | (32.0, 44.1) |
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)³ | | |
| South Bronx | 49.9* | (32.4, 67.5) |
| North & Central Brooklyn | 35.5* | (20.8, 53.7) |
| East & Central Harlem | 43.8* | (28.2, 60.8) |
| Non-Action Center area | 31.2 | (26.8, 35.9) |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 43.6 | (36.1, 51.4) |
| Brooklyn | 31.3* | (22.2, 42.2) |
| Manhattan | 37.2* | (24.2, 52.2) |
| Queens | 22.4 | (17.7, 27.9) |
| Staten Island | 40.7* | (29.4, 53.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity⁴ | | |
| Black | 28.0* | (17.7, 41.2) |
| Latino | 41.2 | (35.9, 46.8) |
| White | 21.2 | (13.3, 32.0) |
| Asian | ^ | ^ |
| Males | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | 19.5* | (7.0, 43.8) |
| 15 | 20.4 | (13.1, 30.4) |
| 16 | 28.2 | (20.1, 38.1) |
| 17 & older | 27.6 | (19.8, 37.1) |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 21.1* | (10.3, 38.5) |
| 10th grade | 16.3 | (10.5, 24.5) |
| 11th grade | 29.8* | (20.1, 41.9) |
| 12th grade | 28.6 | (20.6, 38.1) |
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)³ | | |
| South Bronx | ^ | ^ |
| North & Central Brooklyn | 23.8* | (9.3, 48.9) |
| East & Central Harlem | 20.4* | (9.5, 38.2) |
| Non-Action Center area | 26.9 | (21.6, 32.9) |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 23.8 | (16.6, 32.8) |
| Brooklyn | 26.0 | (17.3, 37.3) |
| Manhattan | 29.9 | (21.7, 39.7) |
| Queens | 26.8* | (14.6, 44.0) |

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Staten Island | 13.8* | (6.7, 26.4) |
| | | |
| Race/Ethnicity⁴ | | |
| Black | 20.3 | (13.3, 29.8) |
| Latino | 23.8 | (19.1, 29.2) |
| White | 32.5* | (18.9,49.9) |
| Asian | 35.6* | (16.1, 61.5) |

¹ Had sex in the past 3 months.

² Hormonal contraception includes birth control pill, Depo-Provera, patch, ring and emergency contraception. LARC includes intrauterine device (IUD) and implant.

³ Neighborhood Health Action Centers: To promote health equity and reduce health disparities at the neighborhood level, the Health Department established Neighborhood Health Action Centers (formerly District Public Health Offices) in the South Bronx, East and Central Harlem, and North and Central Brooklyn, neighborhoods with high rates of chronic disease and premature death. YRBS data for Action Center areas represent teens who attend public schools in those neighborhoods.

⁴ Black, White, Asian do not include Latino. Latino ethnicity includes Hispanic or Latino of any race.

* Interpret with caution: relative standard error >30% and/or denominator <50 and/or 95% confidence interval half-width is greater than 10; estimate may be unreliable.

^ Suppressed due to imprecise and unreliable estimates.

Table 4. Percent of Sexually Active¹ New York City Public High School Students Who Used the Birth Control Pill at Last Intercourse, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) 2017

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| All | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | 8.8* | (3.6, 19.7) |
| 15 | 9.9 | (5.8, 16.2) |
| 16 | 15.6 | (10.9, 21.7) |
| 17 & older | 15.0 | (11.6, 19.2) |
| | | |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 13.6* | (7.3, 24.0) |
| 10th grade | 8.1 | (4.9, 13.0) |
| 11th grade | 16.4 | (11.4, 23.0) |
| 12th grade | 14.9 | (11.5, 19.1) |
| | | |
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)² | | |
| South Bronx | 16.8 | (11.4, 24.2) |
| North & Central Brooklyn | 13.1 | (6.3, 25.4) |
| East & Central Harlem | 13.4 | (7.3, 23.3) |
| Non-Action Center area | 13.4 | (10.9, 16.3) |
| | | |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 17.6 | (12.6, 24.1) |
| Brooklyn | 10.7 | (8.0, 14.0) |
| Manhattan | 16.0 | (10.0, 24.8) |
| Queens | 12.2 | (8.0, 18.0) |
| Staten Island | 11.0 | (6.8, 17.3) |
| | | |
| Race/Ethnicity³ | | |
| Black | 10.5 | (6.8, 16.0) |
| Latino | 13.3 | (10.7, 16.5) |
| White | 19.0 | (12.1, 28.5) |
| Asian | 16.4* | (6.3, 36.4) |
| | | |
| Females | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | ^ | ^ |
| 15 | 9.8* | (5.2, 17.6) |
| 16 | 16.8 | (10.3, 26.1) |
| 17 & older | 14.0 | (9.8, 19.5) |
| | | |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 14.1* | (5.3, 32.4) |
| 10th grade | 9.7 | (5.6, 16.3) |
| 11th grade | 19.3 | (12.3, 29.0) |
| 12th grade | 12.5 | (8.9, 17.3) |

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)² | | |
| South Bronx | 22.0 | (13.8, 33.3) |
| North & Central Brooklyn | 15.3 | (5.9, 34.0) |
| East & Central Harlem | 18.4* | (8.2, 36.4) |
| Non-Action Center area | 12.5 | (8.8, 17.4) |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 21.8 | (14.1, 32.2) |
| Brooklyn | 11.9* | (5.4, 24.1) |
| Manhattan | 14.1 | (10.0, 19.5) |
| Queens | 7.4* | (2.7, 18.4) |
| Staten Island | 16.9 | (10.1, 26.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity³ | | |
| Black | 10.0 | (5.4, 17.6) |
| Latino | 15.8 | (11.5, 21.4) |
| White | 16.3 | (9.3, 27.1) |
| Asian | ^ | ^ |
| Males | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | ^ | ^ |
| 15 | 10.1* | (4.6, 20.4) |
| 16 | 14.4 | (8.7, 22.9) |
| 17 & older | 15.8 | (10.0, 24.1) |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | ^ | ^ |
| 10th grade | 5.8* | (2.7, 11.9) |
| 11th grade | 13.1 | (8.0, 20.6) |
| 12th grade | 18.5 | (12.0, 27.4) |
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)² | | |
| South Bronx | 9.6* | (3.4, 24.5) |
| North & Central Brooklyn | ^ | ^ |
| East & Central Harlem | ^ | ^ |
| Non-Action Center area | 14.3 | (10.3, 19.5) |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 12.8 | (8.8, 18.1) |
| Brooklyn | 9.5 | (5.2, 16.8) |
| Manhattan | 18.4* | (9.6, 32.2) |
| Queens | 16.5* | (7.9, 31.3) |
| Staten Island | ^ | ^ |

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity³ | | |
| Black | 11.2 | (6.6, 18.5) |
| Latino | 9.4 | (6.5, 13.4) |
| White | 22.5* | (10.4, 42.1) |
| Asian | 27.6* | (12.2, 51.2) |

¹ Had sex in the past 3 months.

² Neighborhood Health Action Centers: To promote health equity and reduce health disparities at the neighborhood level, the Health Department established Neighborhood Health Action Centers (formerly District Public Health Offices) in the South Bronx, East and Central Harlem, and North and Central Brooklyn, neighborhoods with high rates of chronic disease and premature death. YRBS data for Action Center areas represent teens who attend public schools in those neighborhoods.

³ Black, White, Asian do not include Latino. Latino ethnicity includes Hispanic or Latino of any race.

* Interpret with caution: relative standard error >30% and/or denominator <50 and/or 95% confidence interval half-width is greater than 10; estimate may be unreliable.

^ Suppressed due to imprecise and unreliable estimates.

Table 5. Percent of Sexually Active¹ New York City Public High School Students Who Used Dual Contraception² at Last Intercourse, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) 2017

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| All | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | 11.5 | (5.9, 21.4) |
| 15 | 9.0 | (5.3, 14.9) |
| 16 | 11.5 | (8.4, 15.4) |
| 17 & older | 12.6 | (8.9, 17.6) |
| | | |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 12.0 | (7.4, 18.8) |
| 10th grade | 8.8 | (5.6, 13.7) |
| 11th grade | 11.6 | (7.4, 17.8) |
| 12th grade | 12.6 | (9.3, 17.0) |
| | | |
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)³ | | |
| South Bronx | 8.6* | (3.2, 20.8) |
| North & Central Brooklyn | 11.2* | (5.1, 23.1) |
| East & Central Harlem | 8.0 | (5.1, 12.3) |
| Non-Action Center area | 12.0 | (9.6, 15.0) |
| | | |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 8.5 | (5.5, 12.8) |
| Brooklyn | 14.8 | (9.2, 23.1) |
| Manhattan | 12.9 | (7.9, 20.4) |
| Queens | 9.9 | (6.7, 14.4) |
| Staten Island | 10.4 | (5.8, 17.9) |
| | | |
| Race/Ethnicity⁴ | | |
| Black | 7.5 | (4.1, 13.2) |
| Latino | 12.2 | (9.5, 15.6) |
| White | 11.0 | (6.5, 17.9) |
| Asian | 16.4* | (6.3, 36.6) |
| | | |
| Females | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | ^ | ^ |
| 15 | 9.5 | (5.2, 16.6) |
| 16 | 12.7 | (8.1, 19.5) |
| 17 & older | 12.0 | (8.5, 16.6) |
| | | |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 10.6* | (4.0, 25.2) |
| 10th grade | 8.3 | (4.9, 13.7) |
| 11th grade | 13.1 | (8.5, 19.6) |
| 12th grade | 12.5 | (9.2, 16.7) |

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)³ | | |
| South Bronx | 11.5* | (3.0, 34.9) |
| North & Central Brooklyn | ^ | ^ |
| East & Central Harlem | 10.8 | (6.5, 17.4) |
| Non-NHAC area | 11.7 | (8.8, 15.4) |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 10.6 | (6.0, 17.9) |
| Brooklyn | 13.7* | (7.2, 24.7) |
| Manhattan | 10.8 | (6.5, 17.6) |
| Queens | 10.1 | (5.6, 17.6) |
| Staten Island | 14.1 | (7.6, 24.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity⁴ | | |
| Black non-Hispanic | 6.7* | (2.7, 15.8) |
| Hispanic | 13.3 | (9.3, 18.6) |
| White non-Hispanic | 12.6* | (6.1, 24.2) |
| Asian | ^ | ^ |
| Males | | |
| Age | | |
| 14 & younger | 13.2* | (5.1, 29.9) |
| 15 | 8.4* | (3.8, 17.3) |
| 16 | 10.2 | (5.9, 16.9) |
| 17 & older | 13.7 | (8.3, 21.8) |
| Grade Level | | |
| 9th grade | 13.3* | (6.9, 24.3) |
| 10th grade | 9.7* | (5.0, 17.9) |
| 11th grade | 10.0* | (4.4, 21.3) |
| 12th grade | 13.0 | (7.6, 21.5) |
| Neighborhood Health Action Center area (of School)³ | | |
| South Bronx | ^ | ^ |
| North & Central Brooklyn | 13.0* | (4.5, 32.2) |
| East & Central Harlem | 5.2* | (2.2, 11.7) |
| Non-Action Center area | 12.6 | (9.5, 16.6) |
| Borough of School | | |
| Bronx | 6.0* | (2.9, 11.8) |
| Brooklyn | 16.7 | (11.6, 23.5) |
| Manhattan | 15.4 | (8.9, 25.4) |
| Queens | 9.9* | (4.0, 22.3) |
| Staten Island | ^ | ^ |

| | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity⁴ | | |
| Black non-Hispanic | 8.3* | (4.3, 15.4) |
| Hispanic | 11.0 | (7.8, 15.3) |
| White non-Hispanic | ^ | ^ |
| Asian | ^ | ^ |

¹ Had sex in the past 3 months.

² Condom with hormonal birth control or long-acting reversible contraception.

³ Neighborhood Health Action Centers: To promote health equity and reduce health disparities at the neighborhood level, the Health Department established Neighborhood Health Action Centers (formerly District Public Health Offices) in the South Bronx, East and Central Harlem, and North and Central Brooklyn, neighborhoods with high rates of chronic disease and premature death. YRBS data for Action Center areas represent teens who attend public schools in those neighborhoods.

⁴ Black, White, Asian do not include Latino. Latino ethnicity includes Hispanic or Latino of any race.

* Interpret with caution: relative standard error >30% and/or denominator <50 and/or 95% confidence interval half-width is greater than 10; estimate may be unreliable.

^ Suppressed due to imprecise and unreliable estimates.